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Standard Specification for Admixtures for Shotcrete¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation C 1141/C 1141M; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

1. Scope*

1.1 This specification covers materials proposed for use as admixtures to be added to a portland-cement shotcrete mixture for the purpose of altering the properties of the mixture.

1.2 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

~~1.3 The values stated in inch-pound units are to be regarded as the standard.~~

1.3 The values stated in either SI units or inch-pound units are to be regarded separately as standard. The values stated in each system may not be exact equivalents; therefore, each system shall be used independently of the other. Combining values from the two systems may result in non-conformance with the standard.

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:²

C 125 Terminology Relating to Concrete and Concrete Aggregates

C 136 Test Method for Sieve Analysis of Fine and Coarse Aggregates

C 138/C 138M Test Method for Density (Unit Weight), Yield, and Air Content (Gravimetric) of Concrete

C 173/C 173M Test Method for Air Content of Freshly Mixed Concrete by the Volumetric Method

C 183 Practice for Sampling and the Amount of Testing of Hydraulic Cement

C 231 Test Method for Air Content of Freshly Mixed Concrete by the Pressure Method

C 260 Specification for Air-Entraining Admixtures for Concrete

C 311 Test Methods for Sampling and Testing Fly Ash or Natural Pozzolans for Use in Portland-Cement Concrete

C 494/C 494M Specification for Chemical Admixtures for Concrete

C 618 Specification for Coal Fly Ash and Raw or Calcined Natural Pozzolan for Use in Concrete

C 979 Specification for Pigments for Integrally Colored Concrete

C 989 Specification for Ground Granulated Blast-Furnace Slag for Use in Concrete and Mortars

C 1240 Specification for Silica Fume Used in Cementitious Mixtures

C 1398 Test Method for The Laboratory Determination of the Time of Setting of Hydraulic-Cement Mortars Containing Additives for Shotcrete by the Use of Gillmore Needles

C 1438 Specification for Latex and Powder Polymer Modifiers for Hydraulic Cement Concrete and Mortar

D 98 Specification for Calcium Chloride

2.2 ACI Documents:

318 Building Code Requirements for Reinforced Structural Concrete³

3. Terminology

~~3.1 The terms used in this standard are defined in Terminology C 125~~

3.1 For definitions of terms used in this standard, refer to Terminology C 125.

~~3.2 Definitions of Terms Specific to This Standard:~~

~~3.2.1 dry-mix shotcrete—Shotcrete in which most of the mixing water is added at the nozzle.~~

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee C09 on Concrete and Concrete Aggregates and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee C09.46 on Shotcrete.

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² For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For Annual Book of ASTM Standards volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

³ Available from American Concrete Institute, P.O. Box 19150, Detroit, MI 48219.

³ Available from American Concrete Institute (ACI), P.O. Box 9094, Farmington Hills, MI 48333-9094, <http://www.concrete.org>.

*A Summary of Changes section appears at the end of this standard.

3.2.2 *shotcrete*—Mortar or concrete pneumatically projected at high velocity onto a surface.

3.2.3 *wet-mix shotcrete*—Shotcrete in which most of the ingredients, including the water, are mixed prior to introduction into the delivery hose.

4. Classification

4.1 This specification recognizes grades of admixtures, used in shotcrete made by either of two processes, as follows:

4.1.1 *Type I*—Dry mix shotcrete.

4.1.1.1 *Grade 1*—Accelerating admixture, conventional.

4.1.1.2 *Grade 2*—Retarding admixture.

4.1.1.3 *Grade 3*—Pozzolanic admixture.

4.1.1.4 *Grade 4*—Metallic iron admixture.

4.1.1.5 *Grade 5*—Coloring admixture.

4.1.1.6 *Grade 6*—Organic polymer admixture.

4.1.1.7 *Grade 7*—Not applicable.

4.1.1.8 *Grade 8*—Not applicable.

4.1.1.9 *Grade 9*—Accelerating admixture, quick-setting.

4.1.2 *Type II*—Wet-mix shotcrete.

4.1.2.1 *Grade 1*—Accelerating admixture, conventional.

4.1.2.2 *Grade 2*—Retarding admixture.

4.1.2.3 *Grade 3*—Pozzolanic admixture.

4.1.2.4 *Grade 4*—Metallic iron admixture.

4.1.2.5 *Grade 5*—Coloring admixture.

4.1.2.6 *Grade 6*—Organic polymer admixture.

4.1.2.7 *Grade 7*—Water reducing admixture.

4.1.2.8 *Grade 8*—Air-entraining admixture.

4.1.2.9 *Grade 9*—Accelerating admixture, quick-setting.

4.1.3 Each of the above grades is further classified by identifying it according to the following classes:

4.1.3.1 *Class A*—Liquid.

4.1.3.2 *Class B*—Non-liquid.

5. Ordering Information

5.1 The purchaser shall include the following information in the contract or purchase order, if applicable:

5.1.1 The specification designation and date of issue,

5.1.2 Type of shotcrete, grade and class of admixture,

5.1.3 Quantity of admixture required,

5.1.4 Special packaging and package marking requirements,

5.1.5 Special sampling for inspection requirements, and

5.1.6 Any supplementary requirements.

6. Requirements

6.1 Shotcrete admixtures shall conform to the requirements for the applicable type and grade as given in Table 1.

6.2 At the request of the purchaser, the manufacturer shall state in writing that the admixture supplied is essentially identical in concentration, composition, and performance to the admixture previously tested under this specification and found to comply with the applicable requirements thereof.

6.3 Requirements for establishing compositional or chemical equivalence of a lot or of a subsequent lot relative to a previous lot that was subjected to quality tests and found to comply with the applicable requirements may be determined by agreement between the purchaser and the manufacturer. At the request of the purchaser, the manufacturer shall recommend appropriate test procedures, such as infrared spectrophotometry, pH value, and solids content, for establishing the equivalence of material from different lots or different portions of the same lot.

6.4 At the request of the purchaser, the manufacturer shall state in writing the chloride content of the admixture.

NOTE 1—Ultraviolet absorption of solutions and infrared spectroscopy of dried residues have been found to be valuable for these purposes. The specific procedures to be employed and the criteria to establish equivalence should be stipulated with due regard to the composition and properties of the sample.

NOTE 2—Admixtures containing relatively large amounts of chloride ions may make embedded metals susceptible to corrosion when moisture and oxygen are present in hardened shotcrete.

7. Sampling

7.1 Access shall be provided to the purchaser for careful sampling, either at the point of manufacture, or at the site of the work, as may be specified by the purchaser.

7.2 Samples shall be either grab or composite samples, as specified or required by this specification. A grab sample is one secured in a single operation. A composite sample is one obtained by combining three or more grab samples.