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Tool steels (ISO/DIS 4957:2017)

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Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see www.iso.org/directives).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see www.iso.org/patents).

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation on the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) see the following URL: www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html.

The committee responsible for this document is ISO/TC 17, *Steel*, Subcommittee SC 4, *Heat treatable and alloy steels*.

This third edition cancels and replaces the second edition (ISO 4957:1999) which has been technically revised.

Tool steels

1 Scope

This International Standard covers the following grades of wrought tool steels:

a) non-alloy cold-work tool steels;

b) alloy cold-work tool steels;

c) alloy hot-work tool steels;

d) high-speed tool steels.

If not stated otherwise, this International Standard applies to all types of hot-rolled, forged, cold-drawn or cold-rolled products or products produced by powder metallurgy which are supplied in one of the surface and heat-treatment conditions given in 6.1.2 and Table 1.

NOTE The Tables 2, 4, 6 and 8 cover only those steels which have gained certain international importance, which does not mean however, that they are available in all industrial countries. In addition, a number of other steels for tools are specified in regional, national or company standards.

Where the heat resistance of the tools is of particular importance, as for example in the case of tools for hot forming glass, the material selection should be based on ISO 4955 or ISO 9722.

2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 377, *Steel and steel products — Location and preparation of samples and test pieces for mechanical testing*

ISO 404, *Steel and steel products - General technical delivery requirements*

ISO 1035-1, *Hot-rolled steel bars - Part 1: Dimensions of round bars*

ISO 1035-3, *Hot-rolled steel bars - Part 3: Dimensions of flat bars*

ISO 1035-4, *Hot-rolled steel bars - Part 4: Tolerances*

ISO 4885, *Ferrous materials – Heat treatments - Vocabulary*

ISO 4948-1, *Steels - Classification - Part 1: Classification of steels into unalloyed and alloy steels based on chemical composition*

ISO/TS 4949, *Steel name based on letter symbols*

ISO 6506-1, *Metallic materials — Brinell hardness test — Part 1: Test method*

ISO 6508-1, *Metallic materials — Rockwell hardness test — Part 1: Test method (scales A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, K, N, T)*

ISO 6929, *Steel products - Vocabulary*

ISO 7452, *Hot rolled steel plates – Tolerances on dimensions and shape*

ISO 7788, *Steel – Surface finish of hot-rolled plates and wide flats – Delivery requirements*

ISO 9443, *Surface quality classes for hot-rolled bars and wire rod*

ISO/TR 9769, *Steel and iron — Review of available methods of analysis*

ISO 10474, *Metallic products — Inspection documents*

ISO 14284, *Steel and iron — Sampling and preparation of samples for the determination of chemical composition*

ISO 17577, *Steel — Ultrasonic testing of steel flat products of thickness equal to or greater than 5 mm*

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions given in ISO 4885, ISO 4948-1 and ISO 6929 as well as the following apply.

3.1
product forms
[ISO 6929]

3.2
unalloyed and alloyed steel
[ISO 4948-1]

3.3
tool steels
special steels suitable for working or processing of materials, for handling and measuring workpieces and, for this purpose, exhibiting high hardness and wear resistance and/or toughness

3.3.1
cold-work tool steels
non-alloy or alloy tool steels for applications in which the surface temperature is generally below 200°C

3.3.2
hot-work tool steels
alloy tool steels for applications in which the surface temperature is generally over 200°C

3.3.3
high-speed tool steels
steels used mainly formachining and for forming processes and which, because of their chemical composition, have the highest high-temperature hardness and temper resistance up to about 600 °C

4 Classification and designation

4.1 Classification

The classification of the relevant steel grades is according to ISO 4948-1.

4.2 Designation

For the steel grades covered by this standard, the steel names, as given in the relevant tables, are allocated in accordance with ISO/TS 4949.

5 Information to be supplied by the purchaser

5.1 Mandatory information

The designation of the product in an order shall cover the following:

a) the quantity to be delivered;

b) the designation of the product form (e.g. round bar) followed by;

c) either the designation of the dimensional standard and the dimensions and tolerances selected from it (see 7.3) or the designation of any other document covering the dimensions and tolerances required for the product;

d) the reference to this International Standard, i.e. ISO 4957;

e) the designation of the steel type (see Tables 2, 4, 6 and 8);

f) the symbol for the heat-treatment condition on delivery (see Table 1) and, if the products are to be delivered in the quenched and tempered condition, the hardness values required;

g) the standard designation for the required type of inspection document (see ISO 10474);

5.2 Options

A number of options are specified in this standard and listed below. If the purchaser does not indicate the wish to implement any of these options, the products will be supplied in accordance with the basic specifications of this standard (see 5.1):

a) If a surface condition other than "hot worked" or a special surface quality is required the surface condition (see 6.1.2.2) and the surface quality (see 7.2).

b) any supplementary requirement that shall be complied with, the symbol and, where necessary, the details of this supplementary requirement (see Annex B);

5.3 Ordering example

EXAMPLE 2 t hot-rolled round bars in accordance with ISO 1035-1; with a nominal diameter of 30,0 mm; with a nominal length of 4 000 mm; with a tolerance on diameter of ± 0,30 mm (class S of ISO 1035-4:1982); with a tolerance on length of + 10 mm (class L2 of ISO 1035-4:1982); all other tolerances as given in ISO 1035-4, for normal cases, Surface as hot worked made of steel grade in accordance with this International Standard, type X153CrMoV12 (see Table 4); heat-treatment condition: annealed (soft annealed) (symbol +A, see Table 1); with an inspection certificate 3.1 (see ISO 10474).

2 t rounds ISO 1035-1-30,0 S x 4000 L2

Steel ISO 4957-X153CrMoV12+A-

Inspection certificate 3.1

6 Manufacturing process

6.1.1 General

The manufacturing process of the steel and the products is left to the discretion of the manufacturer, with the restrictions given in 6.1 .2. When he so requests the purchaser shall be informed what steel making process is being used.

6.1.2 Heat-treatment condition and surface condition on delivery

The heat-treatment and surface conditions of the products shall comply with the agreements when ordering.

6.1.2.1 Heat-treatment condition

The heat-treatment conditions are given in Table 1.

Unless otherwise specified in the order, the tool steels (except C45U, Table 2, 35CrMo7, X38CrMo16 and 40CrMnNiMo8-6-4, Table 4, 55NiCrMoV7, Table 6) are delivered in the annealed condition.

6.1.2.2 Surface condition

Usual surface conditions are:

a) the hot-rolled or forged condition (= as hot worked);

b) the machined (ground, polished, turned, peeled or milled) condition;

c) the cold-reduced condition.

Unless otherwise agreed at the time of enquiry and order, the products shall be delivered in the surface condition hot worked.

7 Requirements

7.1 General requirements

In addition to this International Standard, the general technical delivery requirements of ISO 404 are applicable.

7.2 Chemical composition and mechanical properties

Table 1 gives a survey of combinations of usual heat-treatment conditions at delivery and requirements according to Tables 2 to 9 (chemical composition, hardness).

For hardness-tempering temperature-curves of the steels see annex A.

For hardness penetration depth of non-alloy cold-work tool steels, see Table 2, footnote c.

7.3 Surface quality

7.3.1 All products shall have a smooth surface finish appropriate to the manufacturing processes applied. Minor surface imperfections, which also may occur under normal manufacturing conditions, such as prints originating from rolled-in scale, are not to be regarded as defects.

Bars shall be delivered with surface class A according to ISO 9443 unless otherwise agreed at the time of enquiry and order. Plates shall be delivered according to ISO 7788 unless otherwise agreed at the time of enquiry and order.

7.3.2 Ground, polished or finished-machined products shall be free from surface imperfections and surface decarburization.

7.4.3 Hot-rolled, forged, cold-drawn or rough-machined products shall be ordered with sufficient material to be removed from all surfaces by machining or grinding to allow for

a) surface decarburization and

b) surface imperfections.

As long as no International Standard for the machining allowances of tool steels is available, the allowances shall be agreed at the time of enquiry and order

7.4 Shape, dimensions and tolerances

The shape, dimensions and tolerances of the products shall comply with the requirements agreed upon at the time of enquiry and order. The agreements shall, as far as possible, be based on corresponding International Standards or otherwise, on suitable national standards.

For rolled flat and round bars, the following International Standards cover dimensions and/or tolerances for products included in this International Standard: ISO 1035-1, ISO 1035-3 and ISO 1035-4.

For hot rolled plates ISO 7452, Annex A class A applies if not otherwise agreed.

NOTE By agreement, the tolerances can be all plus or other disposition than equal plus/minus.

8 Inspection, testing and conformance of products

8.1 Inspection and testing procedures and types of inspection documents

8.1.1 Products complying with this standard shall be ordered and delivered with one of the inspection documents as specified in ISO 10474. The type of document shall be agreed upon at the time of enquiry and order. If the order does not contain any specification of this type, a test report 2.2 shall be issued.

8.1.2 If, in accordance with the agreements made at the time of enquiry and order, a test report 2.2 is to be provided, this shall cover:

a) the statement that the material complies with the requirements of the order;

b) the results of the cast analysis for all elements specified for the type of steel supplied.

8.1.3 If, in accordance with the agreements in the order, an inspection certificate 3.1 or 3.2 is to be provided, the specific inspections and tests described in 8.2 shall be carried out and their results shall be certified in the document.

In addition the document shall cover

a) the results of the cast analysis provided by the manufacturer for all elements specified for the steel type concerned;

b) the results of all inspections and tests ordered by supplementary requirements (see annex B);

c) the symbol letters of numbers connecting the inspection documents, the test pieces and products to each other.

8.2 Specific inspection and testing

8.2.1 Number of sample products

8.2.1.1 Chemical composition

The cast analysis is given by the manufacturer. For product analysis see B.2 in annex B.

8.2.1.2 Mechanical properties

One sample product per test unit shall be tested.

8.2.1.2.1 For material delivered in the annealed or annealed and cold rolled or annealed and cold drawn condition, the test unit shall consist of products from the same cast and the same heat-treatment batch.

In the case of material heat treated in a continuous furnace, a heat-treatment batch is regarded as that quantity of products (of the same cast and dimensions) which without any interruptions, was under constant treatment conditions (same furnace temperature, atmosphere and transportation speed) through the furnace.

8.2.1.2.2 For material delivered in the quenched and tempered condition, the test unit shall consist of products from the same cast, heat-treatment and thickness.

However, if the manufacturer verifies that the thickness has no significant effect on the hardness in the quenched and tempered condition, then different thicknesses may be covered in a test unit.

In the case of material heat treated in a continuous furnace, a heat-treatment batch is regarded as that quantity of products (of the same cast and dimensions) which without any interruptions, was under constant treatment conditions (same furnace temperature, atmosphere and transportation speed) through the furnace.

8.2.1.3 Inspection of the surface quality

Unless otherwise agreed when ordering (see B.5), the number of products to be inspected for surface quality is left to the discretion of the inspector.

8.2.1.4 Dimensional inspection

Unless otherwise agreed when ordering (see B.6) the number of products to be inspected for their shape and dimensions is left to the discretion of the inspector.