



SLOVENSKI STANDARD

SIST EN 1406:2018

01-januar-2018

Nadomešča:
SIST EN 1406:2009

Kemikalije, ki se uporabljajo za pripravo pitne vode - Modificiran škrob

Chemicals used for treatment of water intended for human consumption - Modified starches

Produkte zur Aufbereitung von Wasser für den menschlichen Gebrauch - Modifizierte Stärke

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Produits chimiques utilisés pour le traitement de l'eau destinée à la consommation humaine - Amidons modifiés

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Ta slovenski standard je istoveten z: EN 1406:2017

ICS:

13.060.20	Pitna voda	Drinking water
71.100.80	Kemikalije za čiščenje vode	Chemicals for purification of water

SIST EN 1406:2018

en,fr,de

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EUROPEAN STANDARD

EN 1406

NORME EUROPÉENNE

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

November 2017

ICS 71.100.80

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English Version

Chemicals used for treatment of water intended for human consumption - Modified starches

Produits chimiques utilisés pour le traitement de l'eau destinée à la consommation humaine - Amidons modifiés

Produkte zur Aufbereitung von Wasser für den menschlichen Gebrauch - Modifizierte Stärken

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 11 September 2017.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION
COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION
EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels

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EN 1406:2017 (E)**European foreword**

This document (EN 1406:2017) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 164 “Water supply”, the secretariat of which is held by AFNOR.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by May 2018 and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by May 2018.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN [and/or CENELEC] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes EN 1406:2009.

The significant technical difference between this edition and EN 1406:2009 is a wider possible degree of substitution. The main modifications are as follows:

- Subclause 3.1.4 empirical formulae;
- Subclause 3.1.5 chemical formulae;
- Subclause 3.3.2 density;
- Subclause 3.3.3 solubility;
- Subclause 4.2 composition of commercial product;
- Subclause A.1.2 manufacturing process;
- Subclause A.2.2 form in which it is used.

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Annex A is informative and gives some information on origin, use and handling of modified starches.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

Introduction

In respect of potential adverse effects on the quality of water intended for human consumption, caused by the product covered by this European Standard:

- 1) this European Standard provides no information as to whether the product may be used without restriction in any of the Member States of the EU or EFTA;
- 2) it should be noted that, while awaiting the adoption of verifiable European criteria, existing national regulations concerning the use and/or the characteristics of this product remain in force.

NOTE Conformity with this European Standard does not confer or imply acceptance or approval of the product in any of the Member States of the EU or EFTA. The use of the product covered by this European Standard is subject to regulation or control by National Authorities.

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EN 1406:2017 (E)**1 Scope**

This European Standard is applicable to modified starches used for treatment of water intended for human consumption. It describes the characteristics of modified starches and specifies the requirements and the corresponding test methods for modified starches.

2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN ISO 1666, *Starch - Determination of moisture content - Oven-drying methods (ISO 1666)*

EN ISO 3696, *Water for analytical laboratory use - Specification and test methods (ISO 3696)*

EN ISO 5377, *Starch hydrolysis products - Determination of reducing power and dextrose equivalent - Lane and Eynon constant titre method (ISO 5377)*

ISO 3165, *Sampling of chemical products for industrial use - Safety in sampling*

ISO 6206, *Chemical products for industrial use - Sampling - Vocabulary*

ISO 8213, *Chemical products for industrial use - Sampling techniques - Solid chemical products in the form of particles varying from powders to coarse lumps*

3 Description**3.1 Identification**

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3.1.1 Chemical names

Chemical names of typical modified starches are listed:

- a) non-ionic starch: poly-D-glucose;
- b) cationic starch: starch 2-hydroxy-3-(trimethylamino) propylether, chloride;
- c) anionic starch: starch carboxymethyl ether, sodium salt;
- d) starch succinate, sodium salt.

Other modified starches may be used.

3.1.2 Synonyms or common names

- a) starch;
- b) modified starch;
- c) starch flocculants.

3.1.3 Relative molecular mass

Undegraded potato starch derivatives: typically in the range of 10^6 to 10^8 .

3.1.4 Empirical formulae

Empirical formulae for typical modified starches are:

- non-ionic starch: $(C_6H_{10}O_5)_n$;
- cationic starch: $[(C_6H_{10}O_5)(C_{12}H_{24}ONCl)_{0,7}]_{n'}$;
- anionic starch: $[(C_6H_{10}O_5)(C_8H_{11}O_7Na)_{0,5}]_{n''}$;
- starch succinate, sodium salt: $[(C_6H_{10}O_5)(C_{10}H_{13}O_8Na)_{0,1}]_n$.

3.1.5 Chemical formulae

Chemical formulae for typical modified starches are:

— non-ionic starch:



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Figure 1

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/3d77d3cf-2b79-4acd-8c05-21862dad2ca5/sist-en-1406-2018>

— cationic starch:

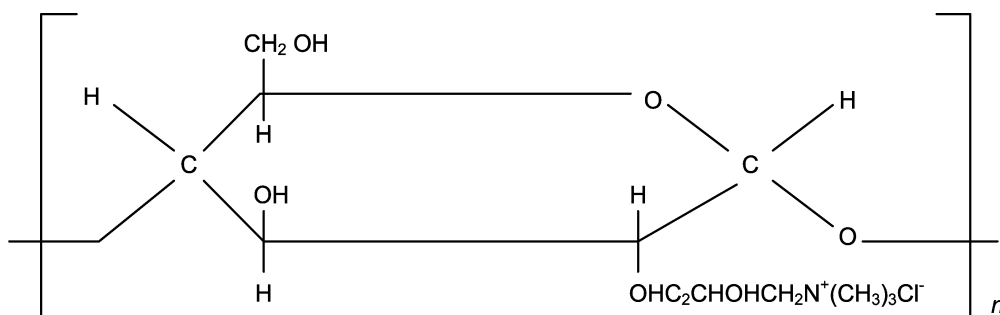


Figure 2