

DRAFT INTERNATIONAL STANDARD ISO/IEC 20919

Attributed to ISO/IEC JTC 1 by the Central Secretariat (see page iii)

Voting begins on 2015-10-07

Voting terminates on 2016-01-07

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION FOR STANDARDIZATION

• MEXCHAPOCHAR OPPAHU3ALUR TO CTAHCAPTU3ALUR

• ORGANISATION INTERNATIONALE DE NORMALISATION

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

• MEXCHAPOCHAR OPPAHU3ALUR TO CTAHCAPTU3ALUR

• ORGANISATION INTERNATIONALE DE NORMALISATION

COMMISSION ÉLECTROTECHNIQUE INTERNATIONALE

• COMMISSION ÉLECTROTECHNIQUE INTERNATIONALE

• ORGANISATION INTERNATIONALE DE NORMALISATION

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNIQUE INTERNATIONALE

• ORGANISATION INTERNATIONALE DE NORMALISATION

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNIQUE INTERNATIONALE

• ORGANISATION INTERNATIONALE DE NORMALISATION

• ORGANISATION INTERNATION INTERNATIONALE DE NORMALISATION

• ORGANISATION INTERNATION INTERNAT

PUBLICLY AVAILABLE SPECIFICATION PROCEDURE

Information technology — Linear tape file system (LTFS) format specification

ICS 35.220.20

This Publicly Available Specification (PAS) is being submitted for Fast-track processing in accordance with the provisions of ISO/IEC JTC 1 Directives.

THIS DOCUMENT IS A DRAFT CIRCULATED FOR COMMENT AND APPROVAL. IT IS THEREFORE SUBJECT TO CHANGE AND MAY NOT BE REFERRED TO AS AN INTERNATIONAL STANDARD UNTIL PUBLISHED AS SUCH.

IN ADDITION TO THEIR EVALUATION AS BEING ACCEPTABLE FOR INDUSTRIAL, TECHNOLOGICAL, COMMERCIAL AND USER PURPOSES, DRAFT INTERNATIONAL STANDARDS MAY ON OCCASION HAVE TO BE CONSIDERED IN THE LIGHT OF THEIR POTENTIAL TO BECOME STANDARDS TO WHICH REFERENCE MAY BE MADE IN NATIONAL REGULATIONS.

RECIPIENTS OF THIS DRAFT ARE INVITED TO SUBMIT, WITH THEIR COMMENTS, NOTIFICATION OF ANY RELEVANT PATENT RIGHTS OF WHICH THEY ARE AWARE AND TO PROVIDE SUPPORTING DOCUMENTATION.

I PAR A STANDARD REAL STANDARD STANDARD



COPYRIGHT PROTECTED DOCUMENT

© ISO/IEC 2015

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized otherwise in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, or posting on the internet or an intranet, without prior written permission. Permission can be requested from either ISO at the address below or ISO's member body in the country of the requester.

ISO copyright office
Case postale 56 • CH-1211 Geneva 20
Tel. + 41 22 749 01 11
Fax + 41 22 749 09 47
E-mail copyright@iso.org
Web www.iso.org

Published in Switzerland

NOTE FROM ITTF

The ballot on the transposition of a PAS into an International Standard follows the JTC 1 PAS procedures contained in the JTC 1 Supplement, F.3.

Reflecting the importance of the PAS process, the JTC 1 secretariat shall also inform JTC 1 national bodies and Liaison Organisations, and those organisations authorized to be PAS submitters, of the initiation of any PAS ballot, the results of the ballot, and the identity of the JTC 1 subcommittee which will be responsible for any future work.

For ballot, JTC 1 National Bodies and the PAS Submitter shall receive both the PAS to be transposed and the accompanying Explanatory Report. During the ballot JTC 1 members may propose changes to the PAS. These can be resolved with the PAS Submitter after completion of the ballot.

The period for combined DIS voting shall be five months. In order to be accepted the DIS must be supported by 75 % of the votes cast (abstention is not counted as a vote) and by two-thirds of the P-members voting of JTC 1.

In the case of a failure of the ballot, JTC 1 shall make known to the Submitter the reasons which have led to the negative result. Based on this information, the Submitter may choose to re-submit a modified specification as a new PAS submission.

Once the Draft International Standard has been approved by JTC 1, it shall progress to the approval stage (FDIS).

iii



Linear Tape File System (LTFS) Format Specification

Version 2.2.0

This document has been released and approved by the SNIA. The SNIA believes that the ideas, methodologies and technologies described in this document accurately represent the SNIA goals and are appropriate for widespread distribution. Suggestions for revision should be directed to http://www.snia.org/feedback/

SNIA Technical Position

December 21, 2013

Revision History

Revision	Date	Sections	Originator:	Comments
2.1.0	May 18, 2012	Entire Document	David Pease	LaTeX version contributed by IBM
2.2.0 rev a	January 15, 2013	Entire document	Arnold Jones	Converted to Microsoft Word
2.2.0 rev b	March 15, 2013	Entire document	Carl Madison	Edits/Additions per TWG
2.2.0 rev c	April 4, 2013	Entire document	Carl Madison	Edits/Additions per TWG F2F
2.2.0 rev d	May 7, 2013	Entire document	Carl Madison	Diagram Replacement/edits
2.2.0 rev e	May 28, 2013	Entire document	Carl Madison	F2F edits, misc edits
2.2.0 rev f	July 16, 2013	Entire document	Carl Madison	Edits per TWG
2.2.0 rev g	July 23, 2013	Entire document	Carl Madison	Edits per TWG F2F
2.2.0 rev h	July 29, 2013	Entire document	Carl Madison	Edits per TWG
2.2.0 rev i	July 30, 2013	Entire document	Carl Madison	Edits per TWG 7/30/13 mtg
2.2.0 rev j	August 13, 2013	Entire document	Carl Madison	Edits per TWG 8/13/13 mtg
2.2.0 rev k	August 27, 2013	Entire Document	Carl Madison	Edits per TWG 8/27/13 mtg.
2.2.0 SNIA	December 21, 2013*	Entire Document	Carl Madison	*2.2.0 rev k formatted as a SNIA
Technical				Technical Position after SNIA
Position				membership approval.
	March 14, 2013**	, and a second	2	**Additional editorial revisions

Suggestion for changes or modifications to this document should be sent to the SNIA Linear Tape File System Technical Work Group at http://www.snia.org/feedback/.

Changes between v1.0 and v2.0.0

- Incremented version number to 2.0.0 and updated date to March 11, 2011.
- Improvements in specification text to remove ambiguity and clarify intention of the specification.
 These changes were made at several locations throughout the document.
- Improvements to clarify description of MAM parameters in Section 9 Medium Auxiliary Memory.
- Removed reference to a specific version of the Unicode standard in Section 6.5 Name pattern format.
 This removes any requirement to use specific versions of Unicode support code in an implementation.
- Improved description of Name pattern format to remove ambiguity in Section 6.5 Name pattern format.
- Added description of LTFS Format specification version numbering in Section 2.1 Versions.
- Updated XML Schema for Label and Index to match version number format in Annex A and Annex B.
- Added specification of minimum and recommended blocksize value for LTFS Volumes to Section 7.1.2 LTFS Label.
- Added definition of allowed version numbers to Section 7.1.2 LTFS Label and Section 8.2 Index.
- Added definition of fileoffset tag in Section 8.2 Index.
- Extended description in Section 5 Data Extents to support addition of fileoffset tag and associated functionality.
- Added definition of highestfileuid tag in Section 8.2 Index.
- Added definition of fileuid tag in Section 8.2 Index.

- Added definition of backuptime tag in Section 8.2 Index.
- Incremented version number in Application Client Specific Information (ACSI) structure shown in 9.3 Use of Volume Coherency Information for LTFS. This increment allows identification of LTFS Volumes written with a LTFS v1.0 compliant implementation. A widely used v1.0 implementation wrote ambiguous ACSI values due to an implementation bug.
- Added definition of extended attributes in the ltfs.* namespace in Annex C.
- Added description for handling unknown XML tags in Index to Section 8.2.10 Managing LTFS Indexes.

Changes between v2.0.0 and v2.0.1

- Incremented specification version number to 2.0.1.
- Updated specification date to August 17, 2011.
- Expanded historical record of changes between revisions of LTFS Format Specification.
- Improved description of constraints for two Indexes having the same generation number in Section 4.4.1 Generation Number to make it clear that differences in access time values is permitted between Indexes that are otherwise except for self pointer and index pointer values.
- Added note in Section 4.4.1 Generation Number to explicitly state that Index generation numbers may increase by integer values other than 1.
- Expanded description of the ltfs.sync extended attribute in Annex C. The expanded description explicitly states that this extended attribute triggers a sync of the in-memory data to the storage media. That is, the operation is analogous to a POSIX sync operation.

Changes between v2.0.1 and v2.1.0

- Incremented specification version number to 2.1.0. days
- Added definition of symlink tag in Section 8.2 index.
- Added example of symlink tag use in Angex E (informative) Complete Example LTFS Index.
- Added symlink tag to Annex B.
- Added description of "Itfs.vendor.X.Y" extended attribute namespace in Annex C.
- Added description of software metadata section in Annex C.
- Added description of drive metadata section in Annex C.
- Added "Itfs.labelVersion" extended attribute in Annex C.
- Added "Itfs.indexVersion" extended attribute in Annex C
- Added "Itfs.mediaEncrypted" extended attribute in Annex C.
- Improved description of "ltfs.mediaStorageAlert" extended attribute in Annex C.

Changes between v2.1.0 and v2.2.0

- Incremented specification version number to 2.2.0.
- Updated specification date to July 16, 2013.
- Changed "2010" to "2013" in XML examples.
- Editorial Cleanup.

- Changed "extentinfo" definition in Section 8.2 Index.
- Changed "symlink" definition in Section 8.2 Index.
- Added additional paragraph to "symlink" definition in Section 8.2 Index.
- Added general comments at start of Section 9 Medium Auxiliary Memory.
- Added Section 9.4 Use of Host-type Attributes for LTFS.
- Removed Section 9 Certification from document.
- Added "Itfs.mamBarcode" extended attribute in Annex C.4 Volume Metadata.
- Added "ltfs.mamApplicationVendor" extended attribute in Annex C.4 Volume Metadata.
- Added "Itfs.mamApplicationVersion" extended attribute in Annex C.4 Volume Metadata.
- Added "Itfs.mamApplicationFormatVersion" extended attribute in Annex C.4 Volume Metadata.
- Added new Annex F Interoperability Recommendation and added File Spanning and File Permissions subsections

Usage

The SNIA hereby grants permission for individuals to use this document for personal use only, and for corporations and other business entities to use this document for internal use only (including internal copying, distribution, and display) provided that:

- 1. Any text, diagram, chart, table or definition reproduced must be reproduced in its entirety with no alteration, and,
- Any document, printed or electronic, in which material from this document (or any portion hereof) is reproduced must acknowledge the SNIA copyright on that material, and must credit the SNIA for granting permission for its reuse.

Other than as explicitly provided above, you may not make any commercial use of this document, sell any or this entire document, or distribute this document to third parties. All rights not explicitly granted are expressly reserved to SNIA.

Permission to use this document for purposes other than those enumerated above may be requested by emailing tcmd@snia.org. Please include the identity of the requesting individual and/or company and a brief description of the purpose, nature, and scope of the requested use.

Contacting SNIA

SNIA Web Site

Current SNIA practice is to make updates and other information available through their web site at http://www.snia.org.

SNIA Address

Requests for interpretation, suggestions for improvement and addenda, or defect reports are welcome. They should be sent via the SNIA Feedback Portal at http://www.snia.org/feedback/ or by mail to the Storage Networking Industry Association, 4360 ArrowsWest Drive, Colorado Springs, Colorado 80907, U.S.A.

Disclaimer

The information contained in this publication is subject to change without notice. The SNIA makes no warranty of any kind with regard to this specification, including, but not limited to, the implied warranties of merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose. The SNIA shall not be liable for errors contained herein or for incidental or consequential damages in connection with the furnishing, performance, or use of this specification.

Suggestions for revisions should be directed to http://www.snia.org/feedback/.

Copyright © 2013-2014 Storage Networking Industry Association.

Acknowledgements

The SNIA LTFS Technical Working Group, which developed and reviewed this specification, would like to recognize the significant contributions made by the following members:

EMC Corporation	Don Deel
Hewlett-Packard	Chris Martin
IBM	David Pease
,	Ed Childers
NetApp	David Slik
Oracle Corporation	Matthew Gaffney
27 ik	Carl Madison
Quantum Corporation	Paul Stone
SNIA	Arnold Jones
Quantum Corporation	talo Leo

Contents

1	Intro	oduction	10
2	Sco	ppe	11
	2.1	Versions	11
	2.2	Conformance	12
3	Defi	initions and Acronyms	13
	3.1	Definitions	13
	3.2	Acronyms	15
4	Volu	ume Layout	16
	4.1	LTFS Partitions	16
	4.2	LTFS Constructs	16
	4.3	Partition Layout	17
	4.4	Index Layout	18
5	Data	LTFS Partitions LTFS Constructs Partition Layout Index Layout Extents Extent Lists Extents Illustrated Files Illustrated	20
	5.1	Extent Lists	20
	5.2	Extents Illustrated	20
	5.3	Files Illustrated	22
6	Data	Files Illustrated Files Illustrated a Formats Boolean format Creator format	26
	6.1	Boolean format	26
	6.2	Creator format	26
	6.3	Extended attribute value format	26
	6.4	Name format	27
	6.5	Name pattern format	27
	6.6	String format	27
	6.7	Time stamp format	
	6.8	UUID format	
7	Lab	pel Format	29
	7.1	Label Construct	29

LTFS Format Specification

8	Inde	ex Format	32
	8.1	Index Construct	32
	8.2	Index	32
9	Med	dium Auxiliary Memory	43
	9.1	Volume Change Reference	43
	9.2	Volume Coherency Information	44
	9.3	Use of Volume Coherency Information for LTFS	44
	9.4	Use of Host-type Attributes for LTFS	46
Ar	nex .	A (normative) LTFS Label XML Schema	48
Ar	nex	B (normative) LTFS Index XML Schema	50
Ar	nex	C (normative) Reserved Extended Attribute definitions	53
	C.1	Software Metadata	53
	C.2	Drive Metadata	53
	C.3	Object Metadata	53
	C.4	Volume Metadata	54
	C.5	Media Metadata	55
Ar	nex	C (normative) Reserved Extended Attribute definitions Software Metadata Drive Metadata Object Metadata Volume Metadata Media Metadata D (informative) Example of Valid Simple Complete LTFS Volume	58
		E (informative) Complete Example LTFS Index	
Ar	nex	F (normative) Interoperability Recommendations	63
	F.1	Spanning Files across Multiple Tape Volumes in LTFS	63
	F.2		66

LTFS Format Specification

List of Figures

Figure 1 — LTFS Partition	16
Figure 2 — Label Construct	16
Figure 3 — Index Construct	17
Figure 4 — Partition Layout	17
Figure 5 — Complete partition containing data	18
Figure 6 — Back Pointer example	19
Figure 7 — Extent starting and ending with full block	21
Figure 8 — Extent starting with full block and ending with fractional block	21
Figure 9 — Extent starting and ending in mid-block	21
Figure 11 — File contained in two Data Extents	22
Figure 10 — File contained in a single Data Extent	22
Figure 12 — Shared Blocks example	23
Figure 13 — Sparse files example	24
Figure 14 — Shared data example	24
Figure 15 — Label construct	29
Figure 16 — Index Construct	32
Figure 15 — Label construct Figure 16 — Index Construct Figure D. 1 — Content of a simple LTFS volume	58