
Prevajanje, tolmačenje in sorodne tehnologije - Slovar

Translation, interpreting and related technology -- Vocabulary

Traduction, interprétation et technologies apparentées -- Vocabulaire

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Translation, interpreting and related technology — Vocabulary

Traduction, interprétation et technologies apparentées — Vocabulaire

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Foreword

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Introduction

This document is a compendium of vocabulary used in translation, interpreting and related technology standards, compiled with a view to coordinating usage of terminology. Some of the concepts which exist in this domain are referred to in different ways by practitioners and, whilst it is not expected that these differences will change significantly in the short term, it is likely that consistency in the use of the terminology adopted by this vocabulary across the related International Standards will have a standardizing effect on the terms and definitions used in practice in the long term. For example, “revision” is the preferred term of the ISO standards for the concept defined as the “examination of the entire target language content () against the source language content () in order to ensure linguistic accuracy and faithfulness to the source language content ()” whereas in practice this concept is referred to interchangeably as “revision”, “editing”, “proofreading” and “review”, all of which are applied to other concepts in the ISO documents for this domain.

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Translation, interpreting and related technology — Vocabulary

1 Scope

This document provides the vocabulary for translation, interpreting and related technology standards.

2 Normative references

There are no normative references in this document.

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

3.1 Key Concepts

3.1.1

language

systematic use of sounds, characters, symbols or signs by which to communicate

3.1.2

content

information in any form

EXAMPLE Text, audio, video, etc.

3.1.3

source language

language (3.1.1) from which content (3.1.2) is translated (3.1.7) or interpreted (3.1.9)

3.1.4

target language

language (3.1.1) into which content (3.1.2) is translated (3.1.7) or interpreted (3.1.9)

3.1.5

source language content

content (3.1.2) to be interpreted (3.1.9) or translated (3.1.7)

3.1.6

target language content

content (3.1.2) that has been interpreted (3.1.9) or translated (3.1.7) from a source language (3.1.3)

3.1.7

translate

render source language content (3.1.5) into target language content (3.1.6) in written form

3.1.8

translation

rendering source language content (3.1.5) into target language content (3.1.6) in written form

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3.1.9**interpret**

render spoken or signed information from a source language (3.1.3) to a target language (3.1.4) in oral or signed form, conveying both the language register (3.2.1) and meaning of the source language content (3.1.5)

3.1.10**interpreting
interpretation**

rendering spoken or signed information from a source language (3.1.3) to a target language (3.1.4) in oral or signed form, conveying both the language register (3.2.1) and meaning of the source language content (3.1.5)

3.1.11**translator**

person who translates (3.1.7)

3.1.12**interpreter**

person who interprets (3.1.9)

3.2 Concepts common to translation and interpreting**3.2.1****language register**

language (3.1.1) variety used for a particular purpose or in an event of language use, depending on the type of situation, especially its degree of formality

Note 1 to entry: An individual usually has more than one language register in their verbal repertoire and can vary their use of register according to their perception of what is appropriate for different purposes or domains (3.2.3).

[SOURCE: ISO/TR 20694:2018, 3.3]

3.2.2**language proficiency**

ability of a person to understand or communicate in a specified language (3.1.1)

Note 1 to entry: Language proficiency generally refers to speaking, listening, reading and writing skills.

3.2.3**domain**

sphere of knowledge or activity

Note 1 to entry: A domain can have its own culture, social context and linguistic characteristics.

3.2.4**'A' language****<interpreting>**

primary language (3.1.1) or its strict equivalent of which the interpreter (3.1.12) has complete command and into which the interpreter interprets (3.1.9) from all his/her other 'A' languages, 'B' languages (3.2.5) or 'C' languages (3.2.6)

<translation>

primary language (3.1.1) or its strict equivalent of which the translator (3.1.11) has complete command and into which the translator translates (3.1.7) from all his/her other 'A' languages, 'B' languages (3.2.5) or 'C' languages (3.2.6)