

## SLOVENSKI STANDARD SIST-TP CEN/TR 18047:2025

01-januar-2025

### Mehanski izdelki - Vrstni red velikosti ključnih okoljskih podatkov

Mechanical products — Order of magnitude of key environmental data

Mechanische Produkte - Größenordnung der wesentlichen Umweltdaten

Produits mécaniques - Ordre de grandeur de données environnementales cléss

Ta slovenski standard je istoveten z: CEN/TR 18047:2024

ICS:

https://13.020.10 eh.al Ravnanje z okoljem 2ee09028- Environmental management ist-tp-cen-tr-18047-2025

21.020 Značilnosti in načrtovanje Characteristics and design of

Zhaoinioth in hackevanje Characteriotics and accign of

strojev, aparatov, opreme machines, apparatus,

equipment

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TECHNICAL REPORT
RAPPORT TECHNIQUE
TECHNISCHER REPORT

**CEN/TR 18047** 

March 2024

ICS 13.020.10

#### **English Version**

# Mechanical products - Order of magnitude of key environmental data

Produits mécaniques - Ordre de grandeur de données environnementales clés

Mechanische Produkte - Größenordnung der wesentlichen Umweltdaten

This Technical Report was approved by CEN on 9 March 2024. It has been drawn up by the Technical Committee CEN/TC 406.

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EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

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### **European foreword**

This document (CEN/TR 18047:2024) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 406 "*Mechanical products - Ecodesign methodology*", the secretariat of which is held by AFNOR.

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#### Introduction

As part of the initiatives to take the environmental aspects into account in product design and thus improve environmental performance, manufacturers need environmental data to guide their choices (e.g.: choice for a material, a process or an energy used).

Environmental data contained in this document are based on the feedback obtained from CETIM's (French Technical Centre for Mechanical Industry) research, and development actions and its involvement in several industrial projects [8].

These data are based on calculations and experimentations made on cases in the mechanical industry, and calculated from general data available on the market. References used are the most common and understandable terms and might not be in accordance with standardised designations.

The proposed data can be updated given the state of knowledge acquired on this topic.

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## 1 Scope

This document provides general environmental data relevant to mechanical products. It can be applied to a mechanical product as well as to parts of a mechanical product.

The aim is to provide guidance values to entities, e.g. manufacturers, supporting

- design or re-design choices for products (e.g.: to compare technical solutions) by providing a complementary environmental criterion in a multicriteria approach;
- enhancement of knowledge on products from an environmental perspective (simplified environmental performance assessment).

These data cover the most relevant aspects for the mechanical sector: material, processes, energy, transportation and end of life of products. They provide an order of magnitude of impacts and cannot be considered as absolute values because many parameters can influence the obtained results (geographical and technical perimeters, use scenarios, hypothesis and method of calculation, etc.).

They are not intended to replace specific data obtained or used by entities as part of individual projects.

They are not intended to be used as such for:

- quantification of environmental impacts within a life cycle analysis (LCA) according to EN ISO 14040/EN ISO 14044,
- environmental communication as defined in EN ISO 14025 (Type III environmental declaration),
- evidence of regulatory compliance.

#### 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 15804:2012+A2:2019,¹ Sustainability of construction works — Environmental product declarations — Core rules for the product category of construction products

#### 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 apply.

NOTE Additional definitions can be found in the PEP Ecopassport program.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at http://www.electropedia.org/
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at http://www.iso.org/obp

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Impacted by EN 15804:2012+A2:2019/AC:2021.

## 4 Symbols and abbreviations

Units used in the data sheets contained in Annex A are defined in Table 1.

Table 1 — Definition of units

| Units                                | Meaning  |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.               | Kilograms of carbon dioxide equivalent         |
| kg Sb eq.                            | Kilograms of antimony equivalent               |
| kg SO <sub>2</sub> eq.               | Kilograms of sulfur dioxide equivalent         |
| m <sup>3</sup>                       | Cubic meter                                    |
| kg CFC-11 eq.                        | Kilograms of trichlorofluoromethane equivalent |
| kg C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> eq. | Kilograms of ethene equivalent                 |
| kg PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3-</sup> eq. | Kilograms of phosphate equivalent              |
| CTUe                                 | Comparative Toxic Unit                         |
| CTUh                                 | Comparative Toxic Unit                         |
| 1                                    | Litre  |
| MJ                                   | Megajoule en Standards                         |
| kg                                   | Kilogram. //standards iteh ai                  |

Abbreviations used in this document are defined in Table 2.

Table 2 — Meaning of abbreviations

| Acronym | Meaning IST-TP CEN/TR 18047:2025   |
|---------|--|
| ADEME   | French organisation for the Environment and Energy Management (Agence de l'Environnement et de la Maîtrise de l'Energie) |
| ВОМ     | Bill of material   |
| DEP     | Declaration of Environmental Product   |
| FDES    | Environmental and health declaration form  |
| HVAC-R  | Heating, ventilation, air conditioning and refrigeration   |
| LCA     | Life cycle analysis  |
| PCR     | Product Category Rules   |
| PEP     | Product Environmental Profile  |
|         |  |

NOTE The FDES is a French statement document made under the responsibility of the product manufacturer which presents the results of the life cycle analysis of a construction product.

### 5 Preparation of data and data sheet presentation

Impact data were obtained from environmental studies based on field experiments (flow measurements, environmental assessments, etc.), scientific and technical publications (bibliography, eco-profiles, etc.) and calculations based on existing data.

This required the establishment of rules and hypotheses for the calculation of impact data and the use of existing calculation methods. Some explanations are given in Annex A.

For each data sheet, the following information is provided:

- name of the data (cast iron, stainless steel milling, etc.);
- amount (e.g. 1 kg);
- reference number to the sheet for data management and traceability;
- type (material, energy, processes, etc.);
- subtype (metal, polymer, processes by removal of material, transportation, etc.);
- comment(s), if needed (geographic scope, additional information, etc.);
- name of environmental indicator, its value and unit.

NOTE Annex B describes the methodology to achieve impact data sheets. Annex C gives an example on how to use the data sheets for a product.

## 6 List of data sheets Teh Standards

The data sheets are grouped per type and subtype, as shown in Table 3.

Table 3 — List of data sheets

| Туре     | Subtype              | Name  | Reference<br># |
|----------|----------------------|---|----------------|
| Material | Ferrous material     | Link 2 and 0.0020 and 1.4 and 5.00 Cast iron 0.0502712.41 / sint to 2.22    | Aa002          |
| Material | Ferrous material     | Mild steel - Flat   | Aa003          |
| Material | Ferrous material     | Mild steel - Profile  | Aa004          |
| Material | Ferrous material     | Mild steel - Tube   | Aa005          |
| Material | Ferrous material     | Mild steel - Coil   | Aa010          |
| Material | Ferrous material     | Mild steel - Wire   | Aa011          |
| Material | Ferrous material     | Mild steel - Concrete reinforcing   | Aa012          |
| Material | Ferrous material     | Mild steel - Hot dip galvanised   | Aa013          |
| Material | Ferrous material     | Mild steel - Electro zinc coated  | Aa014          |
| Material | Ferrous material     | Mild steel - Chromium   | Aa015          |
| Material | Ferrous material     | Mild steel - Tinned   | Aa016          |
| Material | Ferrous material     | Mild steel - Polymer coating  | Aa017          |
| Material | Ferrous material     | Low-alloy steel - Sheet metal   | Aa018          |
| Material | Ferrous material     | Low-alloy steel - Bar   | Aa019          |
| Material | Ferrous material     | Stainless steel said chromium-nickel steel (Type 304) - Sheet metal         | Aa020          |
| Material | Ferrous material     | Stainless steel said chromium-nickel steel (Type 304) - Bar                 | Aa021          |
| Material | Ferrous material     | Stainless steel said chromium-nickel steel (Type 316) - Sheet metal         | Aa024          |
| Material | Ferrous material     | Stainless steel said chromium-nickel steel (Type 316) - Bar                 | Aa025          |
| Material | Ferrous material     | Stainless steel said chromium steel (Type 420, 430, 440, 441) - Sheet metal | Aa030          |
| Material | Ferrous material     | Stainless steel said chromium steel (Type 420, 430, 440, 441) - Bar         | Aa031          |
| Material | Non-ferrous material | Primary aluminium - Ingot   | Ab001          |
| Material | Non-ferrous material | Primary aluminium - Sheet metal   | Ab002          |
| Material | Non-ferrous material | Primary aluminium - Profile   | Ab003          |

|              | Туре                 | Subtype              | Name   | Reference<br># |
|--------------|----------------------|----------------------|--|----------------|
|              | Material             | Non-ferrous material | Medium aluminium - Profile   | Ab004          |
|              | Material             | Non-ferrous material | Medium aluminium - Sheet metal   | Ab005          |
|              | Material             | Non-ferrous material | Secondary aluminium extracted from production waste - Sheet metal                    | Ab006          |
| _            | Material             | Non-ferrous material | Secondary aluminium extracted from production waste - Profile                        | Ab007          |
| _            | Material             | Non-ferrous material | Secondary aluminium extracted from domestic waste - Sheet metal                      | Ab008          |
| _            | Material             | Non-ferrous material | Secondary aluminium extracted from domestic waste - Profile                          | Ab009          |
| _            | Material             | Non-ferrous material | Foundry aluminium (Si alloy, series 4) - Ingot                                       | Ab010          |
| _            | Material             | Non-ferrous material | Primary aluminium EN AW 2017A AlCu4MgSi - Sheet metal                                | Ab012          |
| _            | Material             | Non-ferrous material | Primary aluminium EN AW 2017A AlCu4MgSi - Profile                                    | Ab013          |
| -            | Material             | Non-ferrous material | Secondary aluminium EN AW 2017A AlCu4MgSi - Sheet metal                              | Ab014          |
| _            | Material             | Non-ferrous material | Secondary aluminium EN AW 2017A AlCu4MgSi - Profile                                  | Ab015          |
| -            | Material             | Non-ferrous material | Medium aluminium EN AW 2017A AlCu4MgSi - Sheet metal                                 | Ab016          |
| -            | Material             | Non-ferrous material | Medium aluminium EN AW 2017A AlCu4MgSi - Profile                                     | Ab017          |
| -            | Material             | Non-ferrous material | Primary aluminium EN AW 5083 AlMg4,5Mn0,7 - Sheet metal                              | Ab018          |
| -            | Material             | Non-ferrous material | Primary aluminium EN AW 5083 AlMg4,5Mn0,7 - Profile                                  | Ab019          |
| -            | Material             | Non-ferrous material | Secondary aluminium EN AW 5083 AlMg4,5Mn0,7 - Sheet metal                            | Ab020          |
| -            | Material             | Non-ferrous material | Secondary aluminium EN AW 5083 AlMg4,5Mn0,7 - Profile                                | Ab021          |
| -            | Material             | Non-ferrous material | Medium aluminium EN AW 5083 AlMg4,5Mn0,7 - Sheet metal                               | Ab022          |
| -            | Material             | Non-ferrous material | Medium aluminium EN AW 5083 AlMg4,5Mn0,7 - Profile                                   | Ab023          |
| -            | Material             | Non-ferrous material | Copper Cu - Ingot  | Ab026          |
| -            | Material             | Non-ferrous material | Cupro - aluminium CuAl10Fe5Ni5 - Ingot   | Ab027          |
| -            | Material             | Non-ferrous material | Bronze CuSn5- Ingot  | Ab028          |
| -            | Material             | Non-ferrous material | Brass CuZn30 - Ingot   | Ab030          |
| -            | Material             | Non-ferrous material | Brass CuZn36 - Ingot   | Ab031          |
| -            | Material             | Non-ferrous material | Primary Zinc , Zn - Ingot  | Ab032          |
| -            | Material             | Non-ferrous material | Zamac - Ingot  | Ab034          |
| -            | Material             | Non-ferrous material | Magnesium, Mg  | Ab035          |
| -            | Material             | Non-ferrous material | Magnesium alloy  | Ab036          |
| -            | Material             | Non-ferrous material | SIST-TP CFN/TR 18047 Titanium, Ti  | Ab037          |
| https://star | da Material ai       | Polymer              | ABS, Acrylonitrile Butadiene Styrene - Copolymer - Granules                          | Ac001          |
| -            | Material             | Polymer              | POM, polyoxymethylene - Copolymer  | Ac002          |
| -            | Material             | Polymer              | PA6, polyamide 6   | Ac003          |
| -            | Material             | Polymer              | PA6.6, polyamide 6.6   | Ac004          |
| -            | Material             | Polymer              | PC, polycarbonate  | Ac005          |
| -            | Material             | Polymer              | PVC, polyvinyl chloride - Film   | Ac006          |
| -            | Material             | Polymer              | PVC, polyvinyl chloride - Pipe   | Ac007          |
| -            | Material             | Polymer              | PVC, polyvinyl chloride - Moulded by injection                                       | Ac008          |
| -            | Material             | Polymer              | LDPE, low-density polyethylene - Granules HDPE, high-density polyethylene - Granules | Ac009          |
| -            | Material<br>Material | Polymer              | , 0 , 1 , 1  | Ac010<br>Ac011 |
| -            | Material             | Polymer<br>Polymer   | PET, polyethylene terephthalate - Granules  PMMA, polymethyl methacrylate - Beads    | Ac011          |
| -            | Material             | Polymer              | PP, polypropylene - Granules   | Ac012<br>Ac013 |
| -            | Material             | Polymer              | PS, polystyrene - Granules   | Ac013          |
| -            | Material             | Polymer              | PS, polystyrene - Expanded   | Ac014<br>Ac015 |
| -            | Material             | Polymer              | Rigid PUR, polyurethane  | Ac015<br>Ac016 |
| -            | Material             | Polymer              | Flexible PUR, polyurethane   | Ac016<br>Ac017 |
|              | Material             | Polymer              | EP, liquid epoxy resin, epoxy  | Ac017          |
| -            | Material             | Polymer              | UP, non-saturated polyester resin  | Ac020          |
| -            | Material             | Polymer              | PF, phenolic resin   | Ac020          |
| -            | Material             | Elastomer            | PTFE, polytetrafluoroethylene - Film   | Ac021<br>Ac022 |
|              | Material             | Elastomer            | EPDM, synthetic rubber   | Ad001          |
| -            | Material             | Composite            | PA6 FV30 , type 6 glass fiber reinforced polyamide                                   | Ae001          |
| ļ            | 1-raterial           | Joinposite           | 1110 1 100, type o glass moet remioreca polyamiae                                    | 110001         |

| Type Subtype       |                                    | Name   | Reference<br># |  |
|--------------------|------------------------------------|--|----------------|--|
| Material           | Composite                          | PA66 FVF30, type 66 glass fiber reinforced polyamide | Ae002          |  |
| Material           | Packaging                          | Virgin fibre paperboard                              | Af001          |  |
| Material           | Packaging                          | Recycled fibre paperboard                            | Af002          |  |
| Material           | Packaging                          | Packaging film - LDPE                                | Af006          |  |
| Material           | Packaging                          | Bubble wrap for packaging - LDPE                     | Af007          |  |
| Material           | Packaging                          | Bleached kraft paper                                 | Af008          |  |
| Material           | Packaging                          | Non-bleached kraft paper                             | Af009          |  |
| Material           | Packaging                          | White container glass                                | Af010          |  |
| Material           | Packaging                          | Wooden pallet  | Af011          |  |
| Material           | Other                              | Sawn and planed timber - Conifer                     | Az001          |  |
| Material           | Other                              | Sawn and planed timber - Hardwood                    | Az002          |  |
| Material           | Other                              | Plywood - Outdoor use                                | Az003          |  |
| Material           | Other                              | Plywood - Indoor use                                 | Az004          |  |
| Material           | Other                              | Fibre board  | Az005          |  |
| Material           | Other                              | Particle board - Outdoor use                         | Az006          |  |
| Material           | Other                              | Particle board - Indoor use                          | Az007          |  |
| Material           | Other                              | Single-glazed glass - Uncoated                       | Az008          |  |
| Material           | Other                              | Single-glazed glass - Coated                         | Az009          |  |
| Material           | Other                              | Double-glazed glass                                  | Az010          |  |
| Material           | Other                              | Drinking water - Supply system                       | Az012          |  |
| Material           | Other                              | Water-based alkyd paint                              | Az014          |  |
| Material           | Other                              | Solvent-based alkyd paint                            | Az015          |  |
| Material           | Other                              | Hydraulic oil  | Az016          |  |
| Process            | Material removal                   | Milling - Cast iron                                  | Ba043          |  |
| Process            | Material removal                   | Milling - Steel                                      | Ba043          |  |
| Process            | Material removal                   | Milling - Aluminium                                  | Ba045          |  |
| Process            | Material removal                   | Milling - Stainless steel                            | Ba045          |  |
| Process            | Material removal                   | Drilling - Cast iron                                 | Ba047          |  |
| Process            | Material removal                   | SIST-TP CFN/TR 1804 Drilling - Steel                 | Ba048          |  |
| Process            | Material removal                   | Drilling - Steel                                     | Ba049          |  |
| Process            | Material removal                   | Drilling - Stainless steel                           | Ba050          |  |
| Process            | Material removal                   | Drilling - Stanness Steel  Drilling - Brass          | Ва050          |  |
| Process            | Material removal                   | Turning - Cast iron                                  | Ва052          |  |
| Process            | Material removal                   | Milling - Cast from                                  | Ba043          |  |
|                    |                                    | Milling - Steel                                      |                |  |
| Process            | Material removal  Material removal | Milling - Steel  Milling - Aluminium                 | Ba044<br>Ba045 |  |
| Process<br>Process |                                    |  | Ва045          |  |
|                    | Material removal                   | Milling - Stainless steel                            |                |  |
| Process            | Material removal                   | Drilling - Cast iron                                 | Ba047          |  |
| Process            | Material removal                   | Drilling - Steel                                     | Ba048          |  |
| Process            | Material removal                   | Drilling - Aluminium                                 | Ba049          |  |
| Process            | Material removal                   | Drilling - Stainless steel                           | Ba050          |  |
| Process            | Material removal                   | Drilling - Brass                                     | Ba051          |  |
| Process            | Material removal                   | Turning - Cast iron                                  | Ba052          |  |
| Process            | Material removal                   | Turning - Steel                                      | Ba053          |  |
| Process            | Material removal                   | Turning - Aluminium                                  | Ba054          |  |
| Process            | Material removal                   | Turning - Stainless steel                            | Ba055          |  |
| Process            | Material removal                   | Turning - Brass                                      | Ba056          |  |
| Process            | Forming                            | Press drawing - Steel                                | Bb001          |  |
| Process            | Forming                            | Extrusion of seamless pipes - Steel                  | Bb006          |  |
| Process            | Forming                            | Profile extrusion - Aluminium                        | Bb027          |  |
| Process            | Forming                            | Cold rolling - Steel                                 | Bb028          |  |
| Process            | Forming                            | Hot rolling - Steel                                  | Bb029          |  |

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|              | Туре           | Subtype             | Name  | Reference<br># |
|--------------|----------------|---------------------|---|----------------|
|              | Process        | Forming             | Cold rolling - Stainless steel                                    | Bb030          |
|              | Process        | Forming             | Rolling - Aluminium   | Bb031          |
|              | Process        | Forming             | Rolling - Bronze  | Bb032          |
|              | Process        | Forming             | Rolling - Copper  | Bb033          |
|              | Process        | Forming             | Rolling - Brass   | Bb034          |
|              | Process        | Forming             | Wire drawing - Steel  | Bb035          |
|              | Process        | Forming             | Wire drawing - Copper   | Bb036          |
|              | Process        | Surface treatment   | Hot dip galvanising   | Bd006          |
|              | Process        | Surface treatment   | Continuous galvanising  | Bd007          |
|              | Process        | Assembly            | Arc welding - Steel   | Be002          |
|              | Process        | Assembly            | Gas welding - Steel   | Be003          |
|              | Process        | Plastics processing | Calendering rolling - Plastics                                    | Bf001          |
|              | Process        | Plastics processing | Extrusion - Plastic pipe  | Bf003          |
|              | Process        | Plastics processing | Injection blowing - Plastics                                      | Bf004          |
|              | Process        | Plastics processing | Blowing - Plastics  | Bf005          |
|              | Process        | Other               | Metal laser cutting – Laser CO2 2700W                             | Bz002          |
|              | Process        | Other               | Metal laser cutting – Laser CO2 5000W                             | Bz005          |
|              | Process        | Other               | Metal laser cutting – Laser YAG 330 to 500W                       | Bz012          |
|              | Energy         | Electricity         | Low-voltage electricity - France                                  | Ca001          |
|              | Energy         | Electricity         | Medium voltage electricity - Europe                               | Ca004          |
|              | Energy         | Heat                | Heat, average production - France                                 | Cb001          |
|              | Transportation | Air                 | Medium-haul aircraft, transportation - Europe                     | Da002          |
|              | Transportation | Ship                | Ship, ocean freight transportation - Worldwide                    | Db001          |
|              | Transportation | Ship                | Barge, freight transportation - Europe                            | Db002          |
|              | Transportation | Road                | Truck 16 to 32t - Europe  | Dc001          |
|              | Transportation | Train               | Train, freight transportation - Europe                            | Dd001          |
|              | Transportation | Average scenario    | Air transportation scenario - Supply from China to France         | Dz001          |
|              | Transportation | Average scenario    | Marine transportation scenario - Supply from China to France      | Dz002          |
|              | Transportation | Average scenario    | SISTATE Air transportation scenario - Supply from India to France | Dz003          |
| https://star | Transportation | Average scenario    | Marine transportation scenario - Supply from India to France      | Dz004          |
| тирэ.// эш   | End-of-life    | Average scenario    | End-of-life scenario - Hazardous waste                            | Ez001          |
|              | End-of-life    | Average scenario    | End-of-life scenario - Inert waste                                | Ez002          |
|              | End-of-life    | Average scenario    | End-of-life scenario - Non-hazardous waste                        | Ez003          |
|              | End-of-life    | Average scenario    | End-of-life scenario - Steel                                      | Ez004          |
|              | End-of-life    | Average scenario    | End-of-life scenario - Aluminium                                  | Ez005          |
|              | End-of-life    | Average scenario    | End-of-life scenario - Paper and board                            | Ez006          |
|              | End-of-life    | Average scenario    | End-of-life scenario - Plastics                                   | Ez007          |

## 7 Data sheets

| Name:  Cast iron  Comment:                   | Amount: 1kg                      | Ref: Aa002  Type: Material  Subtype Ferrous metal |
|--|----------------------------------|---|
| Environmental indicators                     | Value                            | Unit  |
| Climate change                               | 1,40E+00                         | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.                            |
| Resource depletion                           | 1,38E-02                         | kg Sb eq.   |
| Air acidification                            | 4,84E-03                         | kg SO <sub>2</sub> eq.                            |
| Water pollution                              | 9,48E-01                         | $m^3$   |
| Air pollution iTeh Stand                     | <b>ard</b> 5,87E+02              | $m^3$   |
| Ozone depletion (https://gtandar             | 5,04E-08                         | kg CFC-11 eq.                                     |
| Photochemical ozone formation                | 8,71E-04                         | $kg C_2H_4$ eq.                                   |
| Eutrophication                               | 7,85E-04                         | $kg PO_4^{3-} eq.$                                |
| Eco-toxicity (fresh water) SIST-TP CEN/TR 18 | ) <u>47:202</u> <b>7</b> ,59E-04 | CTUe  |
| Human toxicity (cancer-causing)              | 3,06E-10                         | CTUh CTUh   |
| Human toxicity (non cancer-causing)          | 3,90E-11                         | CTUh  |
| Water use                                    | 1,14E+01                         | 1   |
| Total primary energy use                     | 1,89E+01                         | MJ  |
| Renewable energy use                         | 5,69E-01                         | MJ  |
| Non-renewable energy use                     | 1,78E+01                         | MJ  |
| Inert waste production                       | 7,50E-01                         | kg  |
| Non-hazardous waste production               | 1,15E-01                         | kg  |
| Hazardous waste production                   | 4,62E-04                         | kg  |
| Radioactive waste production                 | 7,54E-05                         | kg  |
| Unique score indicator                       | 1,79E-01                         | Points  |

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## FprCEN/TR 18047:2023 (E)

| Name:  Mild steel - Flat  Comment:           | Amount: 1kg              | Ref: Aa003  Type: Material  Subtype: Ferrous metal |
|--|--------------------------|--|
| Environmental indicators                     | Value                    | Unit   |
| Climate change                               | 2,42E+00                 | kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.                             |
| Resource depletion                           | 1,31E-02                 | kg Sb eq.  |
| Air acidification                            | 6,46E-03                 | kg SO <sub>2</sub> eq.                             |
| Water pollution                              | 3,66E-02                 | $m^3$  |
| Air pollution iTeh Stand                     | arc 4,09E+02             | $m^3$  |
| Ozone depletion ( ) 44 year / 64 year / 94   | 9,11E-09                 | kg CFC-11 eq.                                      |
| Photochemical ozone formation                | 1,17E-03                 | $kg C_2H_4 eq.$                                    |
| Eutrophication                               | 4,79E-04                 | kg PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3-</sup> eq.               |
| Eco-toxicity (fresh water) SIST-TP CEN/TR 18 | )47:202 <b>8,</b> 78E-03 | CTUe   |
| Human toxicity (cancer-causing)              | 0,00E+00                 | CTUh CTUh  |
| Human toxicity (non cancer-causing)          | 0,00E+00                 | CTUh   |
| Water use                                    | 1,37E+01                 | 1  |
| Total primary energy use                     | 2,23E+01                 | MJ   |
| Renewable energy use                         | 2,99E-01                 | MJ   |
| Non-renewable energy use                     | 2,22E+01                 | MJ   |
| Inert waste production                       | 5,12E+00                 | kg   |
| Non-hazardous waste production               | 3,18E-02                 | kg   |
| Hazardous waste production                   | 5,27E-02                 | kg   |
| Radioactive waste production                 | 1,18E-04                 | kg   |
| Unique score indicator                       | 1,71E-01                 | Points   |

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