



**SLOVENSKI STANDARD**  
**SIST EN ISO 18451-1:2017**  
**01-december-2017**

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**Pigmenti, barvila in polnila - Terminologija - 1. del: Splošni izrazi (ISO 18451-1:2015)**

Pigments, dyestuffs and extenders - Terminology - Part 1: General terms (ISO 18451-1:2015)

Pigmente, Farbstoffe und Füllstoffe - Begriffe - Teil 1: Allgemeine Begriffe (ISO 18451-1:2015)

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Pigments, colorants et matières de charge - Terminologie - Partie 1: Termes généraux (ISO 18451-1:2015)

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(Vocabularies)

87.060.10      Pigmenti in polnila      Pigments and extenders

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**en,fr,de**

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EUROPEAN STANDARD

EN ISO 18451-1

NORME EUROPÉENNE

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September 2017

ICS 01.040.87; 87.060.10

English Version

## Pigments, dyestuffs and extenders - Terminology - Part 1: General terms (ISO 18451-1:2015)

Pigments, colorants et matières de charge -  
Terminologie - Partie 1: Termes généraux (ISO 18451-  
1:2015)

Pigmente, Farbstoffe und Füllstoffe - Begriffe - Teil 1:  
Allgemeine Begriffe (ISO 18451-1:2015)

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EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

**CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels**

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## European foreword

The text of ISO 18451-1:2015 has been prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 256 “Pigments, dyestuffs and extenders” of the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) and has been taken over as EN ISO 18451-1:2017 by Technical Committee CEN/TC 298 “Pigments and extenders” the secretariat of which is held by DIN.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by March 2018, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by March 2018.

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**Pigments, dyestuffs and extenders —  
Terminology —**

**Part 1:  
General terms**

*Pigments, colorants et matières de charge — Terminologie —*

*Partie 1: Termes généraux*

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## ISO 18451-1:2015(E)

### Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see [www.iso.org/directives](http://www.iso.org/directives)).

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Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation on the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the WTO principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) see the following URL: [Foreword - Supplementary information](#)

The committee responsible for this document is ISO/TC 256, *Pigments, dyestuffs and extenders*.

ISO 18451 consists of the following parts, under the general title *Pigments, dyestuffs and extenders — Terminology*:

- *Part 1: General terms*
- *Part 2: Classification of colouring materials according to colouristic and chemical aspects*

# Pigments, dyestuffs and extenders — Terminology —

## Part 1: General terms

### 1 Scope

This part of ISO 18451 defines terms that are used in the field of pigments, dyestuffs and extenders.

For some terms, reference is made to ISO 4618 in which also terms and definitions for colourants are given, relating to their use in coating materials.

In addition to terms in English and French (two of the three official ISO languages), this part of ISO 18451 gives the equivalent terms in German; these are published under the responsibility of the member body for Germany (DIN). However, only the terms and definitions given in the official languages can be considered as ISO terms and definitions.

NOTE Those terms that are defined elsewhere in this part of ISO 18451 are shown in *italics*.

### 2 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

#### 2.1

##### **abrasiveness**

property of *pigments* (2.95) or *extenders* (2.34) and their preparations to cause wear at the used apparatus by mechanical action

#### 2.2

##### **aluminium pigment**

*pigment* (2.95) consisting essentially of finely divided pure aluminium Al 99,5

Note 1 to entry: The aluminium particles have lamellar form.

#### 2.3

##### **apparent density after tamping**

ratio of mass to volume of a powder after compressing (e.g. by tamping or vibration) under specified conditions

#### 2.4

##### **barite**

naturally occurring barium sulfate, BaSO<sub>4</sub>

#### 2.5

##### **binder demand**

amount of a binder or binder solution that is required to obtain, under specified dispersion conditions, a mass of defined rheology

#### 2.6

##### **bismuth vanadate pigment**

yellow inorganic *pigment* (2.95) consisting of bismuth vanadate with or without isomorphous inclusion of bismuth molybdate

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## 2.7

**blanc fixe****barium sulphate**

synthetic barium sulphate, produced by a precipitation process

Note 1 to entry: Naturally occurring barium sulfate is called *barite* (2.4).

## 2.8

**bleeding**

*migration* (2.76) of a *colourant* (2.19) from a material into another material being in contact with it

## 2.9

**blooming**

*migration* (2.76) of a *colourant* (2.19) to the surface of the coloured material

## 2.10

**cadmium pigment**

inorganic coloured pigment consisting essentially of cadmium zinc sulphide (yellow pigments) or of mixed crystals of cadmium sulphide and cadmium selenide (red pigments)

## 2.11

**calcined clay****calcined aluminium silicate**

aluminium silicate ( $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 \cdot 2\text{SiO}_2$ ), lamellar, mainly amorphous in structure as determined by X-ray diffraction, produced from natural clay by thermal dehydration, consisting partly of crystalline mullite ( $3(\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 \cdot 2\text{SiO}_2)$ )

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## 2.12 Calcite

## 2.12.1

**calcite****crystalline calcium carbonate**

<mineralogy> calcium carbonate of trigonal crystal structure

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## 2.12.2

**calcite****crystalline calcium carbonate**

<pigments> designation for *extenders* (2.34) produced from calcareous spar of marble or for precipitated calcitic calcium carbonates

## 2.13

**carbon black**

*pigment* (2.95) synthetically produced by thermally oxidative cracking of aromatic oils and gases

Note 1 to entry: It is distinguished between carbon black and industrial carbon black.

## 2.14

**ceramic decoration colour**

preparation consisting of coloured or colourless glass powder and inorganic *pigments* (2.95) for coating of ceramics or glass by melting at temperatures above 450 °C

## 2.15

**chalking**

appearance of a loosely adherent fine *powder* (2.97) on the surface of a film or pigmented plastic arising from the degradation of the binder

## 2.16

**chroma**

difference of a *colour* (2.20) from an achromatic colour of the same lightness