

SLOVENSKI STANDARD SIST EN IEC 61557-12:2022

01-marec-2022

Nadomešča: SIST EN 61557-12:2008

Električna varnost v nizkonapetostnih razdelilnih sistemih za izmenične napetosti do 1 kV in enosmerne napetosti do 1,5 kV - Oprema za preskušanje, merjenje ali nadzorovanje zaščitnih ukrepov - 12. del: Naprave za merjenje in nadzorovanje moči (PMD) (IEC 61557-12:2018)

Electrical safety in low voltage distribution systems up to 1 000 V a.c. and 1 500 V d.c. -Equipment for testing, measuring or monitoring of protective measures - Part 12: Power metering and monitoring devices (PMD) (IEC 61557-12:2018)

Elektrische Sicherheit in Niederspannungsnetzen bis AC 1000 V und DC 1 500 V -

Geräte zum Prüfen, Messen oder Überwachen von Schutzmaßnahmen - Teil 12: Geräte zur Energiemessung und -überwachung (PMD) (IEC 61557-12:2018)

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/c70101ca-

Sécurité électrique dans les réseaux de distribution basse tension jusqu'à 1 000 V c.a. et 1 500 V c.c. - Dispositifs de contrôle, de mesure ou de surveillance de mesures de protection - Partie 12: Dispositifs de comptage et de surveillance du réseau électrique (PMD) (IEC 61557-12:2018)

Ta slovenski standard je istoveten z: EN IEC 61557-12:2022

ICS:

17.220.20	Merjenje električnih in magnetnih veličin	Measurement of electrical and magnetic quantities
29.080.01	Električna izolacija na splošno	Electrical insulation in general
29.240.01	Omrežja za prenos in distribucijo električne energije na splošno	Power transmission and distribution networks in general

SIST EN IEC 61557-12:2022 en,fr,de

2003-01. Slovenski inštitut za standardizacijo. Razmnoževanje celote ali delov tega standarda ni dovoljeno.

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

SIST EN IEC 61557-12:2022

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/c70101ca-9386-4a9c-938a-b27365ead376/sist-en-iec-61557-12-2022

SIST EN IEC 61557-12:2022

EUROPEAN STANDARD NORME EUROPÉENNE EUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN IEC 61557-12

January 2022

ICS 17.220.20; 29.080.01; 29.240.01

Supersedes EN 61557-12:2008 and all of its amendments and corrigenda (if any)

English Version

Electrical safety in low voltage distribution systems up to 1 000 V AC and 1 500 V DC - Equipment for testing, measuring or monitoring of protective measures - Part 12: Power metering and monitoring devices (PMD) (IEC 61557-12:2018)

Sécurité électrique dans les réseaux de distribution basse tension jusqu'à 1 000 V c.a. et 1 500 V c.c. - Dispositifs de contrôle, de mesure ou de surveillance de mesures de protection - Partie 12: Dispositifs de comptage et de surveillance du réseau électrique (PMD) (IEC 61557-12:2018) Elektrische Sicherheit in Niederspannungsnetzen bis AC 1 000 V und DC 1 500 V - Geräte zum Prüfen, Messen oder Überwachen von Schutzmaßnahmen - Teil 12: Geräte zur Energiemessung und -überwachung (PMD) (IEC 61557-12:2018)

PREVIEW

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2021-11-10. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English) Erench, German): A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

2022

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.



European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

European foreword

The text of document 85/644/FDIS, future edition 2 of IEC 61557-12, prepared by IEC/TC 85 "Measuring equipment for electrical and electromagnetic quantities" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN IEC 61557-12:2022.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national (dop) 2022-08-10 level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the (dow) 2026-11-10 document have to be withdrawn

This document supersedes EN 61557-12:2008 and all of its amendments and corrigenda (if any).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document has been prepared under a Standardization Request given to CENELEC by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association, and supports essential requirements of EU Directive(s) Regulation(s).

For the relationship with EU Directive(s) / Regulation(s), see informative Annex ZZ, which is an integral part of this document.

Any feedback and questions on this document should be directed to the users' national committee. A complete listing of these bodies can be found on the CENELEC website.

<u>SIST EN IEC 61557-12:2022</u>

https://standards.iteb.ai/catalog/standards/sist/c70101ca-Bindorsement notice 9386-4a9c-938a-b27365ead376/sist-en-iec-61557-12-

2022

The text of the International Standard IEC 61557-12:2018 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

IEC 60044-7:1999	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60044-7:2000 (not modified)
IEC 60044-8:2002	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60044-8:2002 (not modified)
IEC 60051 (series)	NOTE	Harmonized as EN IEC 60051 (series)
IEC 60071-1:2006	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60071-1:2006 (not modified)
IEC 60359:2001	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60359:2002 (not modified)
IEC 60364-6	NOTE	Harmonized as HD 60364-6
IEC 60364-8-1	NOTE	Harmonized as HD 60364-8-1
IEC 61000-4-5	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61000-4-5
IEC 61000-4-7:2002	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61000-4-7:2002 (not modified)

EN IEC 61557-12:2022 (E)

IEC 61000-4-15	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61000-4-15
IEC 61010-2-030	NOTE	Harmonized as EN IEC 61010-2-030
IEC 61010-2-031	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61010-2-031
IEC 61010-2-032	NOTE	Harmonized as EN IEC 61010-2-032
IEC 61140:2001	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61140:2002 (not modified)
IEC 61557-2:2007	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61557-2:2007 (not modified)
IEC 61557-3:2007	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61557-3:2007 (not modified)
IEC 61557-4:2007	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61557-4:2007 (not modified)
IEC 61557-5:2007	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61557-5:2007 (not modified)
IEC 61557-7:2007	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61557-7:2007 (not modified)
IEC 61557-8:2014	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61557-8:2015 (not modified)
IEC 61557-9:2014	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61557-9:2015 (not modified)
IEC 61557-13:2011	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61557-13:2011 (not modified)
IEC 61869-2:2012	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61869-2:2012 (not modified)
IEC 61869-3:2011	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61869-3:2011 (not modified)
IEC 62020	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 62020
IEC 62052-11:2003	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 62052-11:2003 (not modified)
IEC 62053 (series)	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 62053 (series)
IEC 62053-21:2003	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 62053-21:2003 (not modified)
IEC 62053-22:2003	NOTE 9386-4a90	dards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/c70101ca- Harmonized as EN 62053-22:2003 (not modified) c-938a-62/365ead3 /6/sist-en-iec-6155/-12-
IEC 62053-23:2003	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 62053-23:2003 (not modified)
IEC 62053-24:2014	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 62053-24:2015 (not modified)
IEC 62586 (series)	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 62586-2:2017/A1 (series)
IEC 62586-1	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 62586-1
ISO 50001	NOTE	Harmonized as EN ISO 50001

Annex ZA

(normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 Where an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: <u>www.cenelec.eu</u>.

Publication	Year	Title	EN/HD	Year
IEC 60068-2-1	-	Environmental testing - Part 2-1: Tests -	EN 60068-2-1	-
IEC 60068-2-2	-	Test A: Cold Environmental testing - Part 2-2: Tests - Test B: Dry heat	EN 60068-2-2	-
IEC 60068-2-30	-	Environmental testing - Part 2-30: Tests - Test Db: Damp heat, cyclic (12 h + 12 h cycle)	EN 60068-2-30	-
IEC 60529	-	Degrees of protection provided by enclosures (IP_Code): 61557-12:2022	-	-
IEC 61000-4-30	20 <u>115</u> ps 9380	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) is Rait 5 4-30: Testing and measurement techniques - Power quality measurement methods	01 EN 61000-4-30 57-12-	2015
IEC 61010-1	2010	Safety requirements for electrical equipment for measurement, control, and laboratory use - Part 1: General requirements	EN 61010-1	2010
+ A1 (mod)	2016		+ A1	2019
IEC 61010-2-030	2017	Safety requirements for electrical equipment for measurement, control, and laboratory use - Part 2-030: Particular requirements for equipment having testing or measuring circuits	EN IEC 61010-2-030	2021
-	-		+ A11	2021
IEC 61326-1	2012	Electrical equipment for measurement, control and laboratory use - EMC requirements - Part 1: General requirements	EN 61326-1	2013
IEC 62053-31	1998	Electricity metering equipment (a.c.) - Particular requirements - Part 31: Pulse output devices for electromechanical and electronic meters (two wires only)	EN 62053-31	1998

Annex ZZ (informative)

Relationship between this European standard and the safety objectives of Directive 2014/35/EU [2014 OJ L96] aimed to be covered

This European Standard has been prepared under a Commission's standardization request relating to harmonized standards in the field of the Low Voltage Directive, M/511, to provide one voluntary means of conforming to safety objectives of Directive 2014/35/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 26 February 2014 on the harmonization of the laws of the Member States relating to the making available on the market of electrical equipment designed for use within certain voltage limits [2014 OJ L96].

Once this standard is cited in the Official Journal of the European Union under that Directive, compliance with the normative clauses of this standard given in Table ZZ.1 confers, within the limits of the scope of this standard, a presumption of conformity with the corresponding safety objectives of that Directive, and associated EFTA regulations.

Table ZZ.1 — Correspondence be	etween this European standar	d and Annex I of Directive
iTe ²	014/35/EU [2014 OJ L96]	

Safety objectives of Directive 2014/35/EU (Annex I)	Clause(s) / subclause(s) of this EN	Remarks / Notes
1. General conditions	ndards itab ai	
1 (a) the essential characteristics, the recognition and observance of which will ensure that electrical equipment will be used safely and in applications for which it was made, shall be marked on the electrical -938 equipment, or, if this is not possible, on an accompanying document	1; 2; 3; 4; 5; 6 <u>ST EN IEC 61557-12:2022</u> s.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/c ⁷ a-b27365ead376/sist-en-iec-6 2022	
1 (b) the electrical equipment, together with its component parts, shall be made in such a way as to ensure that it can be safely and properly assembled and connected	1; 2; 3; 4; 5; 6	
1 (c) the electrical equipment shall be so designed and manufactured as to ensure that protection against the hazards set out in points 2 and 3 is assured, providing that the equipment is used in applications for which it was made and is adequately maintained	Same as those covering safety objectives 2 a) to 2 d) and 3 a) to 3 c) in addition to the clauses 1; 3; 4	
2. Protection against hazards arisin	g from the electrical equipmer	nt
Measures of a technical nature shall b	e laid down in accordance with p	point 1, in order to ensure that:
2 (a) persons and domestic animals are adequately protected against the danger of physical injury or other harm which might be caused by direct or indirect contact	4.9; 4.10; 6.1; 6.2; 6.3	

EN IEC 61557-12:2022 (E)

2 (b) temperatures, arcs or radiation which would cause a danger, are not produced	4.9; 4.10; 6.1; 6.2; 6.3	
2 (c) persons, domestic animals and property are adequately protected against non-electrical dangers caused by the electrical equipment which are revealed by experience	4.9; 4.10; 6.1; 6.2; 6.3	
2 (d) the insulation is suitable for foreseeable conditions	4.9; 4.10; 6.1; 6.2; 6.3	

3. Protection against hazards which may be caused by external influences on the electrical equipment

Technical measures shall be laid down in accordance with point 1, in order to ensure that the electrical equipment:

3 (a) meets the expected mechanical requirements in such a way that persons, domestic animals and property are not endangered	4.9; 4.10; 6.1; 6.2; 6.3
3 (b) is resistant to non-mechanical influences in expected environmental conditions, in such a way that persons, domestic animals and property are not endangered	4.9; 4.10; 6.1; 6.2; 6.3 h STANDARD PREVIEW
3 (c) does not endanger persons, domestic animals and property in ta foreseeable conditions of overload	4.10; 5.2; 5.3; 6.1; 6.2; 6.3 ndards.iteh.ai)

WARNING 1 — Presumption of conformity stays valid only as long as a reference to this European standard is maintained in the list published in the Official Journal of the European Union. Users of this standard should consult frequently the latest list published in the Official Journal of the European Union. 9386-4a9c-938a-b27365ead376/sist-en-iec-61557-12-

2022

WARNING 2 — Other Union legislation may be applicable to the product(s) falling within the scope of this standard.



IEC 61557-12

Edition 2.0 2018-10

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE



iTeh STANDARD

Electrical safety in low voltage distribution systems up to 1 000 V AC and 1 500 V DC. – Equipment for testing, measuring or monitoring of protective measures – (standards.iteh.ai) Part 12: Power metering and monitoring devices (PMD)

<u>SIST EN IEC 61557-12:2022</u>

Sécurité électrique dans les réseaux de distribution basse tension jusqu'à 1 000 V c.a. et 1 500 V c.c. Dispositifs de contrôle, de mesure ou de surveillance de mesures de protection. Partie 12: Dispositifs de comptage et de surveillance du réseau électrique (PMD)

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

COMMISSION ELECTROTECHNIQUE INTERNATIONALE

ICS 17.220.20; 29.080.01; 29.240.01

ISBN 978-2-8322-6077-7

Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor. Attention! Veuillez vous assurer que vous avez obtenu cette publication via un distributeur agréé.

 Registered trademark of the International Electrotechnical Commission Marque déposée de la Commission Electrotechnique Internationale

– 2 – IEC 61557-12:2018 © IEC 2018

CONTENTS

F	OREWO)RD	7
IN	TRODU	JCTION	9
1	Scop	De	10
2	Norm	native references	11
3	Term	ns, definitions and notations	11
-	3.1	General definitions	
	3.2	Definitions related to uncertainty and performance	
	3.3	Definitions related to electric phenomena	
	3.4	Definitions related to measurement techniques	
	3.5	Notations	
	3.5.1		
	3.5.2	2 Symbols and abbreviations	21
	3.5.3	3 Indices	22
4	Requ	uirements	22
	4.1	General requirements	22
	4.2	PMD general architecturenS.T.A.N.D.A.R.D.	22
	4.3	Classification of PMD	23
	4.4	Classification of PMD	24
	4.4.1		24
	4.4.2	2 Requirements for self-powered PMD it.e.hai.	24
	4.5	List of applicable performance classes	25
	4.6	Operating and reference conditions for PMD	25
	4.6.1	Reference conditions https://standards.iteh.al/catalog/standards/sist/c70101ca- Rated operating conditions 9386-4a9C-938a-b27365ead376/sist-en-iec-61557-12- Start-up conditions	25
	4.6.2	2 Rated operating conditions.	26
	4.7	Start-up conditions	28
	4.8		
	4.8.1	•	
	4.8.2		
	4.8.3		35
	4.8.4	Apparent power (S _A , S _V) and apparent energy (E _{apA} , E _{apV}) measurements	38
	4.8.5		
	4.8.6		
	4.8.7		
	4.8.8		
	4.8.9		
	4.8.1		
	4.8.1	I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I	
	4.8.1		
	4.8.1	••	
	4.8.1	Voltage harmonics (U _h) and voltage THD (THD _u and THD-R _u)	
		measurements	
	4.8.1		56
	4.8.1	16 Current harmonics (I _h) and current THD (THD _i and THD-R _i) measurements	57

	4.8.17	Minimum, maximum, peak, three-phases average and demand measurements	58
	4.9 Gen	eral mechanical requirements	58
	4.9.1	Vibration requirements	58
	4.9.2	IP requirements	
	4.10 Safe	ety requirements	59
	4.10.1	Protection against electrical hazards	
	4.10.2	Protection against mechanical hazards	
	4.10.3	Protection against other hazards	
	4.11 EM0	C requirements	
	4.11.1	İmmunity	
	4.11.2	Emission	
	4.12 Inpu	its and/or outputs	60
	4.12.1	General	
	4.12.2	Analog outputs	
	4.12.3	Pulse outputs	
	4.12.4	Control outputs	
	4.12.5	Analog inputs	
	4.12.6		
5	Marking a	Pulse and control inputs The ANDARD nd operating instructions	61
		king	
	5.3.1	rating, installation and maintenance instructions	62
	5.3.2		
	5.3.3	General characteristics	62
6	Tests	https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/c70101ca-	64
•	6.1 Gen	eral9386-4a9c-938a-b27365ead376/sist-en-iec-61557-12-	64
	6.2 Tvp	e tests of PMD	65
	6.2.1	General	
	6.2.2	Tests of intrinsic uncertainty	
	6.2.3	Tests of variation of uncertainty with influence quantities	
	6.2.4	Test of temperature influence	
	6.2.5	Active power	
	6.2.6	Apparent power	
	6.2.7	Power factor	
	6.2.8	Common mode voltage rejection test	
	6.2.9	Frequency	
	6.2.10	Measurement of voltage harmonics and THD _U	
	6.2.11	Measurement of current harmonics and <i>THD</i> ₁	
	6.2.12	Dips and swells	
	6.2.12	Voltage interruptions	
	6.2.14	Outputs tests	
	6.2.15	Climatic tests	
	6.2.16	EMC tests	
	6.2.17	Start-up tests	
	6.2.17	Gapless measurement test	
	6.2.19	Safety tests	
		tine tests	
	5.5 KOU		

6.3.1	1 Protective bonding test	73
6.3.2	5	
6.3.3	0	
Annex A	(informative) Metering, measuring and monitoring applications	
A.1	Applications on demand side and supply side	75
A.2	Link between applications, devices and standards	
Annex B	(informative) Definitions of electrical parameters	
B.1	General	77
B.2	Definitions in the presence of a neutral	
B.3	Power measurement in three-phase three-wire systems using the two- wattmeter method	
B.3.	1 General	81
B.3.2	2 Total active power	82
B.3.	.3 Total vector reactive power using quadrature phase shift definition	82
B.3.4	4 Total vector reactive power using Budeanu's definition	83
B.4	Additional relationships in case of sinusoidal voltage	83
Annex C	(informative) Convention about the sign of the power factor	84
C.1	General	84
C.2	Convention for power factor (consumer perspective)	
C.3	Convention for power factor (producer reference frame)	
	(normative) Definitions of minimum, maximum, peak and demand values	
D.1		
D.1.	Demand quantities 1 General (Standards.iteh.ai)	87
D.1.		
D.1.		
D.1.	SIST BIT IBC OTCC TELEOLE	
D.1.		87
D.2	Peak demand quantities	
D.3	Three-phase average quantities	
D.4	Maximum and minimum quantities	
	(informative) Intrinsic uncertainty and operating uncertainty	
E.1	General	
E.2	Operating uncertainty calculation	
	(informative) Recommended sensor classes for the different kinds of PMD	
F.1	General considerations	
F.1 F.2	Specific case of an active power and energy measurement, achieved by a	91
Γ.Ζ	PMD associated with an external current sensor or/and a voltage sensor	91
F.3	List of functions affected by uncertainty of external sensors	
Annex G	(informative) Notion of measurement uncertainty	
G.1	General considerations	
G.2	Computing the expanded uncertainty	
G.2.		
G.2.		
G.2.		
G.3	Determining the measurement uncertainty	
G.3.		
G.3.	•	
G.4	Using the measurement uncertainty as a pass/fail criterion	
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	

IEC 61557-12:2018 © IEC 2018 - 5 -

G.4.1	Intrinsic uncertainty tests	96
G.4.2	Tests with influence quantities	96
G.4.3		
Bibliograph	hy	98
- : 4		
-	PMD generic measurement chain	
	Description of different types of PMD	
-	Relationship between ambient air temperature and relative humidity	
-	Waveform for odd harmonics influence test on active power measurement	66
	Spectral content for odd harmonics influence test on active power ent	67
Figure 6 –	Waveform for sub-harmonics influence test on active power measurement	68
-	Spectral content for sub-harmonics influence test on active power ent	68
Figure 8 –	Common mode voltage influence testing	69
Figure 9 –	Waveform for harmonics influence test on frequency measurement	70
Figure A.1	- Simplified overview of measurement applications on supply side and	
demand sid		75
	 Arithmetic and vector apparent powers in sinusoidal situation 	
	- Three-phase circuit without neutral	
Figure C.1	- Formatting of power factor with a consumer perspective	84
	- Convention for power factor with a producer perspective	
	- Thermal current demand	
	- Fixed block interval SIST EN IEC 61557-12:2022	
	- Sliding block/inferdards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/c70101ca-	
	- Different kinds of uncertainties	
-	- Flowchart for the determination of the operating uncertainty	
	- Illustration of the notion of measurement uncertainty	
Figure G.2	- Overview of the uncertainty test procedure	97
	Functional classification of PMD with minimal required functions	
	Structure of PMD	
	List of applicable performance classes	
	Reference conditions for testing	
	Rated operating temperatures for portable equipment	
	Rated operating temperatures for fixed installed equipment	
	Humidity and altitude operating conditions	
Table 8 – I	Intrinsic uncertainty table for active power and active energy measurement	30
	Influence quantities for active power and active energy measurement (1 of 3)	
Table 10 -	Minimum test period	34
	Starting current for active power and active energy measurement	35
	 Intrinsic uncertainty table for reactive power and reactive energy ent 	25
	Influence quantities for reactive power and reactive energy measurement	
	Minimum test period	

Table 15 – Starting current for reactive energy measurement	38
Table 16 – Intrinsic uncertainty table for apparent power and apparent energy	
Table 17 – Influence quantities for apparent power and apparent energy measurement	
Table 18 – Intrinsic uncertainty table for frequency measurement	
Table 19 – Influence quantities for frequency measurement	
Table 20 – Rated range of operation for phase current measurement	
Table 21 – Rated range of operation for neutral current (calculated or measured)	
Table 22 – Intrinsic uncertainty table for phase current	
Table 23 – Intrinsic uncertainty table for neutral current measurement	
Table 24 – Intrinsic uncertainty table for neutral current calculation	
Table 25 – Influence quantities for phase current and neutral current measurement	
Table 26 – Rated range of operation for RMS voltage measurement	45
Table 27 – Intrinsic uncertainty table for RMS voltage measurement	45
Table 28 – Influence quantities for RMS voltage measurement	
Table 29 – Intrinsic uncertainty table for power factor measurement	47
Table 30 – Intrinsic uncertainty table for flicker measurement	48
Table 31 – Rated range of operation for voltage dips and swells measurement	50
Table 32 – Intrinsic uncertainty table for voltage dips and swells measurement	51
Table 33 – Influence quantities for dips and swells measurement	52
Table 34 – Intrinsic uncertainty table for voltage interruption measurement	54
Table 35 – Intrinsic uncertainty table for transient overvoltage measurement	54
Table 36 – Intrinsic uncertainty table for voltage unbalance measurement	
Table 37 – Rated range of operation to voltage narmonics nieasurement	55
Table 38 – Intrinsic uncertainty table for voltage harmonics measurement	55
Table 39 – Intrinsic uncertainty table for voltage $THD_{\rm u}$ or $THD-R_{\rm u}$ measurement	56
Table 40 – Intrinsic uncertainty table for current unbalance measurement	56
Table 41 – Rated range of operation for current harmonics measurement	57
Table 42 – Intrinsic uncertainty table for current harmonics measurement	57
Table 43 – Intrinsic uncertainty table for current <i>THD</i> _i and <i>THD</i> - <i>R</i> _i measurement	57
Table 44 – Minimum IP requirements for PMD	58
Table 45 – PMD specification form	63
Table 46 – Characteristics specification template	64
Table A.1 – Main measurement applications	76
Table B.1 – Definition of symbols	77
Table B.2 – Calculation definitions for electrical parameters	78
Table C.1 – Conventions for the sign of Power factor with a Consumer perspective	85
Table C.2 – Conventions for the sign of power factor with a producer perspective	86
Table F.1 – PMD SD associated with current sensor or PMD DS associated with	
voltage sensor or PMD SS associated with voltage and current sensors	91
Table F.2 – List of functions affected by uncertainty of external sensors	92
Table G.1 – Correction factor C(N) for sample size N	94

IEC 61557-12:2018 © IEC 2018

- 7 -

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

ELECTRICAL SAFETY IN LOW VOLTAGE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS UP TO 1 000 V AC AND 1 500 V DC. – EQUIPMENT FOR TESTING, MEASURING OR MONITORING OF PROTECTIVE MEASURES –

Part 12: Power metering and monitoring devices (PMD)

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their stational and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter. https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/c70101ca-
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity (independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International Standard IEC 61557-12 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 85: Measuring equipment for electrical and electromagnetic quantities.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition published in 2007. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) PMD-A has been withdrawn due the fact these devices are now mainly covered by the IEC 62586 series of standards.
- b) Three categories of PMD have been created with a list of minimum required functions for each category.