
**Information technology —
Telecommunications and information
exchange between systems — Local
and metropolitan area networks —
Specific requirements —**

**Part 22:
Cognitive Wireless RAN Medium
Access Control (MAC) and Physical
Layer (PHY) Specifications: Policies
and Procedures for Operation in the
TV Bands**

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW
(standards.iteh.ai)
<https://standards.iteh.ai/en/standards/8802-22-2015>
ISO/IEC/IEEE 8802-22:2015
80d11263ffb/iso-iec-ieee-8802-22-2015

*Technologies de l'information — Télécommunications et échange
d'information entre systèmes — Réseaux locaux et métropolitains —
Exigences spécifiques —*

*Partie 22: Spécifications du contrôle d'accès du milieu sans fil cognitif
(MAC) et de la couche physique (PHY) : Politiques et procédures pour
le fonctionnement dans les bandes TV*

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

[ISO/IEC/IEEE 8802-22:2015](https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/8e222655-a0ca-4057-850e-80d11263fbb/iso-iec-ieee-8802-22-2015)
<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/8e222655-a0ca-4057-850e-80d11263fbb/iso-iec-ieee-8802-22-2015>



COPYRIGHT PROTECTED DOCUMENT

Published in Switzerland

© IEEE 2015

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from ISO or IEEE at the respective address below.

ISO copyright office
Ch. de Blandonnet 8 • CP 401
CH-1214 Vernier, Geneva, Switzerland
Tel. +41 22 749 01 11
Fax +41 22 749 09 47
copyright@iso.org
www.iso.org

Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc
3 Park Avenue, New York
NY 10016-5997, USA

stds.ipr@ieee.org
www.ieee.org

Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) and IEC (the International Electrotechnical Commission) form the specialized system for worldwide standardization. National bodies that are members of ISO or IEC participate in the development of International Standards through technical committees established by the respective organization to deal with particular fields of technical activity. ISO and IEC technical committees collaborate in fields of mutual interest. Other international organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO and IEC, also take part in the work. In the field of information technology, ISO and IEC have established a joint technical committee, ISO/IEC JTC 1.

IEEE Standards documents are developed within the IEEE Societies and the Standards Coordinating Committees of the IEEE Standards Association (IEEE-SA) Standards Board. The IEEE develops its standards through a consensus development process, approved by the American National Standards Institute, which brings together volunteers representing varied viewpoints and interests to achieve the final product. Volunteers are not necessarily members of the Institute and serve without compensation. While the IEEE administers the process and establishes rules to promote fairness in the consensus development process, the IEEE does not independently evaluate, test, or verify the accuracy of any of the information contained in its standards.

The main task of ISO/IEC JTC 1 is to prepare International Standards. Draft International Standards adopted by the joint technical committee are circulated to national bodies for voting. Publication as an International Standard requires approval by at least 75 % of the national bodies casting a vote.

Attention is called to the possibility that implementation of this standard may require the use of subject matter covered by patent rights. By publication of this standard, no position is taken with respect to the existence or validity of any patent rights in connection therewith. ISO/IEEE is not responsible for identifying essential patents or patent claims for which a license may be required, for conducting inquiries into the legal validity or scope of patents or patent claims or determining whether any licensing terms or conditions provided in connection with submission of a Letter of Assurance or a Patent Statement and Licensing Declaration Form, if any, or in any licensing agreements are reasonable or non-discriminatory. Users of this standard are expressly advised that determination of the validity of any patent rights, and the risk of infringement of such rights, is entirely their own responsibility. Further information may be obtained from ISO or the IEEE Standards Association.

ISO/IEC/IEEE 8802-22 was prepared by the LAN/MAN of the IEEE Computer Society (as IEEE 802.22-2011). It was adopted by Joint Technical Committee ISO/IEC JTC 1, *Information technology*, Subcommittee SC 6, *Telecommunications and information exchange between systems*, in parallel with its approval by the ISO/IEC national bodies, under the “fast-track procedure” defined in the Partner Standards Development Organization cooperation agreement between ISO and IEEE. IEEE is responsible for the maintenance of this document with participation and input from ISO/IEC national bodies.

ISO/IEC/IEEE 8802 consists of the following parts, under the general title *Information technology — Telecommunications and information exchange between systems — Local and metropolitan area networks — Specific requirements*

- *Part 1: Overview of Local Area Network Standards*
- *Part 2: Logical link control*
- *Part 5: Token ring access method and physical layer specifications*
- *Part 11: Wireless LAN medium access control (MAC) and physical layer (PHY) specifications*
- *Part 1X: Port-based network access control*
- *Part 1AB: Station and media access control connectivity discovery*

- *Part 1AE: Media access control (MAC) security*
- *Part 1AR: Secure device identity*
- *Part 1AS: Timing and synchronization for time-sensitive applications in bridged local area networks*
- *Part 15-4: Wireless medium access control (MAC) and physical layer (PHY) specifications for low-rate wireless personal area networks (WPANs)*

This corrected version of ISO/IEC/IEEE 8802-22 incorporates the following corrections.

The abbreviation MAC has been corrected in the English title and the part title has been added for the French title.

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW **(standards.iteh.ai)**

[ISO/IEC/IEEE 8802-22:2015](https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/8e222655-a0ca-4057-850e-80d11263fff/iso-iec-ieee-8802-22-2015)
<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/8e222655-a0ca-4057-850e-80d11263fff/iso-iec-ieee-8802-22-2015>

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW **(standards.iteh.ai)**

ISO/IEC/IEEE 8802-22:2015

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/8e222655-a0ca-4057-850e-80d11263fffb/iso-iec-ieee-8802-22-2015>

Abstract: This standard specifies the air interface, including the cognitive medium access control layer (MAC) and physical layer (PHY), of point-to-multipoint wireless regional area networks comprised of a professional fixed base station with fixed and portable user terminals operating in the VHF/UHF TV broadcast bands between 54 MHz to 862 MHz.

Keywords: broadband wireless access network, cognitive radio, fixed user terminals, IEEE 802.22, portable user terminals, radio spectrum sensing, regional area network, WRAN standards

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

[ISO/IEC/IEEE 8802-22:2015](https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/8e222655-a0ca-4057-850e-80d11263ffb/iso-iec-ieee-8802-22-2015)

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/8e222655-a0ca-4057-850e-80d11263ffb/iso-iec-ieee-8802-22-2015>

The Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc.
3 Park Avenue, New York, NY 10016-5997, USA

Copyright © 2011 by the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc.
All rights reserved. Published 1 July 2011. Printed in the United States of America.

IEEE and 802 are registered trademarks in the U.S. Patent & Trademark Office, owned by the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Incorporated.

PDF: ISBN 978-0-7381-6723-7 STD97146
Print: ISBN 978-0-7381-6724-4 STDPD97146

IEEE prohibits discrimination, harassment and bullying. For more information, visit <http://www.ieee.org/web/aboutus/whatis/policies/p9-26.html>.
No part of this publication may be reproduced in any form, in an electronic retrieval system or otherwise, without the prior written permission of the publisher.

IEEE Standards documents are developed within the IEEE Societies and the Standards Coordinating Committees of the IEEE Standards Association (IEEE-SA) Standards Board. The IEEE develops its standards through a consensus development process, approved by the American National Standards Institute, which brings together volunteers representing varied viewpoints and interests to achieve the final product. Volunteers are not necessarily members of the Institute and serve without compensation. While the IEEE administers the process and establishes rules to promote fairness in the consensus development process, the IEEE does not independently evaluate, test, or verify the accuracy of any of the information or the soundness of any judgments contained in its standards.

Use of an IEEE Standard is wholly voluntary. The IEEE disclaims liability for any personal injury, property or other damage, of any nature whatsoever, whether special, indirect, consequential, or compensatory, directly or indirectly resulting from the publication, use of, or reliance upon this, or any other IEEE Standard document.

The IEEE does not warrant or represent the accuracy or content of the material contained herein, and expressly disclaims any express or implied warranty, including any implied warranty of merchantability or fitness for a specific purpose, or that the use of the material contained herein is free from patent infringement. IEEE Standards documents are supplied “AS IS.”

The existence of an IEEE Standard does not imply that there are no other ways to produce, test, measure, purchase, market, or provide other goods and services related to the scope of the IEEE Standard. Furthermore, the viewpoint expressed at the time a standard is approved and issued is subject to change brought about through developments in the state of the art and comments received from users of the standard. Every IEEE Standard is subjected to review at least every five years for revision or reaffirmation, or every ten years for stabilization. When a document is more than five years old and has not been reaffirmed, or more than ten years old and has not been stabilized, it is reasonable to conclude that its contents, although still of some value, do not wholly reflect the present state of the art. Users are cautioned to check to determine that they have the latest edition of any IEEE Standard.

In publishing and making this document available, the IEEE is not suggesting or rendering professional or other services for, or on behalf of, any person or entity. Nor is the IEEE undertaking to perform any duty owed by any other person or entity to another. Any person utilizing this, and any other IEEE Standards document, should rely upon his or her independent judgment in the exercise of reasonable care in any given circumstances or, as appropriate, seek the advice of a competent professional in determining the appropriateness of a given IEEE standard.

Interpretations: Occasionally questions may arise regarding the meaning of portions of standards as they relate to specific applications. When the need for interpretations is brought to the attention of IEEE, the Institute will initiate action to prepare appropriate responses. Since IEEE Standards represent a consensus of concerned interests, it is important to ensure that any interpretation has also received the concurrence of a balance of interests. For this reason, IEEE and the members of its societies and Standards Coordinating Committees are not able to provide an instant response to interpretation requests except in those cases where the matter has previously received formal consideration. A statement, written or oral, that is not processed in accordance with the IEEE-SA Standards Board Operations Manual shall not be considered the official position of IEEE or any of its committees and shall not be considered to be, nor be relied upon as, a formal interpretation of the IEEE. At lectures, symposia, seminars, or educational courses, an individual presenting information on IEEE standards shall make it clear that his or her views should be considered the personal views of that individual rather than the formal position, explanation, or interpretation of the IEEE.

Comments for revision of IEEE Standards are welcome from any interested party, regardless of membership affiliation with IEEE. Suggestions for changes in documents should be in the form of a proposed change of text, together with appropriate supporting comments. Recommendations to change the status of a stabilized standard should include a rationale as to why a revision or withdrawal is required. Comments and recommendations on standards, and requests for interpretations should be addressed to:

Secretary, IEEE-SA Standards Board
445 Hoes Lane
Piscataway, NJ 08854
USA

Authorization to photocopy portions of any individual standard for internal or personal use is granted by The Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc., provided that the appropriate fee is paid to Copyright Clearance Center. To arrange for payment of licensing fee, please contact Copyright Clearance Center, Customer Service, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923 USA; +1 978 750 8400. Permission to photocopy portions of any individual standard for educational classroom use can also be obtained through the Copyright Clearance Center.

Introduction

This introduction is not part of IEEE Std 802.22-2011, IEEE Standard for Information Technology—Telecommunications and information exchange between systems—Wireless Regional Area Networks (WRAN)—Specific requirements—Part 22: Cognitive Wireless RAN Medium Access Control (MAC) and Physical Layer (PHY) Specifications: Policies and Procedures for Operation in the TV Bands.

This standard specifies the air interface of broadband wireless access (BWA) systems for fixed and portable user terminals supporting multimedia services. The medium access control layer (MAC) supports a point-to-multipoint architecture. The MAC is structured to support a physical layer (PHY) specification especially suited for operation in TV broadcast bands while avoiding interference to the incumbent broadcast services.

Notice to users

Laws and regulations

Users of these documents should consult all applicable laws and regulations. Compliance with the provisions of this standard does not imply compliance to any applicable regulatory requirements. Implementers of the standard are responsible for observing or referring to the applicable regulatory requirements. IEEE does not, by the publication of its standards, intend to urge action that is not in compliance with applicable laws, and these documents may not be construed as doing so.

Copyrights

This document is copyrighted by the IEEE. It is made available for a wide variety of both public and private uses. These include both use, by reference, in laws and regulations, and use in private self-regulation, standardization, and the promotion of engineering practices and methods. By making this document available for use and adoption by public authorities and private users, the IEEE does not waive any rights in copyright to this document.

Updating of IEEE documents

Users of IEEE standards should be aware that these documents may be superseded at any time by the issuance of new editions or may be amended from time to time through the issuance of amendments, corrigenda, or errata. An official IEEE document at any point in time consists of the current edition of the document together with any amendments, corrigenda, or errata then in effect. In order to determine whether a given document is the current edition and whether it has been amended through the issuance of amendments, corrigenda, or errata, visit the IEEE Standards Association web site at <http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/xpl/standards.jsp>, or contact the IEEE at the address listed previously.

For more information about the IEEE Standards Association or the IEEE standards development process, visit the IEEE-SA web site at <http://standards.ieee.org>.

Errata

Errata, if any, for this and all other standards can be accessed at the following URL: <http://standards.ieee.org/reading/ieee/updates/errata/index.html>. Users are encouraged to check this URL for errata periodically.

Interpretations

Current interpretations can be accessed at the following URL: <http://standards.ieee.org/reading/ieee/interp/index.html>.

Patents

Attention is called to the possibility that implementation of this standard may require use of subject matter covered by patent rights. By publication of this standard, no position is taken with respect to the existence or validity of any patent rights in connection therewith. A patent holder or patent applicant has filed a statement of assurance that it will grant licenses under these rights without compensation or under reasonable rates, with reasonable terms and conditions that are demonstrably free of any unfair discrimination to applicants desiring to obtain such licenses. Other Essential Patent Claims may exist for which a statement of assurance has not been received. The IEEE is not responsible for identifying Essential Patent Claims for which a license may be required, for conducting inquiries into the legal validity or scope of Patents Claims, or determining whether any licensing terms or conditions provided in connection with submission of a Letter of Assurance, if any, or in any licensing agreements are reasonable or non-discriminatory. Users of this standard are expressly advised that determination of the validity of any patent rights, and the risk of infringement of such rights, is entirely their own responsibility. Further information may be obtained from the IEEE Standards Association.

Participants

At the time this standard was submitted to the IEEE-SA for approval, the following voting members had participated in the IEEE P802.22 Working Group:

Apurva N. Mody, Chair ISO/IEC/IEEE 8802-22:2015 https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/880222055-0004-4057-850e-80d18362ff/iso-iec-ieee-8802-22-2015		
Gerald Chouinard, Vice-chair and lead editor		
Kyu Hwan An	Subir Das	Baowei Ji
Chee Wei Ang	W. Carl Day	Ravi Kalavakunta
Kwok Shum Au	Upkar Dhaliwal	Jerome J. Kalke
Mark Austin	Johnny Dixon	Bub-Joo Kang
Anuj Batra	Peter Ecclesine	Mark Kelley
John Benko	Charles Einolf	Ramon Khalona
Robert Berger	Michael Fischer	Thomas Kiernan
Dagnachew Birru	Wen Gao	Chang-Joo Kim
Scott Blue	Ingo Gaspard	Kihong Kim
Monique Bourgeois Brown	Monisha Ghosh	Sangbum Kim
Gregory Buchwald	Joanna Guenin	HakSun Kim
Winston Caldwell	Jin Guo	Byoung-Jo Kim
Ed Callaway	Thomas Gurley	Gwangzeen Ko
Dave Cavalcanti	JaeSong Han	Tom Kolze
Kiran Challapali	Hiroshi Harada	Bruce Kraemer
Soo-Young Chang	Ahren Hartman	Steve Kuffner
Remi Chayer	Robert F. Heile	Denis Kuwahara
Shiuh Yuan Chen	Anh Twan Hoang	Jeong Suk Lee
Tao Chen	Michael Hoghooghi	Chang-Ho Lee
Jinxia Cheng	Mark Hopkins	Geunho Lee
Aik Chindapol	Victor Hou	Haeyoung Lee
InHwan Choi	Wendong Hu	Zhongding Lei
Liwen Chu	Junhong Hui	Wing Seng Leon
Joon-Hwa Chun	Sung Hyun Hwang	Barry Lewis
Chris Clanton	Duckdong Hwang	Lingjie Li
Charles Cook	Tae-In Hyon	Ying-Chang Liang
Charles Cooper	Yutaka Ikeda	Kyutae Lim
Carlos Cordeiro	Soon Ik Jeon	Euntack Lim

Jiezhen Lin
Jinnan Liu
Hang Liu
Michael Lynch
Steve Mace
David Magee
Ben Manny
David Mazzaresse
Tony Morella
Peter Murray
Max Muterspaugh
Mullaguru Naidu
Paul Nikolich
John Notor
Moh Nouroozian
Seungmok Oh
Barry O'Mahony
Ashish Pandharipande
Juha Pihlaja
Patrick Pirat
Ron Porat
Jeff Poston
Jim Raab

Mohammad Rahman
Ranga K. Reddy
Ivan Reede
Edgar Reihl
Jon Walter Rosdahl
William Rose
Luis Escobar Sanz
Shigenobu Sasaki
Jeffrey Schiffer
Chris Seagren
Alireza Seyedi
Cheng Shan
Steve Shellhammer
Dave Silk
Kirk Skeba
Douglas Smith
Eli Sofer
Myung Sun Song
Srikathyayani Srikanteswara
Jayne Stancavage
Carl Stevenson
William Stiles

Hideki Tanaka
Clifford Tavares
Victor Tawil
Shawn Taylor
Paul Thompson
James Tomcik
JungSun Um
George Vlantis
Lei Wang
Jianfeng Wang
Yunbiao Wang
Tom Wasilewski
Alfred Wieczorek
Kelly Williams
Yuchun Wu
Shiquan Wu
Bo Xia
Changlong Xu
ShanShan Xu
Steve Yao
Yonghong Zeng
Jianwei Zhang
Xin Zhang

Major contributions to this standard were made by the following individuals:

Kwok Shum Au
John Benko
Winston Caldwell
Dave Cavalcanti
Soo-Young Chang
Gerald Chouinard
Carlos Cordeiro
Charles Einolf
Wen Gao
Monisha Ghosh
Thomas Gurley
Anh Twan Hoang
Wendong Hu
Sung Hyun Hwang
Jerome J. Kalke

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW
(standards.iteh.ai)

<https://standards.iteh.ai/standards/sist/8e222655-a0ca-4057-8561-80d12663816a/iso-iec-8802-22-2015>

Ramon Khalona
Thomas Kiernan
Kihong Kim
Sangbum Kim
Kak-Sun Kim
Gwangzeen Ko
Steve Kufner
Zhongding Lei
Lingjie Li
Kyutae Lim
Jinnan Liu
David Mazzaresse
Apurva N. Mody
Peter Murray
Mogh Nouroozian

Ashish Pandharipande
Patrick Pirat
Mohammad Rahman
Ranga K. Reddy
Ivan Reede
Shigenobu Sasaki
Cheng Shan
Steve Shellhammer
Eli Sofer
Carl Stevenson
Victor Tawil
JungSun Um
George Vlantis
Jianfeng Wang
Yonghong Zeng

The following members of the balloting committee voted on this standard. Balloters may have voted for approval, disapproval, or abstention.

Iwan Adhicandra	Yerang Hur	Satoshi Oyama
Thomas Alexander	Sung Hyun Hwang	Riku Pirhonen
Nobumitsu Amachi	Akio Iso	Clinton Powell
Yafan An	Atsushi Ito	Venkatesha Prasad
Butch Anton	Raj Jain	Mohammad Rahman
Franklin A. Antony	Junghoon Jee	Ranga K. Reddy
Danilo Antonelli	Bobby Jose	Ivan Reede
Kwok Shum Au	Tal Kaitz	Alex Reznik
Tuncer Baykas	Shinkyō Kaku	Maximilian Riegel
Maciej Borowka	Masahiko Kaneko	Robert Robinson
Nancy Bravin	Piotr Karocki	Benjamin Rolfe
Vern Brethour	Richard Kennedy	William Rose
William Byrd	Stuart J. Kerry	Herbert Ruck
Meredith Caldwell	Kihong Kim	Randall Safier
Radhakrishna Canchi	Yongbum Kim	Shigenobu Sasaki
Juan Carreon	Gwangzeen Ko	Naotaka Sato
Kenneth Carrigan	Bruce Kraemer	Ryo Sawai
Dave Cavalcanti	Joseph Kwak	Bartien Sayogo
Gerald Chouinard	Jeremy Landt	Matthew Sherman
Keith Chow	Zhongding Lei	Gil Shultz
Charles Cook	Lingjie Li	Kapil Sood
Todor Cooklev	Jan-Ray Liao	Amjad Soomro
Subir Das	Arthur Light	Chad Spooner
Patrick Diamond	Lu Liru	Thomas Starai
Thomas Dineen	Daniel Lubar	Rene Struik
Carlo Donati	Greg Luri	Walter Struppler
Sourav Dutta	Michael Lynch	Mark Sturza
Peter Ecclesine	Elvis Maculuba	Alourdes Sully
Richard Eckard	Syam Madanapalli	Chin-Sean Sum
Charles Einolf	Wayne W. Manges	Jun Ichi Takada
Shulan Feng	Roger Marks	Victor Tawil
Stanislav Filin	Jeffery Masters	Ha Nguyen Tran
Avraham Freedman	Stephen Mccann	Mark-Rene Uchida
Monisha Ghosh	Michael Mcinnis	JungSun Um
Pieter-Paul Giesberts	Steven Methley	Anna Urra
James Gilb	Gary Michel	Dmitri Varsanofiev
Gregory Gillooly	Apurva Mody	Prabodh Varshney
Reinhard Gloger	Jose Morales	Jane Verner
Patrick Gonia	Ronald Murias	George Vlantis
Randall Groves	Rick Murphy	Jianfeng Wang
Thomas Gurley	Peter Murray	Hung-Yu Wei
C. Guy	Juichi Nakada	Alfred Wiczorek
Seishi Hanaoka	Michael S. Newman	Akira Yamaguchi
Robert F. Heile	Nick S. A. Nikjoo	Oren Yuen
Oliver Hoffmann	Paul Nikolich	Janusz Zalewski
Wendong Hu	John Notor	Xin Zhang
	Chris Osterloh	

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW
(standards.iteh.ai)

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/8e222655-a0ca-4051-850e-80d1f263887a/iso-iec-ieee-8802-22-2015>

When the IEEE-SA Standards Board approved this on 16 June 2011, it had the following membership:

Richard H. Hulett, *Chair*
John Kulick, *Vice Chair*
Robert M. Grow, *Past Chair*
Judith Gorman, *Secretary*

Masayuki Ariyoshi
William Bartley
Ted Burse
Clint Chaplin
Wael Diab
Jean-Philippe Faure
Alexander Gelman
Paul Houzé

Jim Hughes
Joseph L. Koepfinger*
David J. Law
Thomas Lee
Hung Ling
Oleg Logvinov
Ted Olsen

Gary Robinson
Jon Walter Rosdahl
Sam Sciacca
Mike Seavey
Curtis Siller
Phil Winston
Howard L. Wolfman
Don Wright

*Member Emeritus

Also included are the following nonvoting IEEE-SA Standards Board liaisons:

Satish Aggarwal, *NRC Representative*
Richard DeBlasio, *DOE Representative*
Michael Janezic, *NIST Representative*
(standards.iteh.ai)
Patricia Gerdon

IEEE Standards Program Manager, Document Development

[ISO/IEC/IEEE 8802-22:2015](https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/8802-22-2015)

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/8802-22-2015>
Catherine Berger
IEEE Standards Project Editor

Contents

1	Overview.....	1
1.1	Scope	1
1.2	Purpose	2
1.3	Reference application	2
2	Normative references	3
3	Definitions	5
4	Abbreviations and acronyms	10
5	System architecture	13
5.1	Reference architecture	13
5.2	Management reference architecture	17
6	Packet Convergence sublayer	20
6.1	MAC SDU format	20
6.2	Classification	20
6.3	IEEE 802.3/Ethernet-specific part	22
6.4	IP specific part	22
7	MAC Common Part sublayer	24
7.1	General	24
7.2	Addressing and connections	24
7.3	General superframe structure	26
7.4	General frame structure	27
7.5	Control headers	31
7.6	MAC PDU formats	35
7.7	Management messages	45
7.8	Management of MAC PDUs	110
7.9	ARQ mechanism	115
7.10	Scheduling services	125
7.11	Bandwidth management	128
7.12	PHY support	132
7.13	Contention resolution	134
7.14	Initialization and network association	135
7.15	Ranging	159
7.16	Channel descriptor management	164
7.17	Multicast support	166
7.18	QoS	169
7.19	Incumbent protection	212
7.20	Self-coexistence	221
7.21	Quiet periods and sensing	237
7.22	Channel management	246

7.23	Synchronization of the IEEE 802.22 base stations	249
8	Security mechanism in IEEE 802.22	250
8.1	Security Architecture for the Data/Control and Management Planes.....	250
8.2	SCM protocol	253
8.3	Key usage	275
8.4	Cryptographic methods	281
8.5	Certificate profile	286
8.6	Security sublayer 2—Security mechanisms for the cognitive functions	293
8.7	CPE privacy.....	306
9	PHY	307
9.1	Symbol description.....	307
9.2	Data rates.....	310
9.3	Functional block diagram applicable to the PHY layer	311
9.4	Superframe and frame structures.....	312
9.5	CBP packet format	320
9.6	OFDM subcarrier allocation.....	322
9.7	Channel coding.....	329
9.8	Constellation mapping and modulation.....	348
9.9	Control mechanisms	351
9.10	Network synchronization.....	357
9.11	Frequency Control requirements	358
9.12	Antenna	358
9.13	RF mask.....	362
9.14	Receiver requirements.....	363
10	Cognitive radio capability.....	365
10.1	General	365
10.2	Spectrum Manager operation	366
10.3	Spectrum Sensing Automaton (SSA)	392
10.4	Spectrum sensing.....	406
10.5	Geolocation	416
10.6	Database service.....	421
10.7	Primitives for cognitive radio capabilities.....	423
11	Configuration.....	440
12	Parameters and connection management	441
12.1	Parameters, timers, message IEs.....	441
12.2	Well-known CIDs.....	450
12.3	ARQ parameters	452
13	MIB structure.....	453
13.1	MIB description.....	453
	Annex A (normative) IEEE 802.22 regulatory domains and regulatory classes requirements.....	557

A.1 Regulatory domains, regulatory classes, and professional installation	557
A.2 Radio performance requirements	558
A.3 Channel availability and sensing requirements	560
A.4 Device identification requirements	563
A.5 Channelization based on the regulatory domain	564
Annex B (informative) Multicarrier fine ranging method	568
B.1 General description	568
B.2 Practical embodiment of the proposed multicarrier fine ranging method	573
B.3 References	575
Annex C (informative) Sensing	576
C.1 Blind sensing techniques	576
C.2 Signal specific sensing techniques	585
C.3 References	627
Annex D (informative) Summary of the characteristics of the IEEE 802.22.1 beacon signal and protocols	629
D.1 General	629
D.2 Superframe structure	629
D.3 Beacon frame structure	630
D.4 Synchronization burst	631
D.5 Inter-device communication period (ICP)	632
D.6 PHY specifications	632
D.7 Reference architecture for the WRAN receiver	633
D.8 Sensing and detection at the WRAN receiver	634
D.9 Options for detecting the IEEE 802.22.1 beacon signal	644
D.10 Operation scenarios for the coexistence of IEEE 802.22.1 and IEEE 802.22	646
D.11 References	647
Annex E (informative) Distributed spectrum sensing and authentication to provide protection against thermal noise	648
Annex F (informative) Network security aspects	653
F.1 Availability	653
F.2 Authentication	653
F.3 Authorization	654
F.4 Identification	654
F.5 Integrity	654
F.6 Confidentiality/Privacy	655
Annex G (informative) Bibliography	656