



Designation: D1353 – 09

# Standard Test Method for Nonvolatile Matter in Volatile Solvents for Use in Paint, Varnish, Lacquer, and Related Products<sup>1</sup>

This standard is issued under the fixed designation D1353; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reappraisal. A superscript epsilon ( $\epsilon$ ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reappraisal.

*This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the Department of Defense.*

## 1. Scope\*

1.1 This test method covers the determination of the non-volatile matter in volatile solvents for use in paint, varnish, lacquer, and related products.

1.2 The following applies to all specified limits in this standard; for purposes of determining conformance with this standard, an observed value or a calculated value shall be rounded off “to the nearest unit” in the last right-hand digit used in expressing the specification limit, in accordance with the rounding-off method of Practice E29.

1.3 The values stated in SI units are to be regarded as standard. No other units of measurement are included in this standard.

1.4 For hazard information and guidance, see the supplier’s Material Safety Data Sheet for materials listed in this test method.

1.5 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.* For specific hazard statements, see Section 5.

## 2. Referenced Documents

### 2.1 ASTM Standards:<sup>2</sup>

E29 Practice for Using Significant Digits in Test Data to Determine Conformance with Specifications

E180 Practice for Determining the Precision of ASTM Methods for Analysis and Testing of Industrial and Spe-

cialty Chemicals (Withdrawn 2009)<sup>3</sup>

E299 Test Method for Trace Amounts of Peroxides In Organic Solvents

## 3. Significance and Use

3.1 This test method describes the analytical measurement of residual matter in solvents that are intended to be 100 % volatile at  $105 \pm 5^\circ\text{C}$ . Volatile solvents are used in the manufacture of paint, varnish, lacquer, and other related products, and the presence of any residue may affect the product quality or efficiency of the process. This test method is useful in manufacturing control and assessing compliance with specifications.

## 4. Apparatus

4.1 *Oven*, thermostatically controlled at  $105 \pm 5^\circ\text{C}$ .

4.2 *Dish*, evaporating, platinum, 125-mL. A platinum evaporating dish is preferred. Alternatively, an aluminum or porcelain dish may be used (see Note 1).

NOTE 1—Precision data were determined utilizing only platinum dishes.

4.3 *Cylinder*, graduated, 100-mL.

4.4 *Analytical Balance*, precision to  $\pm 0.1$  mg.

## 5. Hazards

5.1 **Warning**—Certain solvents and chemical intermediates, particularly, but not only ethers and unsaturated compounds, may form peroxides during storage. These peroxides may present a violent explosion hazard when the chemicals are evaporated. When peroxide formation is likely because of chemical type or length of storage time, analyze the material for peroxides (see Test Method E299). If they exist in hazardous concentrations, take appropriate precautions such as destroying the peroxides before evaporation, shielding, or disposal of the sample and not running the test.

<sup>3</sup> The last approved version of this historical standard is referenced on www.astm.org.

<sup>1</sup> This test method is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee D01 on Paint and Related Coatings, Materials, and Applications and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee D01.35 on Solvents, Plasticizers, and Chemical Intermediates.

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<sup>2</sup> For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard’s Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

\*A Summary of Changes section appears at the end of this standard