



SLOVENSKI STANDARD

oSIST ISO 18523-1:2020

01-marec-2020

Energetska učinkovitost stavb - Načrt in pogoji uporabe prostorov, con in stavb za izračun energije - 1. del: Nestanovanjske stavbe

Energy performance of buildings -- Schedule and condition of building, zone and space usage for energy calculation -- Part 1: Non-residential buildings

Performance énergétique des bâtiments -- Plan et conditions d'utilisation des espaces, zones et bâtiments pour le calcul d'énergie -- Partie 1: Bâtiments non résidentiels

Ta slovenski standard je istoveten z: **ISO 18523-1:2016**

ICS:

91.120.10	Toplotna izolacija stavb	Thermal insulation of buildings
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oSIST ISO 18523-1:2020

en,fr

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INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

ISO 18523-1

First edition
2016-11-15

Energy performance of buildings — Schedule and condition of building, zone and space usage for energy calculation —

Part 1: Non-residential buildings

*Performance énergétique des bâtiments — Plan et conditions
d'utilisation des espaces, zones et bâtiments pour le calcul
d'énergie —*

Partie 1: Bâtiments non résidentiels



Reference number
ISO 18523-1:2016(E)

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Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see www.iso.org/directives).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see www.iso.org/patents).

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation on the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) see the following URL: www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html.

The committee responsible for this document is ISO/TC 163, *Thermal Performance and energy use in the built environment*.

Introduction

There is a strong need to improve the environment to make the evaluation of energy performance of buildings more reliable and practical, so that energy efficiency of buildings is improved by referring to the evaluation results. To realize such environment, one important standard on how to prescribe the ways of using buildings has been missed, even though many assumptions on the building usage have appeared in standards relevant to the energy calculation.

This document prescribes the indispensable information on the formats to express the usage of building, zone and space in energy calculation for non-residential buildings.

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Energy performance of buildings — Schedule and condition of building, zone and space usage for energy calculation —

Part 1:

Non-residential buildings

1 Scope

This document specifies the formats to present schedule and condition of building, zone and space usage, which is to be referred to as input data of energy calculations for non-residential buildings.

The schedule and condition include schedules of occupancy, operation of technical building systems, ventilation rate, hot water usage and internal heat gains due to occupancy, lighting and equipment.

This document also gives categories of building, zone and space according to differentiating schedule and condition.

Depending on necessary minuteness of the energy calculation, different levels of schedule and condition from the view point of time and space averaging are specified.

The values and categories for the schedule and condition are given in annexes for more information for the application when the users of this document do not have detailed information on the values and categories for the schedule and condition.

The schedule and condition in this document is basically different from assumptions in order to determine the size of technical building systems in the process of design, where possible largest values are to be assumed. Instead, most usual and average values, which are assumed for the building energy calculation, are dealt with in this document.

2 Normative references

There are no normative references in this document.

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <http://www.iso.org/obp>

3.1 Space

3.1.1 space

part of a room, a room or group of adjacent rooms with assumed uniform properties for all considered types of *zones* (3.1.2)

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3.1.2

zone

part of a *building* (3.1.3) consisting of (part of) one or more spaces with assumed uniform properties related to a specific service or service component, or (in absence of a service) assumed uniform indoor environmental conditions

3.1.3

building

construction as a whole, including its envelope and all *technical building systems* (3.3.5), where energy is used to condition the indoor thermal environment and to provide domestic hot water, lighting according to visual tasks and other services related to the use of the building

3.1.4

thermally conditioned space**thermally conditioned zone**

heated and/or cooled *space* (3.1.1) or *zone* (3.1.2)

3.1.5

thermally unconditioned space**thermally unconditioned zone**

space (3.1.1) or *zone* (3.1.2) that is not heated nor cooled

3.2 Schedule

3.2.1

schedule

information on condition(s) of usage of *building* (3.1.3), *zone* (3.1.2) or *space* (3.1.1) throughout a cycle of period, such as day, week, month, season and year

3.2.2

daily schedule

conditions (3.3.1) of *occupancy* (3.3.2), service system operations, requirement for the functions of the service systems and internal heat gains in each time of a day

3.2.3

daily schedule with hourly conditions

set of hourly *conditions* (3.3.1) of *occupancy* (3.3.2), service system operations, requirement for the functions of the service systems and internal heat gains in a day

3.2.4

set of daily schedules

complete set of daily schedules representing usage of a category of *building* (3.1.3), *zone* (3.1.2) or *space* (3.1.1) in one year

3.2.5

daily operating hours

hours when service system is operated or the length of the hours

3.2.6

annual operating hours

total length of hours in the *standard year* (3.2.15) when *technical building system* (3.3.5) is operated

3.2.7**annual schedule**

allocation of *daily schedule(s)* (3.2.2) for one year

Note 1 to entry: Division of the year can be selected from 365 days, 53 weeks, 12 months, seasons or no division [a *set of daily schedules* (3.2.4) is uniformly applied throughout the year].

3.2.8**seasonal schedule**

allocation of *daily schedule(s)* (3.2.2) to each season of the year

3.2.9**monthly schedule**

allocation of *daily schedule(s)* (3.2.2) to each month of the year

3.2.10**weekly schedule**

allocation of *daily schedule(s)* (3.2.2) to each week of the year

3.2.11**whole set of annual schedules**

complete set of *annual schedules* (3.2.7) representing usage of all types of *building* (3.1.3), *zone* (3.1.2) and *space* (3.1.1), as objects of *energy calculation* (3.3.20)

3.2.12**whole set of seasonal schedules**

complete set of *seasonal schedules* (3.2.8) representing usage of all types of *building* (3.1.3), *zone* (3.1.2) and *space* (3.1.1), as objects of *energy calculation* (3.3.20)

3.2.13**whole set of monthly schedules**

complete set of *monthly schedules* (3.2.9) representing usage of all types of *building* (3.1.3), *zone* (3.1.2) and *space* (3.1.1), as objects of *energy calculation* (3.3.20)

3.2.14**number of days in one year**

total number of days, which shall be 365

3.2.15**standard year**

selected year, of which number of day has to be 365 and arrangement of weekdays, weekends and holidays are referred in weekly, monthly, seasonal and *annual schedules* (3.2.7)

3.3 Parameters for conditions of building, zone and space usage**3.3.1****condition**

status of *occupancy* (3.3.2), operation of service systems, requirement for the functions of the *technical building systems* (3.3.5) and internal heat gains

3.3.2**occupancy**

presence of users in *building* (3.1.3), *zone* (3.1.2) or *space* (3.1.1)

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3.3.3

occupancy density

number of present user in *building* (3.1.3), *zone* (3.1.2) or space per unit floor area of the *space* (3.1.1)

Note 1 to entry: Occupancy density is used mainly for the calculations for space heating/cooling and ventilation.

3.3.4

simultaneous usage ratio (of a set of spaces)

ratio of the number of *zones* (3.1.2) or *spaces* (3.1.1), which belong to a group of zones and spaces and are occupied or used at the time, to the total number of zones or spaces in the group

Note 1 to entry: This concept is applied to a group of zones or spaces of the same category, such as a group of guest rooms in hotels, a series of personal office rooms in office buildings, etc.

3.3.5

technical building system

all energy-using or energy-distributing components in a *building* (3.1.3) that are operated to support the occupant or process functions housed therein

Note 1 to entry: These include HVAC, domestic hot water, illumination, transportation, laundering or similar functions.

3.3.6

luminaire

apparatus which distributes, filters or transforms the light transmitted from one or more lamps

Note 1 to entry: Except for the lamps themselves, all the parts necessary for fixing and protecting the lamps and, where necessary, circuit auxiliaries together with the means for connecting them to the electric supply

[SOURCE: CIE S 017/E: 2011, 17–707]

3.3.7

in operation

status of a *technical building system* (3.3.5), in which the technical building system can function to satisfy the requirement for the technical building system, such as the set-point temperature and the *maintained average illuminance* (3.3.9)

Note 1 to entry: When the requirement is satisfied without its functioning, the technical building system stands by.

3.3.8

out of operation

status of a *technical building system* (3.3.5) in which the technical building system cannot function regardless of the relevant requirement or due to inexistence of any requirement for the technical building system

3.3.9

maintained average illuminance

value below which the average illuminance over the specified surface is not allowed to fall, lux

[SOURCE: CIE S 017/E: 2011, 17–750]

3.3.10**height of the working plane**

height of the plane, on which the assumed visual task is done, from the floor

Note 1 to entry: It is expressed in metres (m).

3.3.11**demand control ventilation**

ventilation, of which rate is controlled according to the necessity of the ventilation, such as to the emission rate of target pollutant

3.3.12**energy need for space heating and cooling**

heat to be delivered to or extracted from a conditioned *space* (3.1.1) to maintain the intended temperature and/or humidity conditions during a given period of time

3.3.13**energy use for space heating and cooling**

energy input to the heating and cooling system to satisfy the *energy need for space heating and cooling* (3.3.12)

3.3.14**energy need for ventilation for outdoor air supply**

work by electric motors to convey outdoor air to satisfy ventilation requirement

3.3.15**energy use for ventilation for outdoor air supply**

energy input to the ventilation system to satisfy the *energy need for ventilation for outdoor air supply* (3.3.14)

3.3.16**energy need for domestic hot water**

heat to be delivered to the needed amount of domestic hot water to raise its temperature from the cold network temperature to the prefixed delivery temperature at the delivery point

3.3.17**energy use for domestic hot water**

energy input to the domestic hot water system to satisfy the *energy need for domestic hot water* (3.3.16)

3.3.18**energy use for lighting**

energy consumed by *luminaires* (3.3.6) and lamps

3.3.19**energy use for transportation**

energy consumed by equipment for transportation, such as elevators

3.3.20**energy calculation**

calculation of energy uses for *technical building systems* (3.3.5)