

SLOVENSKI STANDARD oSIST prEN 50290-2-29:2016

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Komunikacijski kabli - 2-29. del: Skupna pravila za snovanje in konstruiranje - Zamrežene polietilenske izolacijske zmesi: kabli za instrumente, krmiljenje in zunanja vodila

Communication cables - Part 2-29: Common design rules and construction - Crosslinked polyethylene insulation compounds: instrumentation, control and field bus cables

Kommunikationskabel - Teil 2-29: Gemeinsame Regeln für Entwicklung und Konstruktion - Vernetzte PE-Isolier-Mischungen

Câbles de communication - Partie 2-29: Règles de conception communes et construction - PE réticulé pour enveloppes isolantes

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ICS:

29.035.20 Plastični in gumeni izolacijski Plastics and rubber insulating

materials materials

33.120.10 Koaksialni kabli. Valovodi Coaxial cables. Waveguides

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ICS 29.035.20; 33.120.10

Will supersede EN 50290-2-29:2002

English Version

Communication cables - Part 2-29: Common design rules and construction - Crosslinked polyethylene insulation compounds: instrumentation, control and field bus cables

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This draft European Standard is submitted to CENELEC members for enquiry. Deadline for CENELEC: 2016-06-17.

It has been drawn up by CLC/TC 46X.

If this draft becomes a European Standard, CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

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Recipients of this draft are invited to submit, with their comments, notification of any relevant patent rights of which they are aware and to provide supporting documentation.

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European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

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Project: 61137

| 1 | C | ontents | |
|---|----|--|---|
| 2 | Eu | ropean foreword | 2 |
| 3 | 1 | Scope | 3 |
| 4 | 2 | Normative references | 3 |
| 5 | 3 | Compound test requirements | 4 |
| 6 | 4 | Cable test requirements | 4 |
| 7 | 5 | Health, Safety and Environmental Regulations | 4 |
| 8 | | liography | |
| a | | | |

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10 European foreword

- 11 This document (prEN 50290-2-29:2016) has been prepared by a joint working group of the Technical
- 12 Committees CENELEC TC 46X, "Communication cables", and CENELEC TC 86A, "Optical fibres and

(doa)

dor + 6 months

modified when voting)

- 13 optical fibre cables".
- 14 This document is currently submitted to the Enquiry.

latest date by which the existence of

15 The following dates are proposed:

be withdrawn

| | this document has to be announced at national level | , , | | |
|---|---|-------|--|--|
| • | latest date by which this document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement | (dop) | dor + 12 months | |
| • | latest date by which the national standards conflicting with this document have to | (dow) | dor + 36 months (to be confirmed or | |

- 16 This document will supersede EN 50290-2-29:2002.
- 17 This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CENELEC by the European
- 18 Commission and the European Free Trade Association.
- 19 This standard covers the Principle Elements of the Safety Objectives for Electrical Equipment
- 20 Designed for Use within Certain Voltage Limits (LVD 2006/95/EC).

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1 Scope

- 22 This Part 2-29 of EN 50290 gives specific requirements for Crosslinked Polyethylene (XLPE)
- 23 compounds to be used for the insulation of instrumentation, control and field bus cables. There are
- 24 several routes used for manufacture of XLPE insulated cables and as a consequence a number of
- 25 different types of polyethylene compound may be specified. The compounds required for the different
- 26 manufacturing processes are described (Table 1). The unstabilised materials require antioxidant to be
- added during the cable extrusion process.

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Table 1 - XLPE Materials

| Material | Stabilisation | Manufacturing process | | | |
|--|---------------|--|--|--|--|
| PE None Base polymer for irradiation/one step silane | | | | | |
| PE-S Yes Stabilised compound for irradiation/one step silane | | | | | |
| SXPE None Silane grafted compound or copolymer for two step productions. | | | | | |
| SXPE-S | Yes | Stabilised silane grafted compound or copolymer for two step process | | | |

- 29 It is to be read in conjunction with Part 2-20 of EN 50290, the product standards EN 50288-7 and
- 30 EN 61158 and other applicable product standards.
- 31 Using raw material and type test data as outlined in this standard, the raw material supplier will have
- 32 sufficient data to demonstrate compliance and warrant that the material is suitable for the specified
- 33 application.

2 Normative references

- 35 The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are
- 36 indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated
- 37 references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.
- 38 EN ISO 1183 (all parts), Plastics Methods for determining the density of non-cellular plastics (ISO
- 39 1183)

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- 40 EN ISO 1133 (all parts), Plastics Determination of the melt mass-flow rate (MFR) and the melt
- 41 volume-flow rate (MVR) of thermoplastics (ISO 1133)
- 42 EN ISO 868, Plastics and ebonite Determination of indentation hardness by means of a durometer
- 43 (Shore hardness) (ISO 868)
- 44 EN ISO 11357-6, Plastics Differential scanning calorimetry (DSC) Part 6: Determination of
- 45 oxidation induction time (isothermal OIT) and oxidation induction temperature (dynamic OIT) (ISO
- 46 11357-6)
- 47 EN 60216 (all parts), Electrical insulating materials Thermal endurance properties (IEC 60216)
- 48 EN 60811-401, Electric and optical fibre cables Test methods for non-metallic materials Part 401:
- 49 Miscellaneous tests Thermal ageing methods Ageing in an air oven (IEC 60811-401)
- 50 EN 60811-501, Electric and optical fibre cables Test methods for non-metallic materials Part 501:
- 51 Mechanical tests Tests for determining the mechanical properties of insulating and sheathing
- 52 compounds (IEC 60811-501)
- 53 EN 60811-502, Electric and optical fibre cables Test methods for non-metallic materials Part 502:
- 54 Mechanical tests Shrinkage test for insulations (IEC 60811-502)

- 55 EN 60811-507, Electric and optical fibre cables Test methods for non-metallic materials Part 507:
- 56 Mechanical tests Hot set test for cross-linked materials (IEC 60811-507)
- 57 EN 60811-510, Electric and optical fibre cables Test methods for non-metallic materials Part 510:
- 58 Mechanical tests Methods specific to polyethylene and polypropylene compounds Wrapping test
- 59 after thermal ageing in air (IEC 60811-510)
- 60 EN 50288-7, Multi-element metallic cables used in analogue and digital communication and control -
- 61 Part 7: Sectional specification for instrumentation and control cables
- 62 EN 61158 (all parts), Industrial communication networks Fieldbus specifications (IEC 61158)
- 63 ISO 6502, Rubber Guide to the use of curemeters
- 64 ISO 974, Plastics Determination of the brittleness temperature by impact

3 Compound test requirements

- The tests are to be carried out on granules or moulded plaques produced from granules of compound.
- 67 This data shall be provided by the compound supplier. Relevant test methods, requirements and limits
- shall be included in any supply specification of the compound.
- 69 Specific requirements are shown in Table 2. In the case of special applications, additional
- 70 requirements could be specified.

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71 4 Cable test requirements DARD PREVIEW

- 72 The anticipated performance assumes standard cable design and conventional process technology
- and is specified (Table 3). To achieve the indicated values, the addition of antioxidant and/or catalyst
- 74 is necessary for materials PE, PES, SXPE & SXPES. Using type test data the compound supplier is
- 75 expected to demonstrate compliance and warrant that the material is suitable for the specified
- 76 application.https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/0939e160-a3f2-443d-975a-
- 77 In the case of special applications, additional requirements could be specified.

78 5 Health, Safety and Environmental Regulations

- 79 The compounds are subject to Health, Safety and Environmental requirements as defined in
- 80 EN 50290-2-20. Any deviations or compliance failures must be identified by the compound supplier.

81 Table 2 - Insulation compounds - physical properties of granules

| Characteristics ¹⁾ | | Test method | Unit | Value | Applicability | |
|-------------------------------|--|------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--|
| 1 | Density ²⁾ | EN ISO 1183 | g/cm ³ | ≤ 0,950 | All | |
| 2 | Melt flow index ³⁾ (190°C/2,16 kg) | EN ISO 1133 | g/10 min | D | PE, PE-S, SXPE & SXPE-S | |
| 3 | Storage stability Retention of melt flow index (190°C/2,16 kg) after storage 1 month at 20°C, RH 50% | EN ISO 1133 | % | >TBD ³⁾ | SXPE and SXPE-S | |
| 4 | Elastograph | ISO 6502 | N*m | >0,5 ³⁾ | VXPE-S | |
| 5 | Hardness Shore D (1s) | EN ISO 868 | [-] | TBD ⁴⁾ | All | |
| 6 | Low temperature brittleness | ISO 974 | °C | < -70 | All | |
| 7 | Oxidative Induction Time (200 °C) | EN ISO 11357-6 ⁵⁾ | min | >TBD | PE-S, SXPE-S & VXPE-S | |

- 1) All values of Table 2 shall be provided by the compound supplier, see Clause 3.
- 2) Tolerance for the nominal value of a specific compound is +/- 0,003 g/cm³.
- 3) Tolerance for the nominal value of a specific compound is +/- 25%.
- 4) Tolerance for the nominal value of a specific compound is +/- 3.
- 5) Alternative methods which correlate with the antioxidant content are permitted.

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Table 3 – Wire insulation properties

| | Characteristics | Test method | Unit | Values |
|-------|---|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | |
| 1 | Maximum rated temperature of cable for which the compound can be used | EN 60216 ¹⁾ | °C | 90 |
| 2 | Mechanical characteristics | EN 60811-501 | | |
| 2.1 | Before ageing | | | |
| 2.1.1 | Tensile strength- median,min. | | MPa | 12.5 |
| 2.1.2 | Elongation at break- median,min | | % | 250 |
| 2.2 | Mechanical characteristics after ageing | EN 60811-401 and -501 | | |
| | Ageing conditions | | 90 | 405 1 0 |
| | - Temperature | | °C h | 135 ± 2 10 x 24 |
| 2.2.1 | - Duration | | " | 10 X 24 |
| | Tensile strength | | MPa | 12.5 |
| 2.2.2 | - Median, minimum value Elongation at break | | | |
| 2.2.3 | - Median, minimum value | | % | 200 |
| 2.2.3 | Retention of Mechanical properties after ageing ²⁾ | RD PREV | % | >75 |
| 3 | Wrapping after ageing ³⁾ | EN 60811-510 | | |
| | - temperature - duration | | °C h | 150 ± 2 7 x 24 |
| | Result to be obtained SIST EN 5029 | <u>0-2-29:2016</u> | | No crack |
| 4 | Ageing test on complete cable (compatibility test) 4) | EN 60811-501 | -a312-443d-97) | 7 4- |
| 4.1 | Before ageing | | | |
| 4.1.1 | Tensile strength- median,min. | | MPa | 12.5 |
| 4.1.2 | Elongation at break- median,min. | | % | 250 |
| | | EN 60811-401 | | |
| 4.2 | Mechanical characteristics after ageing | and -501 | | |
| | Ageing conditions | | °C | 100 ± 2 |
| | - Temperature | | h | 7 x 24 |
| 4.2.1 | - Duration Tensile strength - Median, minimum value | | MPa | 12.5 |
| 4.2.2 | Elongation at break - Median, minimum value | | % | 200 |
| 4.2.3 | Retention of Mechanical properties after ageing ²⁾ | | % | >75 |
| 5 | Hot set | EN 60811-507 | | |
| | Test conditions | | | |
| | - Temperature | | °C | 200 ± 2 |
| | - Time under load | | min | 15 |

82

| | Mechanical stress Results to be obtained Elongation under load, median, maximum Elongation after cooling, median, maximum | | N/mm² % % | 0.2 175 15 |
|---|---|--------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 6 | Shrinkage Test conditions - temperature - duration Result to be obtained, median, max. | EN 60811-502 | °C h % | 130 ± 2 1 |

- 1) Any procedure based on the Arrhenius principals which can predict 20.000h life expectancy at the indicated temperature.
- 2) In cases where the specified limit is not achieved, the initial mechanical properties (2.1 and 4.1) shall be measured after conditioning of new samples for 24h at the specified ageing temperature. Additional testing of aged samples is not needed.
- 3) Only to be carried out if elongation at break cannot be done
- 4) Only to be carried out for cables where the insulation is in direct contact with material (eg. sheath or bedding) containing oils, plasticisers or other extenders which could migrate into the insulation

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