

---

---

**Earth-moving machinery and mobile  
road construction machinery —  
Worksite data exchange —**

**Part 3:  
Telematics data**

**iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW**  
*Engins de terrassement et machines mobiles de construction de  
routes — Échange de données sur le chantier —  
Partie 3: Données télématiques*  
(standards.iteh.ai)

[ISO/TS 15143-3:2016](https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/0dde97da-b476-452b-9fed-d39cd8dfba28/iso-ts-15143-3-2016)

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/0dde97da-b476-452b-9fed-d39cd8dfba28/iso-ts-15143-3-2016>



**iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW**  
**(standards.iteh.ai)**

ISO/TS 15143-3:2016

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/0dde97da-b476-452b-9fed-d39cd8dfba28/iso-ts-15143-3-2016>



**COPYRIGHT PROTECTED DOCUMENT**

© ISO 2016, Published in Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized otherwise in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, or posting on the internet or an intranet, without prior written permission. Permission can be requested from either ISO at the address below or ISO's member body in the country of the requester.

ISO copyright office  
Ch. de Blandonnet 8 • CP 401  
CH-1214 Vernier, Geneva, Switzerland  
Tel. +41 22 749 01 11  
Fax +41 22 749 09 47  
copyright@iso.org  
www.iso.org

# Contents

	Page
<b>Foreword</b> .....	<b>vii</b>
<b>Introduction</b> .....	<b>viii</b>
<b>1 Scope</b> .....	<b>1</b>
<b>2 Normative references</b> .....	<b>2</b>
<b>3 Terms, definitions and abbreviated terms</b> .....	<b>2</b>
<b>4 Data management and access control</b> .....	<b>4</b>
4.1 Minimum requesting period.....	4
4.2 Editing the data elements over time.....	5
4.3 Data element use case.....	5
4.4 Data element cross reference.....	5
4.5 Access authentication.....	5
<b>5 Response formats</b> .....	<b>5</b>
<b>6 XML Declaration links to definition segments</b> .....	<b>6</b>
<b>7 Paging</b> .....	<b>6</b>
<b>8 Discoverability</b> .....	<b>6</b>
8.1 General.....	6
8.2 Snapshot endpoint.....	6
8.2.1 Fleet snapshot.....	6
8.2.2 Single-element snapshot.....	7
8.3 Time series endpoint.....	8
8.3.1 General.....	8
8.4 Links.....	9
8.4.1 Reference attribute (rel).....	9
8.4.2 Hypermedia reference URL (href).....	9
<b>9 Date and time formats</b> .....	<b>9</b>
<b>10 Data fields summary</b> .....	<b>10</b>
<b>11 Data field descriptions</b> .....	<b>12</b>
11.1 General.....	12
11.2 Machine header information.....	13
11.2.1 General.....	13
11.2.2 Telematics unit installation date.....	13
11.2.3 Equipment make.....	13
11.2.4 Equipment model.....	13
11.2.5 Equipment ID.....	13
11.2.6 Serial Number.....	13
11.2.7 OEM ISO Identifier (PIN or VIN).....	13
11.3 Last known location.....	14
11.3.1 General.....	14
11.3.2 Date and time of location.....	14
11.3.3 Latitude of location.....	14
11.3.4 Longitude of location.....	14
11.3.5 Altitude of location.....	14
11.3.6 Unit of measure of altitude.....	14
11.3.7 Location Time Series Endpoint (Request).....	14
11.3.8 Location Response Schema (Response).....	15
11.4 Operating hours.....	15
11.4.1 General.....	15
11.4.2 Date and time of operating hours.....	15
11.4.3 Operating hours.....	15
11.4.4 Operating hours endpoint (Request).....	15

11.4.5	Operating hours schema (Response)	16
11.5	Cumulative fuel used (preferred)	16
11.5.1	General	16
11.5.2	Date and time of cumulative fuel used	16
11.5.3	Unit of measure of fuel used to date	16
11.5.4	Amount of fuel used to date	16
11.5.5	Cumulative fuel used endpoint (Request)	17
11.5.6	Cumulative fuel used schema (Response)	17
11.6	Fuel used in the preceding 24 hours (alternative, not preferred)	17
11.6.1	General	17
11.6.2	Date and time of fuel use in the preceding 24 hours	17
11.6.3	Unit of measure of fuel used in the preceding 24 hours	18
11.6.4	Fuel used in the preceding 24 hours	18
11.6.5	Fuel used in the preceding 24 hours endpoint (Request)	18
11.6.6	Fuel used in the preceding 24 hours schema (response)	18
11.7	Cumulative distance travelled	18
11.7.1	General	18
11.7.2	Date and time of distance	19
11.7.3	Unit of measure of distance	19
11.7.4	Cumulative distance travelled	19
11.7.5	Cumulative distance travelled endpoint (Request)	19
11.7.6	Cumulative distance travelled schema (response)	19
11.8	Caution codes referencing number	20
11.8.1	General	20
11.8.2	Date and time of code	20
11.8.3	IEC/ISO Symbol Reference Number identifier	20
11.8.4	Code description	20
11.8.5	Caution codes referencing number endpoint (Request)	20
11.8.6	Caution codes referencing number schema (response)	20
11.9	Cumulative idle operating hours	21
11.9.1	General	21
11.9.2	Date and time of cumulative idle operating hours	21
11.9.3	Cumulative idle operating hours	21
11.9.4	Cumulative idle operating hours endpoint (Request)	21
11.9.5	Cumulative idle operating hours schema (response)	22
11.10	Fuel remaining ratio	22
11.10.1	General	22
11.10.2	Date and time of percent fuel remaining	22
11.10.3	Fuel Remaining Ratio	22
11.10.4	Unit of measure for fuel tank capacity	22
11.10.5	Fuel tank capacity	22
11.10.6	Fuel remaining ratio endpoint (Request)	23
11.10.7	Fuel remaining ratio schema (response)	23
11.11	Percent of DEF remaining	23
11.11.1	General	23
11.11.2	Date and time of percent DEF remaining	23
11.11.3	Percent of DEF remaining	23
11.11.4	Unit of measure for DEF tank capacity	24
11.11.5	DEF tank capacity	24
11.11.6	Percent DEF remaining endpoint (Request)	24
11.11.7	Percent DEF remaining schema (response)	24
11.12	Engine condition	24
11.12.1	General	24
11.12.2	Date and time of engine condition	25
11.12.3	Engine Number	25
11.12.4	Engine condition	25
11.12.5	Engine condition endpoint (Request)	25
11.12.6	Engine condition schema (response)	25

11.13	Digital input state .....	25
11.13.1	General .....	25
11.13.2	Date and time of digital input set response .....	26
11.13.3	Digital input number .....	26
11.13.4	1Digital input state .....	26
11.13.5	Digital input state endpoint (Request) .....	26
11.13.6	Digital input state schema (response) .....	26
11.14	Cumulative power takeoff hours .....	27
11.14.1	General .....	27
11.14.2	Date and time of cumulative power takeoff .....	27
11.14.3	Cumulative power takeoff hours .....	27
11.14.4	Cumulative power takeoff hours endpoint (Request) .....	27
11.14.5	Cumulative power takeoff hours schema (response) .....	27
11.15	Average daily engine load factor .....	28
11.15.1	General .....	28
11.15.2	Date and time of average load factor .....	28
11.15.3	Average load factor for preceding 24 hour period .....	28
11.15.4	Average daily engine load factor endpoint (Request) .....	28
11.15.5	Average daily engine load factor schema (response) .....	28
11.16	Peak daily speed .....	29
11.16.1	General .....	29
11.16.2	Date and time of peak travel speed .....	29
11.16.3	Units of measure for speed .....	29
11.16.4	Peak speed for the preceding 24 h .....	29
11.16.5	Peak daily speed endpoint (Request) .....	29
11.16.6	Peak daily speed schema (response) .....	29
11.17	Cumulative load count .....	30
11.17.1	General .....	30
11.17.2	Date and time of load count .....	30
11.17.3	Cumulative load count .....	30
11.17.4	Cumulative load count endpoint (Request) .....	30
11.17.5	Cumulative load count schema (response) .....	30
11.18	Cumulative payload total .....	31
11.18.1	General .....	31
11.18.2	Date and time of cumulative payload .....	31
11.18.3	Unit of measure for payload .....	31
11.18.4	Cumulative payload .....	31
11.18.5	Cumulative payload total endpoint (Request) .....	31
11.18.6	Cumulative payload total schema (response) .....	31
11.19	Cumulative non-productive regeneration hours .....	32
11.19.1	General .....	32
11.19.2	Date and time for cumulative non-productive regeneration hours .....	32
11.19.3	Cumulative non-productive regeneration hours .....	32
11.19.4	Cumulative hours in non-productive regeneration endpoint (Request) .....	32
11.19.5	Cumulative hours in non-productive regeneration schema (response) .....	33
11.20	Cumulative idle non-operating hours .....	33
11.20.1	General .....	33
11.20.2	Date and time of cumulative idle nonoperating hours .....	33
11.20.3	Cumulative idle non-operating hours .....	33
11.20.4	Cumulative idle non-operating hours endpoint (Request) .....	33
11.20.5	Cumulative idle non-operating hours schema (response) .....	34
11.21	Data field descriptions for codes unique to each system .....	34
11.21.1	General .....	34
11.21.2	Diagnostic Trouble Code identifier .....	34
11.21.3	Date and time of code .....	35
11.21.4	Code severity .....	35
11.21.5	Code description .....	35
11.21.6	Unit of measure for ambient air temperature .....	35

11.21.7	Ambient air temperature at time when code was triggered.....	35
11.21.8	Description of code source.....	35
11.21.9	Data field descriptions for codes unique to each system endpoint (Request).....	36
11.21.10	.....	
	Data field descriptions for codes unique to each system schema (response).....	36
<b>12</b>	<b>Data schemas</b> .....	<b>36</b>
12.1	Common schema.....	36
12.2	Time series schema.....	36
<b>13</b>	<b>Syntax errors</b> .....	<b>36</b>
<b>Annex A</b>	<b>(informative) Relationship between this document and ISO 15143-2</b> .....	<b>38</b>
<b>Annex B</b>	<b>(informative) Data support and collection</b> .....	<b>54</b>
<b>Annex C</b>	<b>(informative) Common schema</b> .....	<b>55</b>
<b>Annex D</b>	<b>(informative) Time series schema</b> .....	<b>59</b>
<b>Bibliography</b>	.....	<b>60</b>

**iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW**  
**(standards.iteh.ai)**

[ISO/TS 15143-3:2016](https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/0dde97da-b476-452b-9fed-d39cd8dfba28/iso-ts-15143-3-2016)

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/0dde97da-b476-452b-9fed-d39cd8dfba28/iso-ts-15143-3-2016>

## Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see [www.iso.org/directives](http://www.iso.org/directives)).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see [www.iso.org/patents](http://www.iso.org/patents)).

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation on the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) see the following URL: [www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html](http://www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html).

The committee responsible for this document is Technical Committee ISO/TC 127, *Earth-moving machinery, Subcommittee SC 3, Machine characteristics, electrical and electronic systems, operation and maintenance*.

This part of ISO 15143 is intended to be used in conjunction with ISO 15143-1 and ISO 15143-2.

A list of all parts in the ISO 15143 series can be found on the ISO website.

## Introduction

This document is a data schema having the purpose of providing data directly from the equipment manufacturer or provider to the equipment owner in a standardized format for the use and convenience of equipment owners with mixed fleets of equipment.

It defines a set of web services that provide information about fleets of mobile equipment and their associated telematics data. The information about a fleet is provided as a resource, typically on the Internet, at a known Uniform Resource Location (URL). Any number of fleets can be represented, each with its own URL.

Clients can access these resources by sending HTTPS GET requests to the server at the given location. The server responds with an equipment information document whose vocabulary is defined in this document.

ISO/TC 127/SC 3 wishes to acknowledge the Association of Equipment Manufacturers and the Association of Equipment Management Professionals for their contributions to prior work on this subject.

The goal of this document is to provide direct access by end users to their specific fleet data, and not to enable third parties for data aggregation across end users or other purposes. The use of this document enables each end user or assigned third-party application developer to develop applications for purposes deemed appropriate by the end user.

## **iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW** **(standards.iteh.ai)**

[ISO/TS 15143-3:2016](https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/0dde97da-b476-452b-9fed-d39cd8dfba28/iso-ts-15143-3-2016)

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/0dde97da-b476-452b-9fed-d39cd8dfba28/iso-ts-15143-3-2016>



# Earth-moving machinery and mobile road construction machinery — Worksite data exchange —

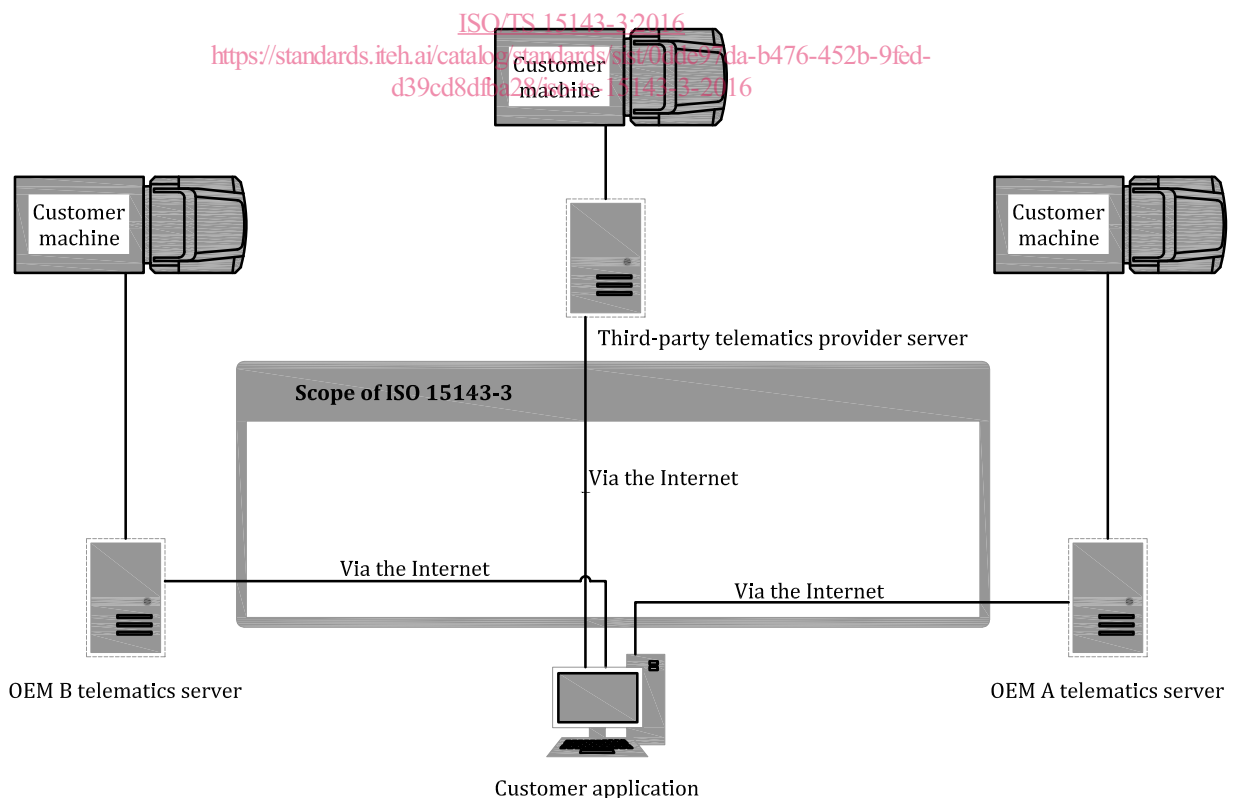
## Part 3: Telematics data

### 1 Scope

This document specifies the communication schema designed to provide mobile machinery status data from a telematics provider’s server to third-party client applications via the Internet. The data are collected from a mobile machine using telematics data-logging equipment and stored on a telematics provider’s server. This document describes the communications records used to request data from the server and the responses from the server containing specified data elements to be used in the analysis of machine performance and health.

It is applicable to mobile earth-moving machinery as defined in ISO 6165 and mobile road construction machinery as defined in ISO 22242 equipped with location and time instrumentation.

It is not applicable to the on-board data collection, on-board communication protocol (e.g. CANbus) or wireless transmission of the mobile machinery data to the telematics provider’s server *after* the data have been collected at the data logger. See [Figure 1](#).



**Figure 1 — Topography of conceptual mixed fleet telematics system within the scope of this document**

## 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 3779, *Road vehicles — Vehicle identification number (VIN) — Content and structure*

ISO 6405-1, *Earth-moving machinery — Symbols for operator controls and other displays — Part 1: Common symbols*

ISO 6405-2, *Earth-moving machinery — Symbols for operator controls and other displays — Part 2: Specific symbols for machines, equipment and accessories*

ISO 8601, *Data elements and interchange formats — Information interchange — Representation of dates and times*

ISO 10261, *Earth-moving machinery — Product identification numbering system*

ISO 15143-1:2010, *Earth-moving machinery and mobile road construction machinery — Worksite data exchange — Part 1: System architecture*

ISO 15143-2:2010, *Earth-moving machinery and mobile road construction machinery — Worksite data exchange — Part 2: Data dictionary*

ECMA-404, *The JSON Data Interchange Format*

IETF RFC 7231, *Hypertext Transfer Protocol (HTTP/1.1): Semantics and Context*

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW  
(standards.iteh.ai)

## 3 Terms, definitions and abbreviated terms

For the purposes of this document, the following terms, definitions and abbreviated terms (see [Table 1](#)) apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <http://www.iso.org/obp>
- IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>

### 3.1 caution codes referencing number

ISO/IEC symbol registration number as defined in ISO 7000 and referenced in ISO 6405-1

Note 1 to entry: Caution codes referencing numbers are returned from the telematics provider server and refer to standardized symbols representing various conditions present on EMM.

### 3.2 construction worksite

location of the operation of a fleet of mobile equipment generally identified as construction machines where the machines are used to perform work

### 3.3 data element

instance of data transmitted by the OEM server to the third-party application adhering to the definition of the quantity or condition described by [Clause 11](#) of this document

### 3.4 discoverability

requirement that the data be stored in such a manner that it can be accessed if necessary

**3.5****endpoint**

address or connection point to the provider's server for a specific API method

Note 1 to entry: Endpoints are associated by a URL.

**3.6****end user**

organization owning and or operating the mobile machinery

Note 1 to entry: The end user utilizes the telematics data for the purpose of managing the tasks associated with work performed on a construction worksite.

**3.7****fault code**

set of codes unique to each OEM related to diagnostic trouble codes as defined in SAE J1939-73

Note 1 to entry: Fault codes are defined by the OEM and might not be standardized. The third-party application developer needs to obtain fault code definitions from each OEM.

**3.8****Internet media-type**

two-part identifier for file formats on the Internet

**3.9****link**

element to allow the third party or end user to be directed to additional data or resources

**3.10****make code**

alphabetic string representing the OEM of a specific piece of equipment

**3.11****model**

alphanumeric string representing the machine form type and series as defined by the OEM

**3.12****namespace**

set of symbols that are used to organize objects of various kinds, so that these objects may be referred to by name

**3.13****namespace URI**

uniquely named elements and attributes in an XML document

Note 1 to entry: Namespaces are defined in a W3C recommendation. An XML instance might contain element or attribute names from more than one XML vocabulary.

**3.14****serial number**

alphanumeric string defined by the OEM identifying a specific piece of equipment

Note 1 to entry: The serial number is generally the PIN as defined in ISO 10261.

**3.15****snapshot time**

date and time at which the snapshot of the fleet was created

**3.16****telematics provider**

either OEM or third party providing telematics equipment or services

**3.17**

**time series**

sequence of data points, typically consisting of successive measurements made over a period of time

Note 1 to entry: Examples of a time series would be the geospatial position of a piece of equipment or the set of fault codes generated by a piece of equipment over a period of time.

**3.18**

**version**

integer that is used to distinguish different versions of the contract

**3.19**

**XML declaration**

processing instruction that identifies the document as being XML

Note 1 to entry: All XML documents should begin with an XML declaration, which should be situated at the first position of the first line in the XML document.

**Table 1 — Abbreviations and acronyms**

API	Application programming interface
DEF	Diesel exhaust fluid
EI	Electronic interface
FMI	Failure mode indicator
GPS	Global positioning system
HREF	Hypermedia reference URL
ID	Identification
IETF	Internet engineering task force
OEM	Original equipment manufacturer
PIN	Product identification number
REL	Reference attribute
SI	<i>Système internationale</i> (international system of units)
SOAP	Simple object access protocol
SPN	Suspect parameter number
URI	Uniform resource identifier
URL	Universal resource location
URN	Universal Resource Name
UTC	Universal Coordinated Time
UTF-8.EI	Unicode transformation format, 8 bit
VIN	Vehicle Identification Number
XML	Extensible Markup Language

**4 Data management and access control**

**4.1 Minimum requesting period**

The recommended minimum response period from the telematics provider server to the third-party application is one response per 15 min. The data provider may choose to provide the data less often.

The server supplies the last known data to the application independent of the update rate from the machine to the server. The actual call-in times from the machine can vary due to cell coverage, telematics settings, etc., so the last known data can be significantly older and can remain unchanged between server data transmissions to the application.

## 4.2 Editing the data elements over time

The data set identified in this document is expected to be modified over time in a controlled fashion as set forth in ISO 15143-1:2010, A.2 with updated .XSD files to be posted at <http://standards.iso.org/iso/15143/-3/> as they become available.

## 4.3 Data element use case

A use case as defined in ISO 15143-1 for each data element defined in this document is presented in [Table A.2](#).

## 4.4 Data element cross reference

The data element names and attributes identified in this document have been harmonized with similar data elements defined in ISO 15143-2:2010, Table A.1 and further defined in ISO 15143-2:2010, Table A.2. The relationships between the data elements in this document and the related ones in ISO 15143-2 are presented in [Annex A](#).

## 4.5 Access authentication

Implementers control access via OAuth Version 1.0A or OAuth Version 2.0 using HTTPS, as defined by the Internet engineering task force (IETF). Refer to <http://www.ietf.org> for additional information.

The telematics provider assigns security credential and access information when the end user registers the fleet. Each telematics provider has its own registration procedure. End users should contact the telematics provider for information on how to register for access to data via this document.

The response is a full snapshot of the fleet. If the fleet contains no equipment at the time of the snapshot, an empty document is returned. To prevent excessively frequent access, the provider may return "503 Service Unavailable" for requests that are more frequent than one per 15 min interval as expressed in [4.1](#).

OAuth provides client applications a secure delegated access to server resources on behalf of a resource owner. It specifies a process for resource owners to authorize third-party access to the server resources without sharing credentials. OAuth allows access tokens to be issued to third-party clients by an authorization server, with the approval of the resource owner, or end-user. The client then uses the access token to access the protected resources hosted by the resource server.

## 5 Response formats

This international standard recommends and describes the use of either of two representation formats: XML version 1.0 or JSON.

For examples in this document, XML version 1.0 is used. The recommended encoding is UTF-8. XML files are expected to be stand-alone documents. Each endpoint provides its own XML schema, with a common schema being located at <http://standards.iso.org/iso/15143/-3/common.xsd>. The file or stream that contains one XML document consists of zero or more records. Each record consists of several fields, which are detailed below. An XML document is sent without a wrapper (such as SOAP). Its Internet Media-Type is text/xml. XML is the preferred representation format.

JSON shall be compliant with the ECMA-404 standard representation. Naming conventions for JSON shall follow XML protocols.

If schema validation is required, use of the XML representation formats is recommended.

## 6 XML Declaration links to definition segments

XML documents shall begin with an XML declaration which includes the following attributes:

- Namespace 1;
- snapshotTime;
- version;
- Name Space URI.

XML Namespace: XML namespaces provide a simple method for qualifying element and attribute names used in Extensible Markup Language documents by associating them with namespaces identified by URI references.

Declaration Version specifies the version of the XML standard to which the XML document conforms.

The snapshot time is the date and time at which the snapshot of the fleet was created. Its format is described in [11.18](#).

URL identifies the Internet domain address. `<Fleet snapshotTime="2015-05-29T10:57:19Z" version="1" xmlns="http://standards.iso.org/iso/15143/-3"`

## 7 Paging

Any endpoints that return more than one piece of equipment or list of telematics data shall be paged. This navigation is controlled by the page number parameter present on the endpoint URL. Each endpoint that provides paging shall also include links for easy navigation to the current, previous, next, and last pages. By default, a maximum of 100 records is returned per page.

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW  
(standards.iteh.ai)  
ISO/TS 15143-3:2016  
<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/0dde97da-b476-452b-9fed-d39cd8dfba28/iso-ts-15143-3-2016>

## 8 Discoverability

### 8.1 General

Integrators using this document are encouraged to discover the data being supplied. For this reason, endpoints presented in this document contain sets of links that allow traversal of pages of data, as well as linking to other endpoints within the standard. This allows a program to travel these links and find the data that is supported for each implementation. There are two classifications of endpoints: snapshot (see [8.2](#)) and time series (see [8.3](#)). Snapshot endpoints return data for a fleet (see [8.2.1](#)) or a single piece of equipment (see [8.2.2](#)).

### 8.2 Snapshot endpoint

The set of snapshot endpoints listed in [8.2.1](#) and [8.2.2](#) use the common schema to provide a snapshot view of a fleet or an individual piece of equipment. A snapshot is a single point in time. Time-series data, such as fault codes and switch status, are not included in the snapshot view.

#### 8.2.1 Fleet snapshot

The snapshot fleet endpoint is defined to be: URL:/Fleet/{pageNumber}. The snapshot fleet endpoint uses the Common Schema. See [Annex A](#).

This endpoint provides a snapshot view of the fleet. This endpoint is paginated with a default of 100 records per page. See [Annex C](#).

The detailed specification of each data element is listed in [Clause 11](#).

Fleet snapshot data elements defined in this document are listed here:

- Header information (EquipmentHeader);
- Last Known Location (Location);
- Operating Hours (CumulativeOperatingHours);
- Cumulative Fuel Used (FuelUsed);
- Fuel Used in the Preceding 24 hours (FuelUsedLast24);
- Cumulative Distance Travelled (Distance);
- Cumulative Idle Hours (CumulativeIdleHours);
- Fuel Remaining Ratio (FuelRemaining);
- DEF Remaining Ratio (DEFRemaining);
- Engine Condition (EngineStatus);
- Cumulative Power Take Off Hours (CumulativePowerTakeOffHours);
- Average Daily Engine Load Factor (AverageDailyLoadFactorLast24);
- Peak Daily Speed (MaximumSpeedLast24);
- Cumulative Load Count (CumulativeLoadCount);
- Cumulative Payload Total (CumulativePayloadTotals);
- Cumulative Nonproductive Regeneration Hours (CumulativeActiveRegenerationHours);
- Cumulative Non-Productive Idle Hours (CumulativeNonProductiveIdleHours).

### 8.2.2 Single-element snapshot

The single-element snapshot endpoint is defined to be: URL: /Fleet/Equipment/{identifier}.

The single-element snapshot uses the Common Schema. See [Annex C](#).

The single-element snapshot provides the same data as the Fleet Snapshot Endpoint, but is limited to a single piece of equipment. This piece of equipment is identified by the inclusion of a PIN or VIN as parameters in the URL.

The PIN or VIN identifier is chosen depending upon the classification of the machine as earth-moving machinery according to ISO 6165 or mobile road construction machinery according to ISO 22242.

The single-element snapshot contains the data elements listed below describing a single piece of equipment. The details of each data element are provided in [Clause 11](#).

Single-element snapshot data elements defined in this document are listed here:

- Header information (EquipmentHeader);
- Last Known Location (Location);
- Operating Hours (CumulativeOperatingHours);
- Cumulative Fuel Used (FuelUsed);
- Fuel Used in the Preceding 24 h (FuelUsedLast24);
- Cumulative Distance Travelled (Distance);