

SLOVENSKI STANDARD SIST EN IEC 62984-2:2021

01-februar-2021

Visokotemperaturne sekundarne baterije - 2. del: Varnostne zahteve in preskusi

High Temperature secondary Batteries - Part 2: Safety requirements and tests

Batteries d'accumulateur à haute temperature. Partie 2: Prescriptions de sécurité et essais

(standards.iteh.ai)

Ta slovenski standard je istoveten z: EN IEC 62984-2:2020

<u>SIST EN IEC 62984-2:2021</u>

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/03fddd24-694f-41a7-919b-

c70f4dd9b7c6/sist-en-iec-62984-2-2021

ICS:

29.220.20 Kislinski sekundarni členi in Acid secondary cells and

baterije batteries

SIST EN IEC 62984-2:2021 en,fr,de

SIST EN IEC 62984-2:2021

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

SIST EN IEC 62984-2:2021

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/03fddd24-694f-41a7-919b-c70f4dd9b7c6/sist-en-iec-62984-2-2021

EUROPEAN STANDARD NORME EUROPÉENNE **EN IEC 62984-2**

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

May 2020

ICS 29.220.20

English Version

High-temperature secondary batteries - Part 2: Safety requirements and tests (IEC 62984-2:2020)

Batteries d'accumulateurs à haute température - Partie 2: Exigences de sécurité et essais (IEC 62984-2:2020) Hochtemperatur-Sekundärbatterien - Teil 2: Sicherheitsanforderungen und Prüfungen von Zellen und Batterien (IEC 62984-2:2020)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2020-04-15. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

SIST EN IEC 62984-2:2021

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.



European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

EN IEC 62984-2:2020 (E)

European foreword

The text of document 21/1032/FDIS, future edition 1 of IEC 62984-2, prepared by IEC/TC 21 "Secondary cells and batteries" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN IEC 62984-2:2020.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the document have to be withdrawn (dow) 2023-04-15

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW Endorsement notice (standards.iten.ai)

The text of the International Standard IEC 62984-2:2020 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification. c70f4dd9b7c6/sist-en-iec-62984-2-2021

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

| IEC 60068-2-64 | NOTE | Harmonized as EN 60068-2-64 |
|--------------------|------|---------------------------------|
| IEC 60068-2-75 | NOTE | Harmonized as EN 60068-2-75 |
| IEC 60721-3-2 | NOTE | Harmonized as EN IEC 60721-3-2 |
| IEC 60952 (series) | NOTE | Harmonized as EN 60952 (series) |
| IEC 61982 (series) | NOTE | Harmonized as EN 61982 (series) |
| IEC 62262 | NOTE | Harmonized as EN 62262 |
| IEC 61373 | NOTE | Harmonized as EN 61373 |

Annex ZA

(normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 Where an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: www.cenelec.eu.

| <u>Publication</u> | <u>Year</u> | <u>Title</u> | EN/HD | <u>Year</u> |
|--------------------|-------------|---|----------------------------|-------------|
| IEC 60068-2-18 | 2017 i] | Environmental testing - Part 2-18: Tests - Test Rand guidance: Water PREVIE | EN 60068-2-18 | 2017 |
| IEC 60112 | - | Method for the determination of the proof and the comparative tracking indices of solid insulating materials | EN 60112 | - |
| IEC 60204-1 | https://s | Safety of machinery - Electrical equipment of machines - Part 1. General requirements | ⁷⁻⁹¹ EN 60204-1 | - |
| IEC 60529 | - | Degrees of protection provided by enclosures (IP Code) | - | - |
| IEC 60664-1 | 2007 | Insulation coordination for equipment within low-voltage systems - Part 1: Principles, requirements and tests | EN 60664-1 | 2007 |
| IEC 61140 | 2016 | Protection against electric shock - Common aspects for installation and equipment | EN 61140 | 2016 |
| IEC 61508 | series | Functional safety of electrical/electronic/programmable electronic safety-related systems | EN 61508 | series |
| IEC 62984-1 | 2020 | High-temperature secondary batteries - Part 1: General requirements | - | - |

SIST EN IEC 62984-2:2021

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

SIST EN IEC 62984-2:2021

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/03fddd24-694f-41a7-919b-c70f4dd9b7c6/sist-en-iec-62984-2-2021



IEC 62984-2

Edition 1.0 2020-03

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE



High-temperature secondary batteries RD PREVIEW Part 2: Safety requirements and tests (Stantards.iteh.ai)

Batteries d'accumulateurs à haute température T Partie 2: Exigences de sécurité et essais s'sist/03 fiddd24-694f-41a7-919b-

c70f4dd9b7c6/sist-en-jec-62984-2-2021

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

COMMISSION ELECTROTECHNIQUE INTERNATIONALE

ICS 29.220.20 ISBN 978-2-8322-7923-6

Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.

Attention! Veuillez vous assurer que vous avez obtenu cette publication via un distributeur agréé.

CONTENTS

| FC | DREWOR | D | 4 |
|----|--------|---|----|
| 1 | Scope. | | 6 |
| 2 | Norma | tive references | 6 |
| 3 | Terms. | definitions, symbols and abbreviated terms | 6 |
| • | | sattery safety | |
| | | symbols and abbreviated terms | |
| 4 | | nmental (service) conditions | |
| • | | Seneral | |
| | _ | lormal service conditions for stationary installations | _ |
| | | special service conditions for stationary installations | |
| | | lormal service conditions for mobile installations (except propulsion) | |
| | | special service conditions for mobile installations (except propulsion) | |
| 5 | | requirements | |
| Ŭ | • | unctional safety requirements | |
| | 5.1.1 | Safety of battery management system | |
| | 5.1.1 | Battery protective management | |
| | 5.1.3 | Thermal management | |
| | | <u> </u> | |
| | 5.2.1 | dechanical requirements General General | 10 |
| | 5.2.2 | Battery enclosurestandards.iteh.ai) | |
| | _ | Protection against electrical shock | 10 |
| | 5.3.1 | General | |
| | 5.3.2 | Normals conditions hai/catalog/standards/sist/03fddd24-694f-41a7-919b- | |
| | 5.3.3 | Single-fault conditions Single-fault conditions | |
| | 5.3.4 | Insulation voltage | |
| | 5.3.5 | Separation | |
| | 5.3.6 | Spacing | 15 |
| | 5.3.7 | Earthing | 16 |
| | 5.4 R | Resistance to abnormal conditions | 18 |
| | 5.4.1 | Resistance to overcharge | 18 |
| | 5.4.2 | Resistance to short circuit | 18 |
| | 5.4.3 | Resistance to external fire | 19 |
| | 5.4.4 | Resistance to internal overheating | 19 |
| | 5.4.5 | Flooding | 19 |
| | 5.4.6 | Drop | 19 |
| 6 | Safety | tests | 20 |
| | 6.1 G | General | 20 |
| | 6.1.1 | Classification of tests | 20 |
| | 6.1.2 | Test object selection | 20 |
| | 6.1.3 | DUT initial conditions before tests | 20 |
| | 6.1.4 | Measuring equipment | 20 |
| | 6.2 L | ist of tests | 21 |
| | 6.3 T | ype tests | 21 |
| | 6.3.1 | Overcharge test | 21 |
| | 6.3.2 | Short circuit test | 22 |
| | 6.3.3 | External fire exposure test | 22 |

| | 6.3.4 | Cell failure propagation test | 24 |
|---------|-----------|---|-----|
| | 6.3.5 | Overheating test | 25 |
| | 6.3.6 | Drop test | 27 |
| | 6.4 | Routine tests | 28 |
| | 6.4.1 | Withstand voltage test | 28 |
| | 6.4.2 | Insulation resistance measurement | 29 |
| | 6.5 | Special tests | 30 |
| | 6.5.1 | Immersion test | 30 |
| 7 | Mark | ings | 30 |
| | 7.1 | General | 30 |
| | 7.2 | Data plate marking | |
| 8 | Rule | s for transportation, installation and maintenance | 32 |
| | 8.1 | Transportation | 32 |
| | 8.2 | Installation | |
| | 8.3 | Maintenance | |
| 9 | Docu | mentation | 32 |
| | 9.1 | Instruction manual | 32 |
| | 9.2 | Test report | 32 |
| | | informative) Standard template for report of test results and description of | 0.0 |
| th _ | е БОТ - | Report of type test | 33 |
| Bi | bliograp | | 36 |
| | | (standards.iteh.ai) | |
| Fi | gure 1 - | - Examples of binding screw assemblies | 18 |
| Fi | gure 2 - | Fire exposure test: pre-heatingN IEC 62984-2:2021 https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/03fddd24-694f-41a7-919b- Fire exposure test: direct exposure-en-iec-62984-2-2021 | 23 |
| Fi | gure 3 - | nups//standards.iten.avcatalog/standards/sist/03/iddd24-694F41a/-9196- - Fire exposure test: direct exposure en ier 20284-2-2021 | 24 |
| | | Fire exposure: end | |
| | - | - Plan view of specimen cross section for cell failure propagation test | |
| | • | - Temperature management subsystem | |
| | - | - Application of test voltage | |
| | • | - Insulation resistance measurement | 29 |
| | • | | 28 |
| | - | - Examples of safety labels for sodium-nickel-chloride / sodium-sulfur | 31 |
| | | | |
| т, | ablo 1 | List of symbols and abbroviated terms | 0 |
| | | List of symbols and abbreviated terms | |
| | | Withstand voltages | |
| | | Actual test voltage for impulse test with corresponding altitudes | |
| | | Guide to overvoltage category assignment | 15 |
| | | Multiplication factors for clearances of equipment rated for operation at up to 5 000 m | 16 |
| Ta | able 6 – | Type tests | 21 |
| | | Routine tests | |
| | | Special tests | |
| | | Drop test severity classes | |
| | ~ C O O - | Diop tool ooverity oldood | |

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

HIGH-TEMPERATURE SECONDARY BATTERIES –

Part 2: Safety requirements and tests

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate. IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies is 103 tddd24-694f-41a7-919b-
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International Standard IEC 62984-2 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 21: Secondary cells and batteries.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

| FDIS | Report on voting |
|--------------|------------------|
| 21/1032/FDIS | 21/1042/RVD |

Full information on the voting for the approval of this International Standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This document has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

This document is to be read in conjunction with IEC 62984-1:2020.

A list of all parts in the IEC 62984 series, published under the general title *High-temperature* secondary batteries, can be found on the IEC website.

IEC 62984-2:2020 © IEC 2020

- 5 -

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- · reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- · replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

IMPORTANT – The 'colour inside' logo on the cover page of this publication indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

<u>SIST EN IEC 62984-2:2021</u> https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/03fddd24-694f-41a7-919bc70f4dd9b7c6/sist-en-iec-62984-2-2021

HIGH-TEMPERATURE SECONDARY BATTERIES -

Part 2: Safety requirements and tests

1 Scope

This part of IEC 62984 specifies safety requirements and test procedures for high-temperature batteries for mobile and/or stationary use and whose rated voltage does not exceed 1 500 V.

This document does not cover aircraft batteries, which are covered by IEC 60952 (all parts), and batteries for the propulsion of electric road vehicles, covered by IEC 61982 (all parts).

NOTE High-temperature batteries are electrochemical systems whose cells' internal minimum operating temperature is above 100 $^{\circ}$ C.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60068-2-18:2017, Environmental testing — Part 2-18: Tests — Test R and guidance: Water

IEC 60112, Method for the determination of the proof and the comparative tracking indices of solid insulating materials tandards.itch.ai/catalog/standards/sist/03fddd24-694f-41a7-919b-c70f4dd9b7c6/sist-en-iec-62984-2-2021

IEC 60204-1, Safety of machinery – Electrical equipment of machines – Part 1: General requirements

IEC 60529, Degrees of protection provided by enclosures (IP Code)

IEC 60664-1:2007, Insulation coordination for equipment within low-voltage systems – Part 1: Principles, requirements and tests

IEC 61140:2016, Protection against electric shock – Common aspects for installation and equipment

IEC 61508 (all parts), Functional safety of electrical/electronic/programmable electronic safety-related systems

IEC 62984-1:2020, High-temperature secondary batteries – Part 1: General requirements

3 Terms, definitions, symbols and abbreviated terms

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in IEC 62984-1 and the following apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

IEC Electropedia: available at http://www.electropedia.org/

IEC 62984-2:2020 © IEC 2020

-7-

• ISO Online browsing platform: available at http://www.iso.org/obp

3.1 **Battery safety**

rated insulation voltage

rated value of the RMS withstand voltage assigned by the manufacturer to the equipment or to a part of it, characterizing the specified (long-term) withstand capability of its insulation

Note 1 to entry: The rated insulation voltage is not necessarily equal to the rated voltage of equipment which is primarily related to functional performance.

[SOURCE: IEC 60050-312:2014, 312-06-02]

3.1.2

functional insulation

insulation between conductive parts, necessary for the proper functioning of the equipment

[SOURCE: IEC 60050-195:1998, 195-02-41]

3.1.3

supplementary insulation

independent insulation applied in addition to basic insulation in order to provide protection against electric shock in the event of a failure of basic insulation

[SOURCE: IEC 60050-195:1998, 195-06-07, modified - "for fault protection" has been replaced by "in order to provide protection against electric shock in the event of a failure of basic insulation".]

SIST EN IEC 62984-2:2021 3.1.4

reinforced insulation ittps://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/03fddd24-694f-41a7-919b-

insulation of hazardous-live-parts which provides a degree of protection against electric shock equivalent to double insulation

[SOURCE: IEC 60050-195:1998, 195-06-09, modified – The note has been omitted.]

3.1.5

double insulation

insulation comprising both basic insulation and supplementary insulation

Note 1 to entry: Basic and supplementary insulation are separate, each designed for basic protection against electric shock

[SOURCE: IEC 60050-195:1998, 195-06-08, modified – The note to entry has been added.]

3.1.6

extra-low voltage

ELV

voltage not exceeding the maximum value of the prospective touch voltage which is permitted to be maintained indefinitely under specified conditions of external influences

[SOURCE: IEC 61140:2016, 3.26]

3.1.7

SELV system

electric system in which the voltage cannot exceed the value of extra-low voltage:

- under normal conditions and