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**Satellite Earth Stations and Systems (SES);
Fixed and in-motion Earth Stations communicating with
non-geostationary satellite systems (NEST)
in the 11 GHz to 14 GHz frequency bands;
Harmonised Standard for access to radio spectrum**

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Contents

Intellectual Property Rights	7
Foreword.....	7
Modal verbs terminology.....	8
Introduction	8
1 Scope	9
2 References	10
2.1 Normative references	10
2.2 Informative references.....	10
3 Definition of terms, symbols and abbreviations.....	11
3.1 Terms.....	11
3.2 Symbols.....	12
3.3 Abbreviations	13
4 Technical requirements specifications	14
4.1 General	14
4.1.0 Objective.....	14
4.1.1 Environmental profile.....	14
4.1.2 Void	14
4.1.3 Operating configurations	14
4.1.4 Presentation of equipment for testing purposes	14
4.1.5 Choice of model for testing	15
4.1.6 Operation of multiple NEST on a single frequency.....	15
4.2 Conformance requirements	15
4.2.1 Void	15
4.2.2 Antenna beam pointing.....	15
4.2.2.1 Pointing accuracy.....	15
4.2.2.1.1 Purpose	15
4.2.2.1.2 Antenna Beam Pointing error.....	15
4.2.2.2 Pointing error detection.....	15
4.2.2.2.1 Purpose	15
4.2.2.2.2 Pointing error detection specification.....	16
4.2.2.3 Conformance tests.....	16
4.2.3 Off-axis spurious radiation	16
4.2.3.1 Justification	16
4.2.3.2 Specification.....	16
4.2.3.3 Conformance tests.....	17
4.2.4 On-axis spurious radiation.....	17
4.2.4.1 Justification	17
4.2.4.2 Specification.....	17
4.2.4.2.1 "Carrier-on" radio state.....	17
4.2.4.2.2 "Carrier-off" and "Emissions disabled" radio states	18
4.2.4.3 Conformance tests.....	18
4.2.5 Carrier suppression	18
4.2.5.1 Justification	18
4.2.5.2 Specification.....	18
4.2.5.3 Conformance tests.....	18
4.2.6 Cessation of emissions.....	18
4.2.6.1 Justification	18
4.2.6.2 Specification.....	18
4.2.6.2.1 Specification 1: Mode of cessation of emissions.....	18
4.2.6.2.2 Specification 2: Conditions under which the NEST shall cease emissions	19
4.2.6.2.3 Specification 3: Cessation of emissions	19
4.2.6.2.4 Specification 4: Fault conditions	20
4.2.6.3 Conformance tests.....	20
4.2.7 Identification of the NEST and its location	20

4.2.7.1	Justification	20
4.2.7.2	Specification.....	20
4.2.7.3	Conformance tests	20
4.2.8	Control and Monitoring Functions (CMFs)	21
4.2.8.1	General - Finite State Machine Model	21
4.2.8.2	Processor monitoring	23
4.2.8.2.1	Justification	23
4.2.8.2.2	Specification	23
4.2.8.2.3	Conformance tests	24
4.2.8.3	Transmit subsystem monitoring	24
4.2.8.3.1	Justification	24
4.2.8.3.2	Specification	24
4.2.8.3.3	Conformance tests	24
4.2.8.4	Power-on/Reset	24
4.2.8.4.1	Justification	24
4.2.8.4.2	Specification	24
4.2.8.4.3	Conformance tests	24
4.2.8.5	Control Channel (CC) and Response Channel (RC)	24
4.2.8.5.1	Justification	24
4.2.8.5.2	Specification	25
4.2.8.5.3	Conformance tests	25
4.2.8.6	Network control commands	25
4.2.8.6.1	Justification	25
4.2.8.6.2	Specification	26
4.2.8.6.3	Conformance tests	26
4.2.8.7	Initial burst transmission	26
4.2.8.7.1	Justification	26
4.2.8.7.2	Specification	26
4.2.8.7.3	Conformance tests	26
4.2.8.8	Inhibition of transmissions	27
4.2.8.8.1	Justification	27
4.2.8.8.2	Specification	27
4.2.8.8.3	Conformance tests	27
4.2.9	Receive antenna off-axis gain pattern	27
4.2.9.1	Justification	27
4.2.9.2	Specification	27
4.2.9.3	Conformance tests	28
4.2.10	Blocking performance	28
4.2.10.1	Justification	28
4.2.10.2	Specification	28
4.2.10.3	Conformance tests	28
4.2.11	Adjacent Signal Selectivity	28
4.2.11.1	Justification	28
4.2.11.2	Specification	29
4.2.11.3	Conformance tests	29
5	Testing for compliance with technical requirements	29
5.1	Environmental conditions for testing	29
5.2	Ancillary Equipment	29
5.3	Nominated Bandwidth	29
5.4	Essential radio test suites	29
6	Test methods for all aspects of the NEST	30
6.1	General	30
6.1.1	General requirements	30
6.2	Off-axis spurious radiation	30
6.2.1	General	30
6.2.2	Test method	30
6.2.2.1	General	30
6.2.2.2	Multi-carrier operation	31
6.2.3	Measurements up to 1 000 MHz	31
6.2.3.1	Test site	31

6.2.3.2	Void.....	31
6.2.3.3	Procedure	31
6.2.4	Measurements above 1 000 MHz	32
6.2.4.1	General.....	32
6.2.4.2	Identification of the significant frequencies of spurious radiation	32
6.2.4.2.1	Test site.....	32
6.2.4.2.2	Procedure.....	32
6.2.4.3	Measurement of radiated power levels of identified spurious radiation.....	32
6.2.4.3.1	Test site.....	32
6.2.4.3.2	Procedure.....	33
6.2.4.4	Measurement of conducted spurious radiation at the antenna flange.....	34
6.2.4.4.1	Test site.....	34
6.2.4.4.2	Procedure.....	34
6.3	On-axis spurious radiation.....	35
6.3.1	Test method	35
6.3.1.1	General.....	35
6.3.1.2	Test site	35
6.3.1.3	Method of measurement.....	35
6.3.1.3.1	General	35
6.3.1.3.2	Method of measurement at the antenna flange	35
6.3.1.3.3	Method of measurement for an EUT with antenna.....	37
6.4	Void.....	38
6.5	Carrier suppression.....	38
6.5.1	General.....	38
6.5.2	Test method	38
6.6	Antenna beam pointing	39
6.6.1	General.....	39
6.6.2	Test methods.....	39
6.7	Cessation of emissions of the NEST	40
6.7.1	General.....	40
6.7.2	Test Method.....	40
6.7.2.1	Required documentation and preparation of the test.....	40
6.7.2.2	Cessation of emissions from the "Transmission enabled" state	40
6.7.2.3	Cessation of emission from the "Transmission disabled" state	40
6.7.2.4	Cessation of emission from the "Initial Phase" state	41
6.7.2.4.1	EUTs transmitting initial bursts.....	41
6.7.2.4.2	EUTs not transmitting initial bursts.....	41
6.7.2.5	"Single action" means of cessation of emissions.....	41
6.7.2.6	Fault conditions.....	42
6.8	Identification of NEST and location determination.....	42
6.8.1	Test arrangement	42
6.8.2	Test method	43
6.9	Control and monitoring functions	43
6.9.1	General.....	43
6.9.2	Test arrangement	43
6.9.3	Processor monitoring-Test method	43
6.9.4	Transmit subsystem monitoring-Test method.....	43
6.9.5	Power-on/Reset-Test method.....	44
6.9.6	Control Channel and Response Channel - Test method.....	44
6.9.7	Network Control commands - Test method.....	45
6.9.8	Initial burst transmission - Test method.....	46
6.9.9	Inhibition of transmission - Test method	46
6.10	Receive Antenna off-axis gain pattern	47
6.10.1	Test Method.....	47
6.10.1.1	Test site	47
6.10.1.2	Method of measurement for EUT antenna with linear polarization	47
6.10.1.3	Method of measurement for antennas with circular polarization	48
6.11	Blocking performance	48
6.11.0	General.....	48
6.11.1	Test method	48
6.12	Adjacent Signal Selectivity	49
6.12.0	General.....	49

6.12.1	Test method	49
Annex A (informative):	Relationship between the present document and the essential requirements of Directive 2014/53/EU	50
Annex B (normative):	Radiated measurement.....	52
B.1	General	52
B.2	Free Field Test sites and general arrangements for measurements involving the use of radiated fields.....	52
B.2.1	Anechoic Chamber	52
B.2.2	Anechoic Chamber with a conductive ground plane.....	54
B.2.3	Open Area Test Site (OATS)	55
B.2.4	Minimum requirements for free field test sites.....	56
B.2.4.1	Measurements above 18 GHz	56
B.2.4.2	Test antenna	56
B.2.4.3	Substitution antenna.....	57
B.2.4.4	Measuring antenna.....	57
B.2.5	Guidance on the use of free field radiation test sites	57
B.2.5.1	General.....	57
B.2.5.2	Verification of the test site.....	57
B.2.5.3	Preparation of the EUT	57
B.2.5.4	Power supplies to the EUT	57
B.2.5.5	Range length	58
B.2.5.6	Site preparation.....	58
B.2.5.7	Coupling of signals	59
B.2.5.8	Standard test methods	59
B.2.5.8.0	General	59
B.2.5.8.1	Calibrated setup.....	59
B.2.5.8.2	Substitution method	59
B.3	Guidance on the use of indirect far field test sites.....	60
B.3.1	General	60
B.3.2	Far-field criteria.....	62
B.3.3	Calibration Measurement Procedure	62
B.4	Guidance on the use of near-field-to-far-field transform test sites.....	63
B.4.1	General	63
B.4.2	Calibration Measurement Procedure	64
Annex C (normative):	Conducted measurements	66
Annex D (informative):	General Requirements for RF Cables.....	67
Annex E (informative):	RF Waveguides	68
Annex F (informative):	Measurement Equipment.....	69
F.1	Special considerations for the interpretation of measurement results	69
F.2	Maximum measurement uncertainty	69
F.3	Measuring receiver.....	70
F.4	Measurement results.....	71
Annex G (informative):	Applicability of parameters given in ETSI EG 203 336	72
Annex H (informative):	Bibliography	74
Annex I (informative):	Change history	75
History		76

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Foreword

This draft Harmonised European Standard (EN) has been produced by ETSI Technical Committee Satellite Earth Stations and Systems (SES), and is now submitted for the combined Public Enquiry and Vote phase of the ETSI standards EN Approval Procedure.

The present document has been prepared under the Commission's standardisation request C(2015) 5376 final [i.1] to provide one voluntary means of conforming to the essential requirements of Directive 2014/53/EU on the harmonisation of the laws of the Member States relating to the making available on the market of radio equipment and repealing Directive 1999/5/EC [i.6].

Once the present document is cited in the Official Journal of the European Union under that Directive, compliance with the normative clauses of the present document given in Table A.1 confers, within the limits of the scope of the present document, a presumption of conformity with the corresponding essential requirements of that Directive, and associated EFTA regulations.

Proposed national transposition dates	
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Modal verbs terminology

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Introduction

The present document is part of a set of standards developed by ETSI and is designed to fit in a modular structure to cover all radio and telecommunications terminal equipment within the scope of the RE Directive [i.6]. The modular structure is shown in ETSI EG 201 399 [i.2].

The present document is largely based on ETSI EN 303 979 [i.4], for ESOMPs operating with NGSO satellites.

The present document may also be applicable to the frequency band 14,0 GHz to 14,50 GHz (Earth-to-space) and 10,70 GHz to 12,75 GHz (space-to-Earth) subject to national regulation.

Annex A (informative) provides HS Requirements specifications.

Annex B (normative) describes methods of taking radiated measurements.

Annex C (normative) describes methods of taking conducted measurements.

Annex D (informative) describes requirements for RF measurement cables.

Annex E (informative) describes use of RF waveguides.

Annex F (informative) describes measurement equipment.

Annex G (informative) describes the applicability of parameters in ETSI EG 203 336 [i.7].

Annex H (informative) Bibliography covers other supplementary information.

Recital 10 of Directive 2014/53/EU [i.6] states that *"in order to ensure that radio equipment uses the radio spectrum effectively and supports the efficient use of radio spectrum, radio equipment should be constructed so that: in the case of a transmitter, when the transmitter is properly installed, maintained and used for its intended purpose it generates radio waves emissions that do not create harmful interference, while unwanted radio waves emissions generated by the transmitter (e.g. in adjacent channels) with a potential negative impact on the goals of radio spectrum policy should be limited to such a level that, according to the state of the art, harmful interference is avoided; and, in the case of a receiver, it has a level of performance that allows it to operate as intended and protects it against the risk of harmful interference, in particular from shared or adjacent channels, and, in so doing, supports improvements in the efficient use of shared or adjacent channels"*.

Recital 11 of Directive 2014/53/EU [i.6] states that *"although receivers do not themselves cause harmful interference, reception capabilities are an increasingly important factor in ensuring the efficient use of radio spectrum by way of an increased resilience of receivers against harmful interference and unwanted signals on the basis of the relevant essential requirements of Union harmonisation legislation"*.

As a consequence, the present document includes both transmitting and receiving parameters aiming to maximize the efficient use of radio spectrum.

1 Scope

The present document specifies technical characteristics and methods of measurements for fixed and in-motion Earth Stations communicating with non-geostationary satellite systems (NEST) in the 11 GHz to 14 GHz FSS frequency bands, which have the following characteristics:

- The NEST is designed for both in-motion and stationary operation.
- The NEST operates in-motion on various platforms such as trains, maritime vessels, aircraft and other vehicles and, therefore, may be subject to occasional disturbances and interruptions in the satellite link.
- The NEST is operating as part of a satellite system used for the provision of broadband communications.
- The NEST is comprised of all the equipment, electrical and mechanical, from the antenna itself to the interface with other communications equipment on a mobile platform.
- The NEST comprises one or more emitters and the system overview as given in Figure 1 should be interpreted accordingly.
- The transmit and receive frequencies are shown in Table 1.

Table 1: Frequency bands

	Frequency Bands
Transmit (Earth-to-space)	14,0 GHz to 14,50 GHz
Receive (space-to-Earth)	10,70 GHz to 12,75 GHz

- The NEST transmits within the frequency range from 14,0 GHz to 14,50 GHz. The NEST transmits at elevation angles of 35° or greater, relative to the horizontal plane.
- The NEST receives within the range from 10,70 GHz to 12,75 GHz.
- The NEST uses linear or circular polarization.
- The NEST communicates with non-geostationary satellites.
- The NEST is designed for unattended operation.
- The NEST is controlled and monitored by a Network Control Facility (NCF). The NCF is outside the scope of the present document.

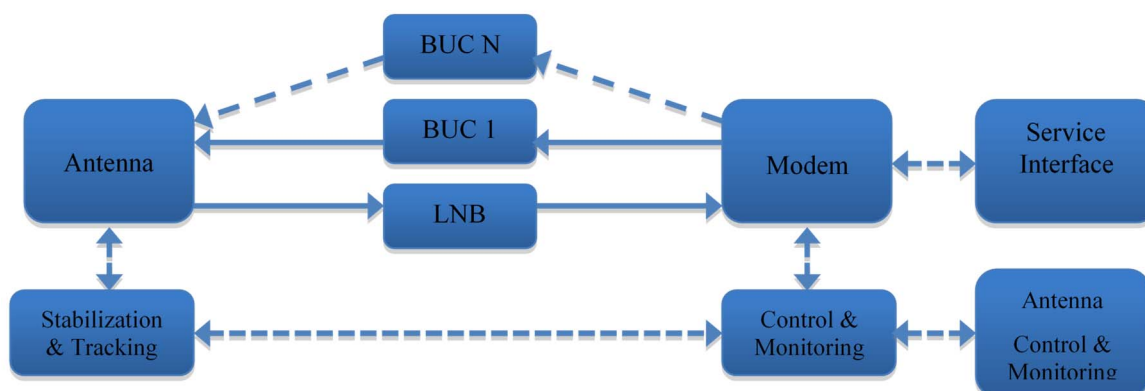


Figure 1: NEST System Overview

The present document applies to the NEST with its ancillary equipment and its various telecommunication ports, and when operated within the boundary limits of the operational environmental profile as declared by the manufacturer and when installed as required by the manufacturer's declaration or in the user documentation.

NOTE: The relationship between the present document and essential requirements of article 3.2 of Directive 2014/53/EU [i.6] is given in annex A.

2 References

2.1 Normative references

References are either specific (identified by date of publication and/or edition number or version number) or non-specific. For specific references, only the cited version applies. For non-specific references, the latest version of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

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The following referenced documents are necessary for the application of the present document.

- [1] CISPR 16-1-1:2019: "Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods - Part 1-1: Radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus - Measuring apparatus".
- [2] CISPR 16-1-4:2019: "Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods - Part 1-4: Radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus - Antennas and test sites for radiated disturbance measurements".
- [3] Recommendation ITU-R S.1503-3 (01/2018), Section 3.1: "Generation of Earth Station e.i.r.p. density masks".

2.2 Informative references

References are either specific (identified by date of publication and/or edition number or version number) or non-specific. For specific references, only the cited version applies. For non-specific references, the latest version of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE: While any hyperlinks included in this clause were valid at the time of publication, ETSI cannot guarantee their long term validity.

The following referenced documents are not necessary for the application of the present document but they assist the user with regard to a particular subject area.

- [i.1] Commission Implementing Decision C(2015) 5376 final of 04.08.2015 on a standardisation request to the European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardisation and to the European Telecommunications Standards Institute as regards radio equipment in support of Directive 2014/53/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council.
- [i.2] ETSI EG 201 399: "Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio spectrum Matters (ERM); A guide to the production of Harmonized Standards for application under the Radio & Telecommunication Terminal Equipment Directive 1999/5/EC (R&TTE) and a first guide on the impact of the Radio Equipment Directive 2014/53/EU (RED) on Harmonized Standards".
- [i.3] ETSI TS 103 052: "Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio spectrum Matters (ERM); Radiated measurement methods and general arrangements for test sites up to 100 GHz".
- [i.4] ETSI EN 303 979 (V2.1.2): "Satellite Earth Stations and Systems (SES); Harmonised Standard for Earth Stations on Mobile Platforms (ESOMP) transmitting towards satellites in non-geostationary orbit, operating in the 27,5 GHz to 29,1 GHz and 29,5 GHz to 30,0 GHz frequency bands covering the essential requirements of article 3.2 of the Directive 2014/53/EU".
- [i.5] Void.

- [i.6] Directive 2014/53/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 April 2014 on the harmonisation of the laws of the Member States relating to the making available on the market of radio equipment and repealing Directive 1999/5/EC.
- [i.7] ETSI EG 203 336 (V1.2.1): "Guide for the selection of technical parameters for the production of Harmonised Standards covering article 3.1(b) and article 3.2 of Directive 2014/53/EU".
- [i.8] IEC 60153 (parts 1 to 7): "Hollow metallic waveguides".
- [i.9] Recommendation ITU-R BO.1213: "Reference receiving Earth station antenna pattern for the broadcasting-satellite service in the 11.7-12.75 GHz band".
- [i.10] ETSI TR 102 273 (all parts) (V1.2.1) (2001-12): "Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio spectrum Matters (ERM); Improvement on Radiated Methods of Measurement (using test site) and evaluation of the corresponding measurement uncertainties".
- [i.11] ANSI C63.5 (2006): "American National Standard for Electromagnetic Compatibility Radiated Emission Measurements in Electromagnetic Interference (EMI) Control Calibration of Antennas (9 kHz to 40 GHz)".
- [i.12] ETSI TR 100 028 (V1.4.1) (12-2001) (Parts 1 and 2): "Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio spectrum Matters (ERM); Uncertainties in the measurement of mobile radio equipment characteristics".
- [i.13] ITU Radio Regulations (Edition 2020).

3 Definition of terms, symbols and abbreviations

3.1 Terms

For the purposes of the present document, the terms given in Directive 2014/53/EU [i.6] and the following apply:

ancillary equipment: equipment used in connection with a NEST

NOTE: See clause 5.2.

antenna controller: equipment used to maintain antenna stabilization and tracking accuracy based on inputs from the Control and Monitoring Function

carrier-off radio state: radio state in which the NEST may transmit and does not transmit any carrier

NOTE: See clause 4.2.8.

carrier-on radio state: radio state in which the NEST may transmit and transmits a carrier

Control Channel (CC): channel or channels by which NESTs receive and send control information from and to the NCF

EIRP_{max}: maximum EIRP capability of the NEST as declared by the manufacturer

emissions disabled radio state: radio state in which the NEST may not emit

NOTE: Examples of cases where the NEST is in this radio state:

- before system monitoring pass, before the control channel is received;
- when a failure is detected;
- when a NEST is commanded to disable; and
- when the NEST is in a location requiring cessation of emissions.

external control channel: control channel which is either:

- i) carried by the NEST network via the same or another satellite, but not within the internal protocol of the NEST system; or
- ii) carried by any other radio communication system.

external response channel: response channel which is either:

- i) carried by the NEST network via the same or another satellite, but not within the internal protocol of the NEST system; or
- ii) carried by any other radio communication system.

integral antenna: antenna which may not be removed during the tests according to the manufacturer's declaration

internal control channel: control channel which is carried by the NEST network via the same satellite as used for transmission of user data and within the internal protocol structure of the NEST system

internal response channel: response channel which is carried by the NEST network via the same satellite as used for transmission of user data and within the internal protocol structure of the NEST system

manufacturer: means any natural or legal person who manufactures radio equipment or has radio equipment designed or manufactured, and markets that equipment under his name or trade mark

Network Control Facility (NCF): set of functional entities that, at system level, monitor and control the correct operation of the NEST and, if appropriate, all of the NESTs in a network

nominated bandwidth: bandwidth of the NEST radio frequency transmission declared by the manufacturer

NOTE: See clause 5.3.

off-axis angle: angle between the direction of the axis of the antenna main beam and the considered direction

removable antenna: antenna which may be removed during the tests according to the manufacturer's declaration

Response Channel (RC): channel by which the NEST transmit monitoring information to the NCF

spurious radiation: in the present document, any radiation outside the nominated bandwidth

transmission disabled state: radio state in which the NEST is not authorized to transmit by the NCF

transmission enabled state: radio state in which the NEST is authorized to transmit by the NCF

Wanted signal occupied Bandwidth (BW): width of the signal spectrum 10 dB below the maximum in-band power density

3.2 Symbols

For the purposes of the present document, the following symbols apply:

dB _i	ratio of an antenna gain to the gain of an isotropic antenna, expressed in decibels
dB _m	ratio of power to 1 mW, expressed in decibel
dB _{sd}	ratio expressed in decibels relative to the spectral density
dB _W	ratio of a power to 1 watt, expressed in decibels
dB _{pW}	ratio of a power to 1 picowatt, expressed in decibels
dB _{μV/m}	ratio of an electric field to 1 μV/m, expressed in decibels (20 log(electric field / 1 μV/m))

3.3 Abbreviations

For the purposes of the present document, the following abbreviations apply:

ANSI	American National Standards Institute
BUC	Block Up Converter
BW	Wanted signal occupied Bandwidth
C/N	Carrier over Noise ratio
CATR	Compact Antenna Test Range
CC	Control Channel
CCF	Control Channel reception Failure
CCR	Control Channel correctly Received
CENR	Cessation of Emissions Not Required
CER	Cessation of Emissions Required
CISPR	Comité International Spécial des Perturbations Radioélectriques (International Special Committee on Radio Interference)
CMF	Control and Monitoring Functions
DC	Direct Current
DUT	Device Under Test
EC	European Commission
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EIA	Electronic Industries Alliance
EIRP	Effective Isotropic Radiated Power
EIRP _{max}	Maximum EIRP transmitted by the NEST
EMC	Electro-Magnetic Compatibility
ESOMP	Earth Station on Mobile Platform
EUT	Equipment Under Test
FEC	Forward Error Correction
FSS	Fixed Satellite Service
G/T	Gain over Noise Temperature ratio
G _{EUT}	Gain of EUT
GSO	Geostationary Satellite Orbit
HAS	Harmonised Standards application
HPA	High Power Amplifier
HS	Harmonised Standard
IFF	Indirect Far Field
IP	Internet Protocol
IPRs	Intellectual Property Rights
IT	Information Technology
IT _{max}	maximum Inhibit Time
LO	Local Oscillator
LV	Low Voltage
NCF	Network Control Facility
NEST	Earth Station communicating with NGSO satellite system
NFTF	Near Field To Far Field Transform
NGSO	Non Geostationary Satellite Orbit
OATS	Open Area Test Site
OJ	Official Journal
R&TTE	Radio and Telecommunications Terminal Equipment
RBW	Reference BandWidth
RC	Response Channel
RCSC	Radio Components Standardization Committee
RE	Radio Equipment
RF	Radio Frequency
RMS	Root Mean Square
SMA	SubMiniature version A connector
SMF	System Monitoring Fail
SMP	System Monitoring Pass
SNR	Signal to Noise Ratio
STE	Special Test Equipment
TC	Technical Committee

T _{trans}	time to transition from "Carrier off" to "Carrier on" radio state
TxD	Transmission Disable command
TxE	Transmission Enable command
UT	User Terminal
VBW	Video BandWidth
VSWR	Voltage Standing Wave Ratio
WG	Wave Guide
WR	Waveguide Rectangular

4 Technical requirements specifications

4.1 General

4.1.0 Objective

Clause 4 defines the specifications for each technical requirement and includes information for the test house to be able to conduct the tests.

4.1.1 Environmental profile

The technical requirements of the present document apply under the environmental profile for operation of the equipment, which shall be in accordance with its intended use. The equipment shall comply with all the technical requirements of the present document at all times when operating within the boundary limits of the operational environmental profile defined by its intended use.

4.1.2 Void

4.1.3 Operating configurations

Operation of the NEST shall be able to comply with national regulations, including the use of sub-bands as authorized. The manufacturer shall declare all operational parameters including the maximum EIRP, EIRP densities in use, modulation, wanted signal occupied bandwidth and polarization.

The manufacturer shall declare the number of carrier signals of the NEST that may be radiated simultaneously. The specifications in this clause 4 shall be applied to such configuration as declared by the manufacturer.

Under operational conditions a NEST may dynamically change the wanted signal occupied bandwidth and other transmission parameters (e.g. FEC, modulation, symbol rate) of the transmitted signal.

For the purposes of verifying that the NEST complies with these specifications, the NEST shall include the necessary information on the combination of transmission parameters that would produce the EIRP density mask, as declared by the manufacturer.

4.1.4 Presentation of equipment for testing purposes

The NEST equipment submitted for testing shall fulfil the requirements of the present document on all frequencies over which it is intended to operate. When NEST operates with several combinations of parameters (carriers, bandwidth, etc.), the NEST shall be provided with all necessary information.

The manufacturer shall submit one or more samples of the equipment as appropriate for testing.

Additionally, technical documentation and operating manuals, sufficient to allow testing to be performed, shall be supplied.

The performance of the NEST equipment submitted for testing shall be representative of the performance of the corresponding production model. The manufacturer shall offer equipment complete with any auxiliary equipment needed for testing.

The manufacturer shall declare the frequency range(s), the range of operation conditions and power requirements, as applicable, in order to establish the appropriate test conditions.

4.1.5 Choice of model for testing

If a NEST equipment has several optional features, considered not to affect the RF parameters then the tests need only to be performed on one sample of the equipment configured with that combination of features considered to create the highest unintentional emissions.

In addition, when a device has the capability of using different dedicated antennas or other features that affect the RF parameters, at least the worst combination of features from an emission point of view as agreed between the manufacturer and the test laboratory shall be tested.

Where the transmitter is designed with adjustable output power, then all transmitter parameters shall be measured using the highest maximum mean power spectral density level, as declared by the manufacturer.

The choice of model(s) for testing shall be recorded in the test report.

4.1.6 Operation of multiple NEST on a single frequency

The NEST under test shall be provided with the necessary information on the maximum number N of NEST that may transmit simultaneously on a given carrier frequency.

The operational scenario of maximum number of NEST transmitting simultaneously is associated with the intended use, under the specific satellite NGSO system. The NEST having been built for specific intended use (for example, consistent with the characteristics of the NGSO system) will have to be provided with the information specifying whether the NEST is capable of transmitting to multiple carriers at a given frequency.

4.2 Conformance requirements

4.2.1 Void

ETSI EN 303 980 V1.3.0 (2022-07)

[https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/588915b1-e2bd-4a7f-bf43-44b78f6cdefe/etsi-](https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/588915b1-e2bd-4a7f-bf43-44b78f6cdefe/etsi-303-980-v1-3-0-2022-07)

4.2.2 Antenna beam pointing

4.2.2.1 Pointing accuracy

4.2.2.1.1 Purpose

To validate that the antenna points correctly within the $\delta\phi_{\max}$.

4.2.2.1.2 Antenna Beam Pointing error

The antenna beam pointing error is a difference between true azimuth and elevation position related to a given RF boresight of the NEST and the azimuth and elevation reported by the antenna control and tracking system.

The NEST shall be provided with the information on the maximum antenna beam pointing error $\delta\phi_{\max}$.

4.2.2.2 Pointing error detection

4.2.2.2.1 Purpose

Protection to GSO and NGSO satellites from NEST emissions caused by erroneous beam pointing.