



SLOVENSKI STANDARD SIST EN 61400-25-5:2018

01-februar-2018

Nadomešča:

SIST EN 61400-25-5:2007

Sistemi za proizvodnjo energije na veter - 25-5. del: Komunikacije za spremljanje in nadzor vetrnih elektrarn - Preskušanje skladnosti (IEC 61400-25-5:2017)

Wind energy generation systems - Part 25-5: Communications for monitoring and control of wind power plants - Conformance testing (IEC 61400-25-5:2017)

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Ta slovenski standard je istoveten z: EN 61400-25-5:2017

ICS:

27.180

Vetrne elektrarne

Wind turbine energy systems

SIST EN 61400-25-5:2018

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EUROPEAN STANDARD

EN 61400-25-5

NORME EUROPÉENNE

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

December 2017

ICS 27.180

Supersedes EN 61400-25-5:2007

English Version

Wind energy generation systems - Part 25-5: Communications
for monitoring and control of wind power plants - Compliance
testing
(IEC 61400-25-5:2017)

Systèmes de production d'énergie éolienne - Partie 25-5:
Communications pour la surveillance et la commande des
centrales éoliennes - Essais de conformité
(IEC 61400-25-5:2017)

Windenergieanlagen - Teil 25-5: Kommunikation für die
Überwachung und Steuerung von Windenergieanlagen -
Konformitätsprüfungen
(IEC 61400-25-5:2017)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2017-10-25. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

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European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

EN 61400-25-5:2017 (E)**European foreword**

The text of document 88/643/FDIS, future edition 2 of IEC 61400-25-5, prepared by IEC/TC 88 "Wind energy generation systems" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN 61400-25-5:2017.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2018-07-25
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the document have to be withdrawn (dow) 2020-10-25

This document supersedes EN 61400-25-5:2007.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Endorsement notice

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Annex ZA (normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 Where an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: www.cenelec.eu.

Publication	Year	Title	EN/HD	Year
IEC 61400-25-1	2006	Wind turbines - Part 25-1: Communications for monitoring and control of wind power plants - Overall description of principles and models	EN 61400-25-1	2007
IEC 61400-25	series	Wind turbines - Part 25: Communications for monitoring and control of wind power plants	EN 61400-25	series
IEC 61400-25-2	2015	Wind turbines - Part 25-2: Communications for monitoring and control of wind power plants - Information models	EN 61400-25-2	2015
IEC 61400-25-3	2015	Wind turbines - Part 25-3: Communications for monitoring and control of wind power plants - Information exchange models	EN 61400-25-3	2015
IEC 61400-25-4	2016	Wind energy generation systems - Part 25-4: Communications for monitoring and control of wind power plants - Mapping to communication profile	EN 61400-25-4	2017
IEC 61850-4	2011	Communication networks and systems for power utility automation - Part 4: System and project management	EN 61850-4	2011
IEC 61850-6	2009	Communication networks and systems for power utility automation - Part 6: Configuration description language for communication in electrical substations related to IEDs	EN 61850-6	2010
IEC 61850-7-1	2011	Communication networks and systems for power utility automation - Part 7-1: Basic communication structure - Principles and models	EN 61850-7-1	2011
IEC 61850-7-2	2010	Communication networks and systems for power utility automation - Part 7-2: Basic information and communication structure - Abstract communication service interface (ACSI)	EN 61850-7-2	2010
IEC 61850-7-3	2010	Communication networks and systems for power utility automation - Part 7-3: Basic communication structure - Common data classes	EN 61850-7-3	2011
IEC 61850-7-4	2010	Communication networks and systems for power utility automation - Part 7-4: Basic communication structure - Compatible logical node classes and data object classes	EN 61850-7-4	2010

EN 61400-25-5:2017 (E)

IEC 61850-10	2012	Communication networks and systems for power utility automation - Part 10: Conformance testing	EN 61850-10	2013
ISO/IEC 9646	series	Information technology - Open Systems Interconnection - Conformance testing methodology and framework	EN ISO/IEC 9646	series

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IEC 61400-25-5

Edition 2.0 2017-09

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD



**Wind energy generation systems –
Part 25-5: Communications for monitoring and control of wind power plants –
Compliance testing**

STANDARD PREVIEW
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INTERNATIONAL
ELECTROTECHNICAL
COMMISSION

ICS 27.180

ISBN 978-2-8322-4733-4

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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

WIND ENERGY GENERATION SYSTEMS –**Part 25-5: Communications for monitoring
and control of wind power plants –
Compliance testing**

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
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International Standard IEC 61400-25-5 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 88: Wind energy generation systems.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition published in 2006. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- Harmonization with structure and test cases in IEC 61850-10:2012.
- The use of SCL in the compliance testing process is out of the scope for this edition, but will be considered for Edition 3.
- Reduction of overlap between standards and simplification by increased referencing to the IEC 61850 standard series.

- All test cases applying SCL files are still not a part of the present document as the SCL specifications for wind power domain are still pending to be published.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
88/643/FDIS	88/650/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this International Standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This document has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

Future standards in this series will carry the new general title as cited above. Titles of existing standards in this series will be updated at the time of the next edition.

A list of all parts of the IEC 61400 series, under the general title *Wind energy generation systems*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

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A bilingual version of this publication may be issued at a later date.

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INTRODUCTION

The focus of IEC 61400-25 (all parts) is on the communications between wind power plant components such as wind turbines and actors such as SCADA Systems. Internal communication within wind power plant components is outside the scope of IEC 61400-25 (all parts).

IEC 61400-25 (all parts) is designed for a communication environment supported by a client-server model. Three areas are defined, that are modelled separately to ensure the scalability of implementations:

- a) wind power plant information models,
- b) information exchange model, and
- c) mapping of these two models to a standard communication profile.

The wind power plant information model and the information exchange model, viewed together, constitute an interface between client and server. In this conjunction, the wind power plant information model serves as an interpretation frame for accessible wind power plant data. The wind power plant information model is used by the server to offer the client a uniform, component-oriented view of the wind power plant data. The information exchange model reflects the whole active functionality of the server. IEC 61400-25 (all parts) enables connectivity between a heterogeneous combination of client and servers from different manufacturers and suppliers.

As depicted in Figure 1, IEC 61400-25 (all parts) defines a server with the following aspects:

- information provided by a wind power plant component, e. g., “wind turbine rotor speed” or “total power production of a certain time interval” is modelled and made available for access. The information modelled in the document is defined in IEC 61400-25-2,
- services to exchange values of the modelled information defined in IEC 61400-25-3,
- mapping to a communication profile, providing a protocol stack to carry the exchanged values from the modelled information (IEC 61400-25-4).

IEC 61400-25 (all parts) only defines how to model the information, information exchange and mapping to specific communication protocols. IEC 61400-25 (all parts) excludes a definition of how and where to implement the communication interface, the application program interface and implementation recommendations. However, the objective of IEC 61400-25 (all parts) is that the information associated with a single wind power plant component (such as the wind turbine) is accessible through a corresponding logical device.

The intended readers for the present document are device or system and/or system component manufacturers and test system developers/providers.

NOTE Abbreviations used in IEC 61400-25-5 are listed in Clauses 3 and 4 or can be found in other parts of IEC 61400-25 standard series that are relevant for compliance testing.

WIND ENERGY GENERATION SYSTEMS –

Part 25-5: Communications for monitoring and control of wind power plants – Compliance testing

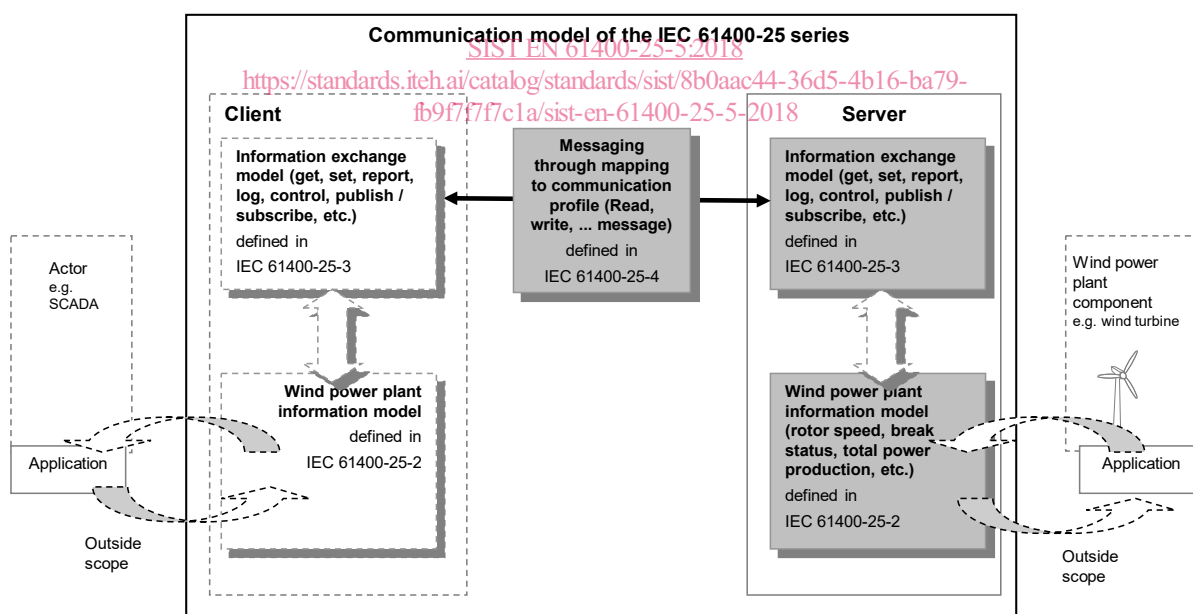
1 Scope

This part of IEC 61400-25 specifies standard techniques for testing of compliance of implementations, as well as specific measurement techniques to be applied when declaring performance parameters. The use of these techniques will enhance the ability of users to purchase systems that integrate easily, operate correctly, and support the applications as intended.

This part of IEC 61400-25 defines:

- the methods and abstract test cases for compliance testing of server and client devices used in wind power plants,
- the metrics to be measured in said devices according to the communication requirements specified in IEC 61400-25 (all parts).

NOTE The role of the test facilities for compliance testing and certifying the results are outside of the scope of IEC 61400-25-5.



IEC

Figure 1 – Conceptual communication model of the IEC 61400-25 standard series

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 61400-25 (all parts), *Wind turbines – Part 25: Communications for monitoring and control of wind power plants*

IEC 61400-25-1:2006, *Wind turbines – Part 25-1: Communications for monitoring and control of wind power plants – Overall description of principles and models*

IEC 61400-25-2:2015, *Wind turbines – Part 25-2: Communications for monitoring and control of wind power plants – Information models*

IEC 61400-25-3:2015, *Wind turbines – Part 25-3: Communications for monitoring and control of wind power plants – Information exchange models*

IEC 61400-25-4:2016, *Wind energy generation systems – Part 25-4: Communications for monitoring and control of wind power plants – Mapping to communication profile*

IEC 61850-4:2011, *Communication networks and systems for power utility automation – Part 4: System and project management*

IEC 61850-6:2009, *Communication networks and systems for power utility automation – Part 6: Configuration description language for communication in electrical substations related to IEDs*

IEC 61850-7-1:2011, *Communication networks and systems for power utility automation – Part 7-1: Basic communication structure – Principles and models*

IEC 61850-7-2:2010, *Communication networks and systems for power utility automation – Part 7-2: Basic information and communication structure – Abstract communication service interface (ACSI)*

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IEC 61850-7-3:2010, *Communication networks and systems for power utility automation – Part 7-3: Basic communication structure – Common data classes*

IEC 61850-7-4:2010, *Communication networks and systems for power utility automation – Part 7-4: Basic communication structure – Compatible logical node classes and data object classes*

IEC 61850-10:2012, *Communication networks and systems for power utility automation – Part 10: Conformance testing*

ISO/IEC 9646 (all parts), *Information technology – Open Systems Interconnection – Compliance testing methodology and framework*

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in IEC 61400-25-1 and the following apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <http://www.iso.org/obp>