# ETSI EN 303 798 V2.1.1 (2024-08)



Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS);
LTE-V2X and NR-V2X Access layer specification
for Intelligent Transport Systems operating
in the 5 GHz frequency band;
Release 2

ETSI EN 303 798 V2.1.1 (2024-08)

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## **Foreword**

This European Standard (EN) has been produced by ETSI Technical Committee Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS).

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Date of adoption of this EN:	12 August 2024	
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# Introduction

The present document outlines the access layer of the Sidelink (PC5 interface) of cellular based Vehicle to Everything communication technology specified in ETSI TS 138 300 [21], which can be operated in the 5,9 GHz frequency band allocated in Europe. NR-V2X and LTE-V2X access layers consist of RRC layer, PDCP layer, RLC layer, MAC layer and Physical layer. A NAS layer is also introduced as part of the access layer in the present document for the provision of control. The present document includes requirements for congestion control and for CEN DSRC protection.

The present document does not override regional regulations. The regional regulations apply.

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# 1 Scope

The present document defines the physical layer, the data link layer and radio resource configuration, grouped into the access layer of the ITS station reference architecture ETSI TS 103 898 [i.2]. The access layer technology that is specified in the present document refers to what is known as the sidelink or PC5 interface of cellular V2X for the following frequency bands:

- Operation in frequency band dedicated to ITS for safety related applications in the frequency range 5,875 GHz to 5,925 GHz.
- Operation in frequency bands dedicated to ITS non-safety applications in the frequency range 5,855 GHz to 5,875 GHz.

The present document is a revision of ETSI EN 303 613 [i.1], and extends the LTE-V2X access layer specification to include NR-V2X.

Whether LTE-V2X or NR-V2X is used for message transmission in an ITS channel is determined by a system level configuration and outside the scope of the present document.

## 2 References

## 2.1 Normative references

References are either specific (identified by date of publication and/or edition number or version number) or non-specific. For specific references, only the cited version applies. For non-specific references, the latest version of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

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- [1] <u>ETSI TS 136 331</u>: "LTE; Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access (E-UTRA); Radio Resource Control (RRC); Protocol specification (3GPP TS 36.331 Release 16)".
- [2] <u>ETSI TS 136 300</u>: "LTE; Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access (E-UTRA) and Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access Network (E-UTRAN); Overall description; Stage 2 (3GPP TS 36.300 Release 16)".
- [3] <u>ETSI TS 136 321</u>: "LTE; Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access (E-UTRA); Medium Access Control (MAC) protocol specification (3GPP TS 36.321 Release 16)".
- [4] <u>ETSI TS 136 322</u>: "LTE; Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access (E-UTRA); Radio Link Control (RLC) protocol specification (3GPP TS 36.322 Release 16)".
- [5] <u>ETSI TS 136 323</u>: "LTE; Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access (E-UTRA); Packet Data Convergence Protocol (PDCP) specification (3GPP TS 36.323 Release 16)".
- [6] <u>ETSI TS 136 211</u>: "LTE; Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access (E-UTRA); Physical channels and modulation (3GPP TS 36.211 Release 16)".
- [7] <u>ETSI TS 136 212</u>: "LTE; Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access (E-UTRA); Multiplexing and channel coding (3GPP TS 36.212 Release 16)".
- [8] <u>ETSI TS 136 213</u>: "LTE; Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access (E-UTRA); Physical layer procedures (3GPP TS 36.213 Release 16)".

[9]	ETSI TS 136 214: "LTE; Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access (E-UTRA); Physical layer; Measurements (3GPP TS 36.214 Release 16)".
[10]	ETSI TS 123 285: "Universal Mobile Telecommunications System (UMTS); LTE; Architecture enhancements for V2X services (3GPP TS 23.285 Release 16)".
[11]	ETSI TS 124 385: "LTE; V2X services Management Object (MO) (3GPP TS 24.385 Release 16)".
[12]	ETSI TS 124 386: "LTE; User Equipment (UE) to V2X control function; protocol aspects; Stage 3 (3GPP TS 24.386 Release 16)".
[13]	ETSI TS 136 101: "LTE; Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access (E-UTRA); User Equipment (UE) radio transmission and reception (3GPP TS 36.101 Release 16)".
[14]	ETSI TS 136 133: "LTE; Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access (E-UTRA); Requirements for support of radio resource management (3GPP TS 36.133 Release 16)".
[15]	ETSI TS 124 301: "Universal Mobile Telecommunications System (UMTS); LTE; 5G; Non-Access-Stratum (NAS) protocol for Evolved Packet System (EPS); Stage 3 (3GPP TS 24.301 Release 16)".
[16]	ETSI TS 136 413: "LTE; Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access Network (E-UTRAN); S1 Application Protocol (S1AP) (3GPP TS 36.413 Release 16)".
[17]	ETSI TS 136 414: "LTE; Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access Network (E-UTRAN); S1 data transport (3GPP TS 36.414 Release 16)".
[18]	ETSI TS 102 792: "Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS); Mitigation techniques to avoid interference between European CEN Dedicated Short Range Communication (CEN DSRC) equipment and Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS) operating in the 5 GHz frequency range".
[19]	ETSI TS 103 574: "Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS); Congestion Control Mechanisms for C-V2X PC5 interface; Access layer part; Release 2".
[20]	ETSI TS 138 331: "5G; NR; Radio Resource Control (RRC); Protocol specification (3GPP TS 38.331 Release 16)".
[21] ords.iteh.ai/cata	ETSI TS 138 300: "5G; NR; NR and NG-RAN Overall description; Stage-2 (3GPP TS 38.300 Release 16)". (0731e-2626-4bb0-8b73-f7b09c51d480/etsi-en-303-798-v2-1-1-20)
[22]	ETSI TS 138 321: "5G; NR; Medium Access Control (MAC) protocol specification (3GPP TS 38.321 Release 16)".
[23]	ETSI TS 138 322: "5G; NR; Radio Link Control (RLC) protocol specification (3GPP TS 38.322 Release 16)".
[24]	ETSI TS 138 323: "5G; NR; Packet Data Convergence Protocol (PDCP) specification (3GPP TS 38.323 Release 16)".
[25]	ETSI TS 138 211: "5G; NR; Physical channels and modulation (3GPP TS 38.211 Release 16)".
[26]	ETSI TS 138 212: "5G; NR; Multiplexing and channel coding (3GPP TS 38.212 Release 16)".
[27]	ETSI TS 138 213: "5G; NR; Physical layer procedures for control (3GPP TS 38.213 Release 16)".
[28]	ETSI TS 138 214: "5G; NR; Physical layer procedures for data (3GPP TS 38.214 Release 16)".
[29]	ETSI TS 138 215: "5G; NR; Physical layer measurements (3GPP TS 38.215 Release 16)".
[30]	ETSI TS 138 101-1: "5G; NR; User Equipment (UE) radio transmission and reception; Part 1: Range 1 Standalone (3GPP TS 38.101-1 Release 16)".
[31]	ETSI TS 138 133: "5G; NR; Requirements for support of radio resource management (3GPP TS 38.133 Release 16)".
[32]	ETSI TS 124 501: "5G; Non-Access-Stratum (NAS) protocol for 5G System (5GS); Stage 3 (3GPP TS 24.501 Release 16)".

[33]	ETSI TS 138 413: "5G; NG-RAN; NG Application Protocol (NGAP) (3GPP TS 38.413 Release 16)".
[34]	ETSI TS 138 414: "5G; NG-RAN; NG data transport (3GPP TS 38.414 Release 16)".
[35]	ETSI TS 103 723: "Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS); Profile for LTE-V2X Direct Communication".
[36]	ETSI TS 123 287: "5G; Architecture enhancements for 5G System (5GS) to support Vehicle-to-Everything (V2X) services (3GPP TS 23.287 Release 16)".
[37]	ETSI TS 103 836-4-3: "Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS); Vehicular Communications; GeoNetworking; Part 4: Geographical addressing and forwarding for point-to-point and point-to-multipoint communications; Sub-part 3: Media-dependent functionalities for NR-V2X PC5 and LTE-V2X PC5; Release 2".

### 2.2 Informative references

References are either specific (identified by date of publication and/or edition number or version number) or non-specific. For specific references, only the cited version applies. For non-specific references, the latest version of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE: While any hyperlinks included in this clause were valid at the time of publication, ETSI cannot guarantee their long term validity.

The following referenced documents are not necessary for the application of the present document but they assist the user with regard to a particular subject area.

[i.1]	ETSI EN 303 613: "Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS); LTE-V2X Access layer specification for
	Intelligent Transport Systems operating in the 5 GHz frequency band".

- [i.2] ETSI TS 103 898: "Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS); Communications Architecture; Release 2".
- [i.3] ETSI EN 302 571: "Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS); Radiocommunications equipment operating in the 5 855 MHz to 5 925 MHz frequency band; Harmonised Standard covering the essential requirements of article 3.2 of Directive 2014/53/EU".
- [i.4] <u>Commission Implementing Decision (EU) 2020/1426 of 7 October 2020</u> on the harmonised use of radio spectrum in the 5 875-5 935 MHz frequency band for safety-related applications of intelligent transport systems (ITS) and repealing Decision 2008/671/EC.
- [i.5] <u>ECC/DEC/(08)01</u>: "The harmonised use of Safety-Related Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS) in the 5875-5935 MHz frequency band". Approved 14 March 2008. Latest updated 18 November 2022.
- [i.6] <u>ECC Recommendation (08)01</u>: "Use of the band 5855-5875 MHz for Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS)". Approved 21 February 2008. Amended 3 July 2015.

# 3 Definition of terms, symbols and abbreviations

## 3.1 Terms

For the purposes of the present document, the terms given in ETSI TS 103 898 [i.2] and the following apply:

**channel busy ratio:** portion of sub-channels in the resource pool whose S-RSSI measured by the ITS station exceed a (pre-)configured threshold sensed over last 100 ms

NOTE: This definition is access layer dependant and is specified in ETSI TS 136 214 [9] and is different to the definition in ETSI EN 302 571 [i.3].

**channel occupancy ratio:** fraction of the total number of sub-channels *used* by the ITS station for its transmissions out of the total number of *configured* (granted) sub-channels over a measurement period of 1 000 ms

NOTE: This definition is access layer dependant and is specified in ETSI TS 136 214 [9].

**PC5:** interface between the ITS stations used for C-V2X sidelink communication

**Resource Block (RB):** 7 consecutive symbols in the time domain and 12 consecutive subcarriers in the frequency domain

resource pool: set of resources that can be used for PSCCH and PSSCH

NOTE: Resource pool is defined with the help of start RB, number of sub-channels, size of sub-channel and

available subframes.

sidelink: radio link between the ITS stations for C-V2X direct communication

sub-channel: set of contiguous physical resource blocks

## 3.2 Symbols

For the purposes of the present document, the following symbols apply:

IN Interface between access layer and networking & transport layer
IN-SAP Interface between access layer and network & transport layer
MF Interface between management entity and facilities layer
MI Interface between management entity and access layer

MN Interface between management entity and networking & transport layer

MS Interface between management entity and security entity

NF Interface between networking & transport layer and facilities layer

SF Interface between security entity and facilities layer

SI Interface between security entity and access layer

SN Interface between security entity and networking & transport layer

#### 3.3 Abbreviations

For the purposes of the present document, the following abbreviations apply:

3GPP 3<sup>rd</sup> Generation Partnership Project

ACK ACKnowledgement AM Acknowledged Mode

ARFCN Absolute Radio-Frequency Channel Number

ASN.1 Abstract Syntax Notation One

BSR Buffer Status Report
BW BandWidth
BWP BandWidth Part
CBR Channel Busy Ratio

CEN Comité Européen de Normalisation

CID Context IDentifier CN Core Network

CR Channel occupancy Ratio
CSI Channel State Information
C-V2X Cellular Vehicle to Everything

DFN Direct Frame Number

DL DownLink

DMRS DeModulation Reference Signal

DRB Data Radio Bearer

DSRC Dedicated Short Range Communications

DTX Discontinuous Transmission

eNB enhance Node B

E-UTRA Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access

E-UTRAN Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access Network

FR1 FRequency 1 FR2 FRequency 2 Guaranteed Bit Rate **GBR GFBR** Guaranteed Flow Bit Rate

gNB 5G Node B

**GNSS** Global Navigation Satellite System **HARQ** Hybrid Automatic Repeat ReQuest

ID **IDentity** 

ΙE Information Element ΙP Internet Protocol

ITS **Intelligent Transport Systems** 

LCP Link Control Protocol

LTE-V2X Long Term Evolution based Vehicle-to-Everything

Mandatory/Recommended M/R Medium Access Control MAC Modulation and Coding Scheme MCS

Modulation and Coding Scheme - Resource Blocks MCS-RB

**MFBR** Maximum Flow Bit Rate

MIB-SL Master Information Block - SideLink

Not Applicable N/A NAS Non-Access Stratum

NR New Radio

NR-V2X New Radio (5th generation) Vehicle to Everything

Network Signalling value NS

Proximity-based Communication (Interface) 5 PC5

Packet Data Convergence Protocol PDCP

**PDU** Protocol Data Unit **PHY** PHYsical layer

**PPPP** ProSe Per-Packet Priority

PC5 QoS Identifier POI

**PRB** Physical Resource Block

Proximity-based Service ProSe

**PSBCH** Physical Sidelink Broadcast CHannel **PSCCH** Physical Sidelink Control CHannel **PSFCH** Physical Sidelink Feedback CHannel

**PSSCH** Physical Sidelink Shared CHannel

PTRS Phase Tracking Reference Signal **PUCCH** Physical Uplink Control CHannel **PUSCH** Physical Uplink Shared CHannel Quadrature Amplitude Modulation OAM

Quality of Service OoS **RAN** Radio Access Network RB Resource Block **RLC** Radio Link Control **RLF** Radio Link Failure

**RoHC Robust Header Compression RRC** Radio Resource Control RS Reference Signal

**RSRP** Reference Signal Received Power Received Signal Strength Indication **RSSI** 

Road Side Unit **RSU** RX Receive

SCI Sidelink Control Information

**SCS Sub Carrier Spacing** 

Service Data Adaptation Protocol **SDAP** 

SDU Service Data Unit Sub Frame Number **SFN** 

**SLSS** SideLink Synchronization Signal **SL-SSB** SideLink Synchronization Signal Block

SN Sequence Number

Semi Persistent Scheduling **SPS** 

S-PSS (Sidelink) Primary Synchronization Signal SSID Service Set ID

S-SSS (Sidelink) Secondary Synchronization Signal SyncRef UE Synchronization Reference User Equipment

TB Transport Block
TDD Time Division Duplex

TX Transmit

UCI Uplink Control Information

UE User Equipment

UL UpLink

UM Unacknowledged Mode V2X Vehicle-to-Everything

## 4 General requirements

### 4.1 Architecture

The ITS station architecture specified in ETSI TS 103 898 [i.2] is in Figure 4.1.1. LTE-V2X as defined in ETSI TS 136 300 [2] and NR-V2X as defined in ETSI TS 138 300 [21] are two of the access layer technologies of the ITS station architecture.

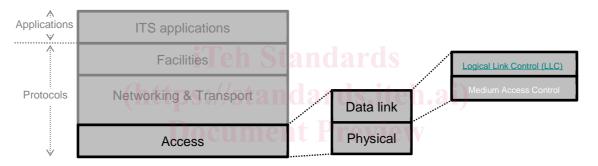


Figure 4.1.1: Access Layer in the ITS station architecture

A C-V2X access layer is shown in Figure 4.1.2.

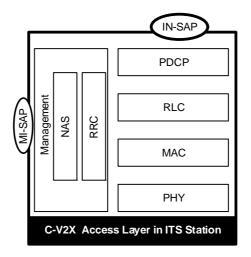


Figure 4.1.2: C-V2X Access Layer protocol stack

An ITS station that includes a cellular V2X sidelink technology as the access layer shall support LTE-V2X sidelink communication as defined in ETSI TS 136 300 [2], or NR-V2X sidelink communication as defined in ETSI TS 138 300 [21], or both. LTE-V2X and NR-V2X are different access layers.

NOTE: The present document specifies LTE-V2X and NR-V2X based on 3GPP Release-16 and contains no backwards compatibility requirements other than those explicitly stated in clause 5.7.5.

## 4.2 Operating Frequencies

ETSI TS 136 101 [13], clause 5.5G defines the operating band of LTE-V2X.

ETSI TS 138 101-1 [30], clause 5.2E defines the operating bands of NR-V2X.

In Europe, ITS frequency band designation for 5 855 MHz to 5 925 MHz is defined by Commission Implementing Decision (EU) 2020/1426 [i.4], ECC/DEC/(08)01 [i.5] and ECC Recommendation (08)01 [i.6].

Band 47 in ETSI TS 136 101 [13] and band n47 in ETSI TS 138 101-1 [30] correspond to the European ITS spectrum in 5 855 MHz to 5 925 MHz as defined by Commission Implementing Decision (EU) 2020/1426 [i.4], ECC/DEC/(08)01 [i.5] and ECC Recommendation (08)01 [i.6].

NOTE: While deployment of LTE-V2X and NR-V2X in the same channel could be possible, it is not intended and is outside the scope of the present document.

## 4.3 Transmit and receive requirement

An ITS station using LTE-V2X shall fulfil the transmit and receive requirement defined for Band 47 in ETSI TS 136 101 [13] and ETSI TS 136 133 [14].

An ITS station using NR-V2X shall fulfil the transmit and receive requirement defined for Band n47 in ETSI TS 138 101-1 [30] and ETSI TS 138 133 [31].

# 4.4 Congestion control standards iteh ai

A C-V2X ITS station shall adapt its CR according to the measured Channel Busy Ratio (CBR) in order to comply with the required CR limit, as defined in ETSI TS 103 574 [19]. The CBR measurement window shall be as specified in ETSI TS 103 574 [19] for LTE-V2X and Table A.2.1 row 36 for NR-V2X.

## 4.5 CEN DSRC protection

An ITS station using LTE-V2X in Band 47 or NR-V2X in Band n47 shall avoid harmful interference to CEN DSRC:

- The ITS station shall be conformant to ETSI TS 102 792 [18].
- If the ITS station is inside the protected zone, it shall adjust its output power level to maximum 10 dBm e.i.r.p. If the ITS station is inside the protected zone, it shall fulfil the spurious emissions limit of maximum -65 dBm/MHz within 5 795 MHz to 5 815 MHz.

The upper layers of the ITS station are responsible for detecting that the ITS station is within proximity of CEN DSRC protection zone according to ETSI TS 102 792 [18] and then sending an indication to access layers to trigger power level adjustment.

# 5 LTE-V2X access layers

# 5.1 Physical layer

The physical layer is mainly responsible for encoding/decoding, modulation/demodulation, etc. and shall be as defined in ETSI TS 136 211 [6], ETSI TS 136 212 [7], ETSI TS 136 213 [8] and ETSI TS 136 214 [9].

The minimum set of the essential LTE-V2X information elements defined in ETSI TS 136 331 [1] and their default/initial values shall be as in clause A.1, Tables A.1.1 to A.1.6.