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# Tractors, machinery for agriculture and forestry, powered lawn and garden equipment — Symbols for operator controls and other displays —

# Part 3:

# Symbols for powered lawn and garden equipment

Tracteurs, matériels agricoles et forestiers, matériel à moteur pour jardins et pelouses — Symboles pour les commandes de l'opérateur et autres indications -

Partie 3: Symboles pour matériel à moteur pour jardins et pelouses

ICS: 01.080.20; 65.060.70

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## **Foreword**

A boiler plate text will be inserted by ISO CS from DIS onwards.

ISO 3767 consists of the following parts, under the general title *Tractors, machinery for agriculture and forestry, powered lawn and garden equipment* — *Symbols for operator controls and other displays*:

Part 1: Common symbols

Part 2: Symbols for agricultural tractors and machinery

Part 3: Symbols for powered lawn and garden equipment

Part 4: Symbols for forestry machinery

Part 5: Symbols for manual portable forestry machines

List here the changes if this document is a revision.

This edition of ISO 3767-3 constitutes an extensive technical revision with many new symbols added.

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Tractors, machinery for agriculture and forestry, powered lawn and garden equipment — Symbols for operator controls and other displays — Part 3: Symbols for powered lawn and garden equipment

### Scope

- ISO 3767-3 standardizes symbols for use on operator controls and other displays on powered lawn and garden equipment as defined in ISO 5395.
- ISO 3767-1 covers common symbols that apply to multiple types of agricultural tractors and machinery, forestry machinery, and powered lawn and garden equipment. ISO 3767-2 covers symbols for tractors and machinery for agriculture. ISO 3767-4 covers symbols for forestry machinery. ISO 3767-5 covers symbols for manual portable forestry machines.
- ISO 7000 and IEC 60417 can be consulted for additional internationally standardized symbols of potential relevance to powered lawn and garden equipment.

2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 3767-1, Tractors, machinery for agriculture and forestry, powered lawn and garden equipment — Symbols for operator controls and other displays—Part 1: Common symbols

ISO 5395, Power lawn-mowers, lawn tractors, lawn and garden tractors, professional mowers, and lawn and garden tractors with mowing attachments— Definitions, safety requirements and test procedures

ISO 7000, Graphical symbols for use on equipment [available in database format at <a href="http://www.graphical-symbols.info/">http://www.iso.org/obp/ui/</a>]

IEC60417, *Graphical symbols for use on equipment* [available in database format at <a href="http://www.graphical-symbols.info/">http://www.graphical-symbols.info/</a>]

IEC 80416-1, Basic principles for graphical symbols for use on equipment — Part 1: Creation of symbol originals

ISO 80416-2, Basic principles for graphical symbols for use on equipment — Part 2: Form and use of arrows

IEC 80416-3, Basic principles for graphical symbols for use on equipment — Part 3: Guidelines for the application of graphical symbols

ISO 80416-4, Basic principles for graphical symbols for use on equipment — Part 4: Guidelines for the adaptation of graphical symbols for use on screens and displays (icons)

#### 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

#### 3.1

### symbol (graphical symbol)

a visually perceptible figure used to transmit information independent of language. It may be produced by drawing, printing, or other means. Letters, numerals, and mathematical symbols may be used as symbols or symbol elements. For some specific applications, groups of letters (for example, AUTO, STOP) are used as symbols or symbol elements.

NOTE Letters and numerals are not registered by ISO/TC 145/SC 3 or published in ISO 7000 unless they are symbol elements embedded in graphical symbols.

#### 3.2

#### icon (digital display icon)

a digitized (pixelated) representation of a graphical symbol, usually used on a reconfigurable electronic display screen or graphical user interface (GUI). A single symbol can be represented by multiple icons, each of a different size, pixel count, or colourization.

### 4 General

- **4.1** Except as indicated in subsequent clauses, symbols shall be used as shown in ISO 3767-3.
- **4.2** Selected symbols, which are shown in outline form in ISO 3767-3, may be filled in actual use for enhanced clarity of reproduction and improved visual perception by the operator, except as otherwise specified for individual symbols. Refer to IEC 80416-3 for guidance.
- **4.3** Limitations inherent in some reproduction and display technologies can require increased line width or other minor modifications of symbols. Such modifications are allowed, provided that the symbol remains conceptually unchanged in its basic graphical elements and is easily discernible by the operator.
- **4.4** To improve the appearance and perceptibility of a graphical symbol, or to coordinate with the design of the equipment to which it is applied, it can be necessary to modify the symbol as indicated in IEC 80416-3 (for example, to change the line width or to round the corners of the symbol). Such modifications are allowed, provided that the essential perceptible characteristics of the symbol are maintained.
- **4.5** For actual use, all symbols shall be reproduced large enough to be easily discernible by the operator. See IEC 80416-1 for guidelines on the proper sizing of symbols. Symbols grouped together in a display or on a set of controls should be scaled to the same degree relative to the corner marks of the symbol original as shown in ISO 3767-3 in order to maintain the correct visual relationship among the symbols. Symbols shall be used in the orientation shown in ISO 3767-3, unless rotation or mirror imaging is specifically allowed for individual symbols.
- **4.6** Most symbols are constructed using a building block approach in which various symbols and symbol elements are combined in a logical manner to produce a new symbol.
- **4.7** In some cases, symbols may be used in conjunction, without being combined into a composite symbol, to convey the same meaning as the composite symbol.

- **4.8** Symbols are generally intended to replace a word or words with a graphical image that has the same meaning for all operators, regardless of their native language. However, the use of a graphical symbol to identify a control or display does not preclude the use of words in conjunction with that control or display.
- **4.9** If a symbol shows a machine or parts of a machine from a side view, a machine moving from right to left across the symbol area shall be assumed. If a symbol shows a machine or parts of a machine from an overhead view, a machine moving from bottom to top across the symbol area shall be assumed.
- **4.10** Symbols on controls and displays shall have a good contrast to their background. A white or light-coloured symbol on a black or dark-coloured background is preferred for most controls. Displays may use either a white or light-coloured symbol on a black or dark-coloured background or a black or dark-coloured symbol on a white or light-coloured background, depending upon which alternative provides the best visual perception. When a symbol image is reversed (for example, from black-on-white to white-on-black or vice versa) this reversal shall be done for the entire symbol.
- **4.11** If symbols are cast, moulded, embossed, or stamped into a surface, the symbols shall be visually distinct from that surface without dependence on colour.
- **4.12** Symbols shall be located on or adjacent to the control or display that is being identified. Where more than one symbol is required for a control, the symbols shall be located in relation to the control such that movement of the control towards the symbols shall effect the function depicted by that symbol.
- **4.13** Arrows used in symbols shall conform to the requirements of ISO 80416-2. IEC 80416-1 shall be consulted for the general principles for creating symbol originals. IEC 80416-3 should be consulted for guidelines for the application of symbols.
- **4.14** ISO/IEC registration numbers are shown for symbols in ISO 3767-3 which are registered in ISO 7000 or IEC 60417.

NOTE Symbol originals are approved and registered either by ISO/TC 145/SC 3 and published in ISO 7000 or by IEC/SC 3C and published in IEC 60417. In some cases, modified or application symbols, rather than the registered symbol originals, are standardized in ISO 3767-3.

- **4.15** When letters or numerals are used in a symbol, the font shown shall not be considered definitive. Other fonts may be used so long as the letters and numerals remain legible.
- **4.16** Symbols in ISO 3767-3 are shown within marks that delimit the corners of the 75 mm square basic pattern from IEC 80416-1. Corner marks are not part of the symbol, but are provided to ensure consistent presentation of all symbol graphics.

#### 5 Colour

When used on illuminated displays, the following colours shall have the meanings indicated:

- Red denotes a failure, serious malfunction, or operating condition that requires immediate attention;
- Yellow or amber denotes a condition outside normal operating limits
- Green denotes a normal operating condition

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### 6 Development of new symbols

- **6.1** Prior to developing a new symbol, a search should be conducted for previously standardized symbols with the same or similar meaning to what is needed. ISO 7000 and IEC 60417 (both available in database form) are compilations of internationally standardized symbols which can be useful both for finding appropriate symbols that do not appear in one of the parts of ISO 3767 and for generating concepts that can be used in the development of new symbols.
- **6.2** New symbols shall be developed in accordance with the principles of ISO 3767-1. Annex A. IEC 80416-1 should be consulted for general principles for the creation of symbols. Arrows shall be in accordance with ISO 80416-2. Different arrow forms have different meanings according to ISO 80416-2. Care should be taken to use the correct arrow form. Following the guidelines of ISO 3767-1, Annex A makes possible the development of symbols appropriate in graphical form and content for international standardization and ISO 7000 registration.
- **6.3** Symbols proposed for standardization in ISO 3767-3 shall include a short explanation of the function or expected use of the symbol.

NOTE IEC 80416-1 uses the term "description" for this type of information and provides guidelines for writing descriptions for symbols intended for standardization in ISO 7000 or IEC 60417. The descriptions for symbols standardized in ISO 3767-3 can serve as examples.

# 7 Adaptation of symbols as digital display icons

Symbols can be adapted for use as digital display icons on visual display units, reconfigurable displays, or other electronic displays. Such adaptations should follow the principles of ISO 80416-4. Special care should be taken to ensure that digital display icons preserve the visual impression of the symbol from which the icon is adapted. The same principles regarding use of colour with symbols apply to the use of colour with digital display icons.

# 8 Lawn and garden tractor symbols

|     | Graphical<br>symbol | Symbol title and description  | ISO/IEC<br>registration<br>number |
|-----|---------------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| 8.1 |                     | Lawn and garden tractor (side view of machine)  To identify the tractor from a side (profile) view.  Use as a base symbol for developing tractor  | ISO 7000-3477                     |
| 8.2 |                     | symbols that use a side (profile) view.  Lawn and garden tractor (overhead view of machine)  To identify the tractor from an overhead (plan) view.  Use as a base symbol for developing tractor symbols that use an overhead (plan) view.   | ISO 7000-3478                     |
| 8.3 | <b>←</b>            | Lawn and garden tractor, forward movement (side view of machine)  To identify the control that moves the tractor in a forward direction.  To indicate that the tractor is moving forward.  The tractor is shown in a side (profile) view.   | ISO 7000-3479                     |
| 8.4 |                     | Lawn and garden tractor, rearward movement (side view of machine)  To identify the control that moves the tractor in a rearward direction.  To indicate that the tractor is moving rearward.  The tractor is shown in a side (profile) view.  | ISO 7000-3480                     |
| 8.5 |                     | Lawn and garden tractor, forward movement (overhead view of machine)  To identify the control that moves the tractor in a forward direction.  To indicate that the tractor is moving forward.  This symbol is viewed from the perspective of a person looking at the tractor from above the machine.    | ISO 7000-3481                     |
| 8.6 | _ <b>Ψ</b> _        | Lawn and garden tractor, rearward movement (overhead view of machine)  To identify the control that moves the tractor in a rearward direction.  To indicate that the tractor is moving rearward.  This symbol is viewed from the perspective of a person looking at the tractor from above the machine. | ISO 7000-3482                     |

|      | Graphical<br>symbol | Symbol title and description   | ISO/IEC<br>registration<br>number |
|------|---------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| 8.7  |                     | Lawn and garden tractor, ground speed To identify the display shat shows ground speed of the tractor. To indicate the ground speed of the tractor.   | ISO 7000-3483                     |
| 8.8  | AUTO                | Lawn and garden tractor, ground speed, automatic operating mode  To identify the control that activates the automatic mode for tractor ground speed.   | ISO 7000-3484                     |
| 8.9  | €5≧6                | Lawn and garden tractor, front wheel drive To identify the control for the tractor front wheel drive. To indicate the operational status of the tractor front wheel drive function.  | ISO 7000-3259                     |
| 8.10 | €5≧6<br>AUTO        | Lawn and garden tractor, front wheel drive, automatic operation  To identify the control for the automatic operation of the tractor front wheel drive.  To indicate that the tractor front wheel drive is in automatic operation mode.  Front wheel drive is engaged and disengaged automatically based on operating conditions. | ISO 7000-3485                     |
| 8.11 |                     | Tractor blade  To identify the control for the blade on the lawn and garden tractor.   | ISO 7000-3260                     |
| 8.12 |                     | Tractor blade, raise  To identify the control that raises the blade on the lawn and garden tractor.  To indicate that the tractor blade is being raised or is in the raised position.  | ISO 7000-3486                     |
| 8.13 |                     | Tractor blade, lower  To identify the control that lowers the blade on the lawn and garden tractor.  To indicate that the tractor blade is being lowered or is in the lowered position.  | ISO 7000-3487                     |
| 8.14 |                     | Tractor blade, hold  To identify the control that holds the tractor blade in a specified position.  To indicate that the tractor blade is in the hold condition.   | ISO 7000-3261                     |