



Designation: D 5486/D5486M – 99a^{ε1}

Standard Specification for Pressure-Sensitive Tape for Packaging, Box Closure, and Sealing^{1,2}

This standard is issued under the fixed designation D 5486/D5486M; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the Department of Defense.

^{ε1} NOTE—Editorial corrections were made to Tables 1 and 2 and 8.1 in February 2000.

1. Scope

1.1 This specification covers film, paper, and cloth pressure-sensitive tapes used for box closure and sealing.

1.2 The values stated in either inch-pound or SI units are to be regarded separately as standard. The values stated in each system may not be exact equivalents; therefore, each system must be used independently, without combining values in any way.

1.3 The following safety hazards caveat pertains only to the test methods portion, Section 14, of this specification. *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:

- D 996 Terminology of Packaging and Distribution Environments³
- D 1974 Practice for Methods of Closing, Sealing, and Reinforcing of Fiberboard Shipping Containers³
- D 2860/D 2860M Test Method for Adhesion of Pressure-Sensitive Tape to Fiberboard at 90° Angle and Constant Stress³
- D 3330/D 3330M Test Methods for Peel Adhesion of Pressure-Sensitive Tapes at 180° Angle³
- D 3611 Practice for Accelerated Aging of Pressure-Sensitive Tapes³
- D 3652/D 3652M Test Method for Thickness of Pressure-Sensitive and Gummed Tapes³
- D 3654/D 3654M Test Method for Holding Power of

Pressure-Sensitive Tapes³

- D 3715/D 3715M Practice for Quality Assurance of Pressure-Sensitive Tapes³
- D 3759/D 3759M Test Method for Tensile Strength and Elongation of Pressure-Sensitive Tapes³
- D 3811/D 3811M Test Method for Unwind Force of Pressure-Sensitive Tapes³
- D 3815/D 3815M Practice for Accelerated Aging of Pressure-Sensitive Tapes by Carbon-Arc Exposure Apparatus³
- D 3816/D 3816M Test Method for Water Penetration Rate of Pressure-Sensitive Tapes³
- D 3833/D 3833M Test Method for Water Vapor Transmission Rate of Pressure-Sensitive Tapes³
- D 3951 Practice for Commercial Packaging³
- D 4727 Specification for Corrugated and Solid Fiberboard Sheet (Container Grade) and Cut Shapes³
- D 5570 Test Method for Water Resistance of Tape and Adhesives Used as a Box Closure³

2.2 TAPPI Standard:

- T 414 Internal Tear Resistance of Paper (Elmendorf-Type Method)⁴

2.3 Federal Specifications:

- PPP-T-60 Tape: Packaging, Waterproof⁵
- PPP-T-76 Tape, Packaging, Paper (for Carton Sealing)⁵
- PPP-T-680 Tape, Pressure-Sensitive Adhesion: Packaging and Packing of⁵
- FED-STD-595 Colors⁵

2.4 ISO Standard:

- ISO 9002 Quality Systems Model for Quality Assurance in Production and Installation⁶

NOTE 1—The following is a comparison of types and classes of this specification compared with PPP-T-60 and PPP-T-76:

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee D-10 on Packaging and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee D10.14 on Closure and Reinforcement.

Current edition approved Oct. 10, 1999. Published December 1999. Originally published as D 5486/D 5486M – 93. Last previous edition D 5486/ D 5486M – 99.

² This specification is intended to replace Federal Specifications PPP-T-60 and PPP-T-76.

³ *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 15.09.

⁴ Available from Technical Association of the Pulp and Paper Industry, Technology Park, Atlanta, PO Box 105113, Atlanta, GA 30348.

⁵ Available from Standardization Documents Order Desk, Bldg. 4 Section D, 700 Robbins Ave., Philadelphia, PA 19111-5094, Attn: NPODS.

⁶ Available from American National Standards Institute, 11 W. 42nd St., 13th Floor, New York, NY 10036.

D 5486/D 5486M	PPP-T-60	PPP-T-76
Type I	Type III	N/A
Class 1	Class 1	
Class 2	Class 2	
Type II	N/A	N/A
Type III	N/A	N/A
Type IV	Type IV	N/A
Type V	N/A	Same

3. Terminology

3.1 Definitions:

3.1.1 General definitions for packaging and distribution environments are found in Terminology D 996.

4. Significance and Use

4.1 Type I is a polyester film-backed pressure-sensitive tape intended for box closure and sealing applications where strength and resistance to sunlight, rain, and other deteriorating elements are required. It is usually used on weather-resistant fiberboard (Class WR or WWVR of Specification D 4727). The tape is intended for H-type closure or sealing of regular slotted boxes (Closure Method 2B3 and 2B4 of Practice D 1974), and other applications where the tape will be overlapped onto itself. Type I, Class 2 transparent tape can also be used for label attachment and covering applications where weather resistance is needed.

4.2 Type II is a polyester film-backed pressure-sensitive tape intended for box closure applications where strength and water-resistance are required. It is usually used on domestic grade fiberboard (Class D of Specification D 4727). The tape is most suited for center seam closure of regular or regular slatted boxes (Closure Method 2B4 of Practice D 1974) and other applications where the tape will not be overlapped onto itself. Type II, Class 2 tape is also used for label attachment and covering applications where water resistance is desired.

4.3 Type III is a polypropylene film-backed pressure-sensitive tape intended for box closure applications where a general purpose water-resistant tape is desired. It is used on domestic grade fiberboard (Class D of Specification D 4727). The tape is suited for center seam closure of regular slotted boxes (Closure Method 2B4 of Practice D 1974).

4.4 Type IV is a woven cloth-backed pressure-sensitive tape for less critical packaging applications where a cloth-backed tape is desired.

4.5 Type V is a paper-backed weather-resistant, water-resistant pressure-sensitive tape for box closure and sealing applications where weather resistance and water resistance are required. It may be used on weather-resistant or domestic fiberboard (Classes WR, WWVR, and D of Specification D 4727). The tape is suited for center seam and H-type closures or sealing of regular slotted boxes (Closure Methods 2B3, 2B4, and 2B7 of Practice D 1974) and other applications where it may be overlapped onto itself.

5. Classification

5.1 Types and Classes:

5.1.1 Type I—Waterproof, weather-resistant, polyester-backed:

5.1.1.1 Class 1—Colored.

5.1.1.2 Class 2—Transparent.

5.1.2 Type II—Water-resistant polyester backed.

5.1.2.1 Class 1—Tan.

5.1.2.2 Class 2—Transparent.

5.1.3 Type III—Water-resistant polypropylene.

5.1.4 Type IV—Water-resistant woven cloth backed.

5.1.5 Type V—Weather-resistant paper backed.

6. Ordering Information

6.1 The inquiry or order shall include the following:

6.1.1 ASTM Designation and date of issue;

6.1.2 Type and Class required (see 5.1);

6.1.3 Roll width and length (see 9.1);

6.1.4 Color where applicable (see 10.1);

6.1.5 When backing certification is required (see 17.1);

6.1.6 When testing and inspection certification is required (see 17.2);

6.1.7 Level of packaging and packing if other than commercial (see Section 18);

6.1.8 For packaging and packing for shipments to the U.S. Government (see 18.2); and

6.1.9 When core marking is required (see 18.3).

7. Materials and Manufacture

7.1 The materials used in the construction of the tape shall be such as to assure performance of the tape over the temperature range from -65 to 160°F [-55 to 71°C] and shall conform to the requirements of this specification.

7.2 Backing:

7.2.1 Type I backing shall be polyester film.

7.2.2 Type II backing shall be a polyester film.

7.2.3 Type III backing shall be a polypropylene film.

7.2.4 Type IV backing shall be a woven cloth.

7.2.5 Type V backing shall be a treated paper.

7.3 Adhesive—The adhesive shall be pressure-sensitive water-insoluble and shall require no moisture heat or other preparation prior to or after application to clean, dry surfaces. The adhesive shall be coated in a smooth and evenly distributed layer on one side of the backing.

7.4 Rolls—The tape shall be evenly wound in rolls, adhesive side in, on cores made of paper-fiber or plastic. The core shall have sufficient rigidity to prevent distortion of the roll under normal conditions of transportation and use. The inside diameter of the core shall be $7.6, -0, +1.6$ mm [$3, -0, +\frac{1}{16}$ in.]. When the roll is unwound, the backing shall not tear, the adhesive shall not transfer nor split from the face of the tape backing to the adjacent layer before or after aging (see Table 1).

8. Physical Properties

8.1 The tape shall comply with the physical property requirements listed in Table 2 and the water-solubility requirement of Test Method D 5570.

9. Dimensions, Mass, and Permissible Variations

9.1 The width of the roll shall be 48 or 72 mm [2 or 3 in.] or other commercially available widths, as specified (see 6.1.3).

9.1.1 A width tolerance of 1.5 mm [$\pm\frac{1}{16}$ in.] shall be allowed on all widths.

TABLE 1 Test Methods

Test Method	Designation
Adhesion, as Received and Aged	D 3330/D 3330M Procedure A
Adhesion to Fiberboard at 90°	
Angle and Constant Stress	D 2860/D 2860M Procedure A
Holding Power	D 3654/D 3654M Procedure A
Tensile	D 3759/D 3759M
Tear Resistance	TAPPI T414
Thickness	D 3652/D 3652M
Unwind, As-Received and Aged	D 3811/D 3811M
Water-Penetration Rate	D 3816/D 3816M
Water-Solubility	D 5570
Water-Vapor Transmission Rate	D 3833/D 3833M
Weathering, Types I and IV	D 3815/D 3815M

NOTE 2—Uses of pressure-sensitive tapes in closure and sealing applications call for commonly available commercial widths. The widths common in the inch-pound system are not identical to the available SI replacement widths. The most frequent width conversions are:

Inch-Pound, in.	SI, mm
1	24
1.5	36
2	48
3	72
4	96

NOTE 3—The effect of this width difference on packaging performance is not considered significant.⁷

9.2 Length:

9.2.1 *Types I, II, III, and IV*—The length of the roll shall be 50 or 55 m [55 or 60 yd], or other commercially available lengths, as specified (see 6.1.3).

9.2.2 *Type V*—The length of the roll shall be 100 m [120 yd], or other commercially available length, as specified (see 6.1.3).

9.3 *Splices*—The roll shall consist of a single length of tape, except any single roll of Types I, II, III, and IV may contain a maximum of one splice. Any single roll of Type V may contain a maximum of four splices.

9.3.1 Splices shall be such that they will not separate when the roll is unwound by hand or machine (see Table 1).

10. Color

10.1 Type I, Class 1 tape shall correspond reasonably in shade to the colors following gloss cards of FED-STD-595: red 11136, olive drab 14087, dark green 14110, black 17038, and tan (no color card available for tan).

10.2 Type II, Class 1 tape shall be tan in color.

10.3 Type III color shall be as ordered in commercially available colors and transparent.

10.4 Type IV tape shall correspond reasonably in shade to the following lusterless color cards of FED-STD-595: red 31116, olive drab X34087, dark green 34108, black 37038, white 37875 and tan 30450.

10.5 Type V color shall be as manufactured.

10.6 Types I and II, Class 2 tapes shall be sufficiently clear and transparent to allow easy reading of 10-point type when tape is applied directly over printed matter.

⁷ See ASTM Research Report RR:D10-1004, available from ASTM Headquarters.

11. Workmanship, Finish, and Appearance

11.1 The tape shall be uniformly constructed and free from defects that impair the usefulness of the tape for the purpose intended (see Section 5). The tape adhesive coating shall be uniform, covering entirely one side of the tape. The edges shall be clean, straight, and unbroken. The rolls shall be evenly wound. The finished product shall conform to the levels of quality established herein.

12. Sampling

12.1 *End Item Examination*—The lot size for visual inspection shall be in accordance with Practice D 3715/D 3715M. Sample size shall be one roll.

12.2 *End-Item Testing*—The lot size for end-item testing shall be in accordance with Practice D 3715/D 3715M. The acceptable quality level (AQL) shall be 4.0 %.

13. Specimen Preparation and Number of Tests

13.1 Specimen preparation shall be as specified in the appropriate test method.

13.2 Number of tests per unit of product shall be as specified in the appropriate test method.

13.3 First article of manufacture specimens shall consist of at least five rolls of tape.

14. Test Methods

14.1 *Responsibility for Inspection*—Unless otherwise specified in the contract or order, the manufacturer is responsible for the performance of all inspection requirements as specified herein.

14.2 *Responsibility for Compliance*—All items must meet all requirements of Sections 7-18. The inspections set forth in this specification shall become part of the manufacturer's overall inspection system or quality program for the contract or order. The absence of any inspection requirement in the specification shall not relieve the manufacturer of the responsibility of ensuring that all rolls of tape submitted for acceptance comply with all the requirements of the contract or order. Sampling in quality conformance does not authorize submission of known defective material, either indicated or actual, nor does it commit the buyer to acceptance of defective material.

14.3 Classification of Inspections:

14.3.1 *First Article of Manufacture*—When a product is first manufactured in a plant, it shall be tested and inspected to determine compliance with all examination and tests of this specification by an independent laboratory. First article of manufacture examinations need only be repeated when there is a change in materials, processes, or plant of manufacture.

14.3.2 *Quality Conformance Inspections*—Quality conformance inspections shall consist of the following:

- 14.3.2.1 Adhesion, as received,
- 14.3.2.2 Holding power, as received,
- 14.3.2.3 Tear resistance,
- 14.3.2.4 Tensile and elongation, and
- 14.3.2.5 Unwind, as received.

14.4 Test Methods:

14.4.1 Conduct the tests in accordance with the test methods in Table 1 and 14.4.2 through 14.4.