



Designation: D2048 – 92 (Reapproved 2008)

Standard Test Method for Powdering of Floor Polish Films¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation D2048; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

1. Scope

1.1 This test method covers a bench procedure for the determination of the degree of powdering of floor polishes under ambient conditions as well as conditions of low relative humidity.

1.2 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 *ASTM Standards:*²

D3153 Test Method for Recoatability of Water-Emulsion Floor Polishes

3. Terminology

3.1 *Definition:*

3.1.1 *powdering*—partial or total disintegration of the polish film resulting in a fine, light colored material.

4. Significance and Use

4.1 This is a comparative test method. If this method does not indicate powdering, it is still possible that the product in actual use may powder.

5. Apparatus

5.1 *Textile Crockmeter*,³ weighted with a 1-kg weight. The weight is placed directly over the abrasion dowel and attached with two-faced tape.

5.2 *Abrading Felt*—670 Kelly No. 720 billiard cloth cut into 50 by 50-mm (2 by 2-in.) squares.

¹ This test method is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee D21 on Polishes and is the responsibility of Subcommittee D21.04 on Performance Tests.

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² For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

³ The sole source of supply of the apparatus known to the committee at this time is Atlas Electric Devices Co., Chicago, IL. If you are aware of alternative suppliers, please provide this information to ASTM Headquarters. Your comments will receive careful consideration at a meeting of the responsible technical committee, which you may attend.

5.3 *Substrate*—Official Vinyl Composition Tile (OVCT)⁴ shall be used in this test.

5.4 *Volumetric Pipet*, 2-mL.

5.5 *Cheesecloth Applicator*, washed to remove sizing; cut into 50-mm (2-in.) strips of four-ply cloth; folded twice.

5.6 *Relative Humidity and Temperature Indicator*.

5.7 *Glove Box*—An enclosure that houses the crockmeter keeping it in a constant humidity and temperature environment; features rubber glove inserts so that the tests may be run keeping the environment of the crockmeter constant.

5.8 *Desiccant*—Silica gel or calcium chloride.

5.9 *Salts for Constant Humidity Conditions*—LiCl·H₂O, CaCl₂·6H₂O, or Mg(NO₃)₂·6H₂O.

NOTE 1—Saturated aqueous solutions of the following salts in contact with an excess of a definite solid phase of salt at the indicated temperatures and in an enclosed space will maintain the required constant humidities:

LiCl·H₂O at 25°C (77°F) yields 11.1 % relative humidity.

CaCl₂·6H₂O at 10°C (50°F) yields 38.0 % relative humidity.

Mg(NO₃)₂·6H₂O at 23.9°C (75°F) yields 42.9 % relative humidity.

5.10 *Fan*, small, electric.

5.11 *Metal Clip*, to hold the abrading felt on the crockmeter surface during testing.

6. Preparation of Test Sample

6.1 Clean the tile surface in accordance with Test Method D3153, paragraph 9.1.2, to ensure removal of any coating present.

6.2 Pipet 2 mL of polish onto the center of the test panel. Place the cheesecloth into the polish and allow it to absorb the emulsion. Distribute the emulsion evenly over the surface; then draw the cheesecloth downward in smooth separate strokes, with no more pressure than is exerted by the weight of the hand, until the entire panel has been coated. If 304 by 304-mm (12 by 12-in.) tiles are used, pipet 3.6 mL of polish out the center of each tile.

6.3 Apply a second coat of polish 1 h after the first. Apply this coat in the same manner as the first coat.

6.4 One hour after the second coat of polish has dried, place one of the test tiles in the glove box in which the relative humidity is 10 to 15 %. The low humidity is obtained and

⁴ OVCT is Official Vinyl Composition Tile of the Chemical Specialties Manufacturers Association, Inc., 1913 Eye St., N.W., Washington, DC 20006.