



SLOVENSKI STANDARD

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Oprema za klavnice - Pasti za zakol goveda - Varnostne in higienske zahteve

Equipments for slaughterhouses - Slaughtering traps for bovine animals - Safety and hygiene requirements

Einrichtungen für Schlachthäuser - Schlachtfallen für Rinder - Sicherheits- und Hygieneanforderungen

Equipements pour les abattoirs - Boxes d'abattage pour bovins - Prescription relatives à la sécurité et à la nettoyabilité

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ICS:

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Equipments for slaughterhouses - Slaughtering traps for bovine animals - Safety and hygiene requirements

Equipements pour les abattoirs - Boxes d'abattage pour bovins - Prescription relatives à la sécurité et à la nettoyabilité

Einrichtungen für Schlachthäuser - Schlachtfallen für Rinder - Sicherheits- und Hygieneanforderungen

This draft European Standard is submitted to CEN members for enquiry. It has been drawn up by the Technical Committee CEN/TC 153.

If this draft becomes a European Standard, CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

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Recipients of this draft are invited to submit, with their comments, notification of any relevant patent rights of which they are aware and to provide supporting documentation.

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EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION
COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION
EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

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European foreword

This document (prEN 17657:2021) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 153 “Machinery intended for use with foodstuffs and feed”, the secretariat of which is held by DIN.

This document is currently submitted to the CEN Enquiry.

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association, and supports essential requirements of EU Directive 2006/42/EC.

For relationship with EU Directive 2006/42/EC, see informative Annex ZA, which is an integral part of this document.

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1 Scope

This document specifies the safety and hygiene requirements applicable to slaughtering traps intended for bovine animals and equidae such as defined in Clause 3.

These requirements take into account hazards that may arise from the transport, mounting, adjustment, maintenance and use of these slaughtering traps.

NOTE This document takes into account the protection of animals at the time of killing.

The machinery or installations covered by this document are intended to facilitate the slaughter of bovine animals or equidae that weigh between 100 kg and 1 200 kg. They are either rotating slaughtering traps or fixed slaughtering traps.

This document does not cover the following machinery and zones:

- “restrainers”: systems for holding and conveying via conveyor belts;
- slaughtering traps with a side door that opens under the weight of the animal alone;
- slaughtering traps where the only source of energy is manual effort.

This document does not cover the following essential requirements of Machinery Directive:

- safety and reliability of control systems;
- control devices; iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW
- failure of the power supply; (standards.iteh.ai)
- isolation of energy source. oSIST prEN 17657:2022

The list of significant hazards is given in the informative Annex C.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 614-1:2006+A1:2009, *Safety of machinery — Ergonomic design principles — Part 1: Terminology and general principles*

EN 1005-1:2001+A1:2008, *Safety of machinery — Human physical performance — Part 1: Terms and definitions*

EN 1005-2:2003+A1:2008, *Safety of machinery — Human physical performance — Part 2: Manual handling of machinery and component parts of machinery*

EN 1005-3:2002+A1:2008, *Safety of machinery — Human physical performance — Part 3: Recommended force limits for machinery operation*

EN 60204-1:2018, *Safety of machinery — Electrical equipment of machines — Part 1: General requirements*

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EN 60529:1991,¹ *Degrees of protection provided by enclosures (IP code)*

EN ISO 3744:2010, *Acoustics — Determination of sound power levels and sound energy levels of noise sources using sound pressure — Engineering methods for an essentially free field over a reflecting plane (ISO 3744:2010)*

EN ISO 3746:2010, *Acoustics — Determination of sound power levels and sound energy levels of noise sources using sound pressure — Survey method using an enveloping measurement surface over a reflecting plane (ISO 3746:2010)*

EN ISO 4413:2010, *Hydraulic fluid power — General rules and safety requirements for systems and their components (ISO 4413:2010)*

EN ISO 4414:2010, *Pneumatic fluid power — General rules and safety requirements for systems and their components (ISO 4414:2010)*

EN ISO 4871:2009, *Acoustics — Declaration and verification of noise emission values of machinery and equipment — (ISO 4871:1996)*

EN ISO 11201:2010, *Acoustics — Noise emitted by machinery and equipment — Determination of emission sound pressure levels at a work station and at other specified positions in an essentially free field over a reflecting plane with negligible environmental corrections (ISO 11201:2010)*

EN ISO 11202:2010, *Acoustics — Noise emitted by machinery and equipment — Determination of emission sound pressure levels at a workstation and at other specified positions applying approximate environmental corrections (ISO 11202:2010)*

EN ISO 11688-1:2009, *Acoustics — Recommended practice for the design of low-noise machinery and equipment — Part 1: Planning (ISO/TR 11688-1:1995)*

EN ISO 12100:2010, *Safety of machinery — General principles for design — Risk assessment and risk reduction (ISO 12100:2010)*

EN ISO 13850:2015, *Safety of machinery — Emergency stop function — Principles for design (ISO 13850:2015)*

EN ISO 13851:2019, *Safety of machinery — Two-hand control devices — Principles for design and selection (ISO 13851:2019)*

EN ISO 13857:2019, *Safety of machinery — Safety distances to prevent hazard zones being reached by upper and lower limbs (ISO 13857:2019)*

EN ISO 14118:2018, *Safety of machinery — Prevention of unexpected start-up (ISO 14118:2017)*

EN ISO 14120:2015, *Safety of machinery — Guards — General requirements for the design and construction of fixed and movable guards (ISO 14120:2015)*

EN ISO 14122-3:2016, *Safety of machinery — Permanent means of access to machinery — Part 3: Stairs, stepladders and guard-rails (ISO 14122-3:2016)*

¹ As impacted by EN 60529:1991/A1:2000, EN 60529:1991/A2:2013, EN 60529:1991/corrigendum May 1993, EN 60529:1991/A2:2013/AC:2019-02 and EN 60529:1991/AC:2016-12.

CEN/TS 16165:2016, *Determination of slip resistance of pedestrian surfaces — Methods of evaluation*

3 Terms, definitions and description

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in EN ISO 12100:2010, as well as the following terms and definitions apply.

3.1 Terms and definitions

3.1.1

fixed slaughtering trap

non-rotating slaughtering trap to fix the animal in a standing position for stunning

3.1.2

rotating slaughtering trap

slaughtering trap for fixing and rotating the animal in a chosen slaughtering position

3.1.3

bleeding

action of emptying the animal of its blood in order to cause its death

3.1.4

interlocking device

mechanical, electrical or other type of device, the purpose of which is to prevent the operation of hazardous machine functions under specified conditions (generally as long as a guard is not closed)

[SOURCE: EN ISO 12100:2010, definition 3.28.1]

3.1.5

interlocking guard with guard locking

guard associated with an interlocking device and a guard locking device so that, together with the control system of the machine, the following functions are performed:

- a) the hazardous machine functions “covered” by the guard cannot operate until the guard is closed and locked;
- b) the guard remains closed and locked until the risk due to the hazardous machine functions “covered” by the guard has disappeared;
- c) when the guard is closed and locked, the hazardous machine functions “covered” by the guard can operate. The closure and locking of the guard do not by themselves start the hazardous machine functions.

Note 1 to entry: EN ISO 14119 gives detailed provisions.

[SOURCE: EN ISO 12100:2010, definition 3.27.5]

3.1.6

slaughtering

the killing of animals intended for human consumption

[SOURCE: definition from Regulation (EC) no. 1099/2009]

prEN 17657:2021 (E)**3.1.7****stunning**

any intentionally induced process which causes loss of consciousness and sensibility without pain, including any process resulting in instantaneous death

[SOURCE: definition from Regulation (EC) no. 1099/2009]

Note 1 to entry: This process may be of mechanical or electrical origin.

3.1.8**restraint**

application to an animal of any procedure designed to restrict its movements sparing any avoidable pain, fear or agitation in order to facilitate effective stunning and killing

[SOURCE: definition from Regulation (EC) no. 1099/2009]

3.1.9**anti-escape device**

device preventing the animal from rearing up or escaping over the slaughtering trap

3.1.10**entrance door**

device through which the animal gets into the slaughtering trap by itself

3.1.11**ejection door**

device through which the animal leaves the slaughtering trap after actions

3.1.12**head fixation**

application to the head of an animal of any device to restrict its movements

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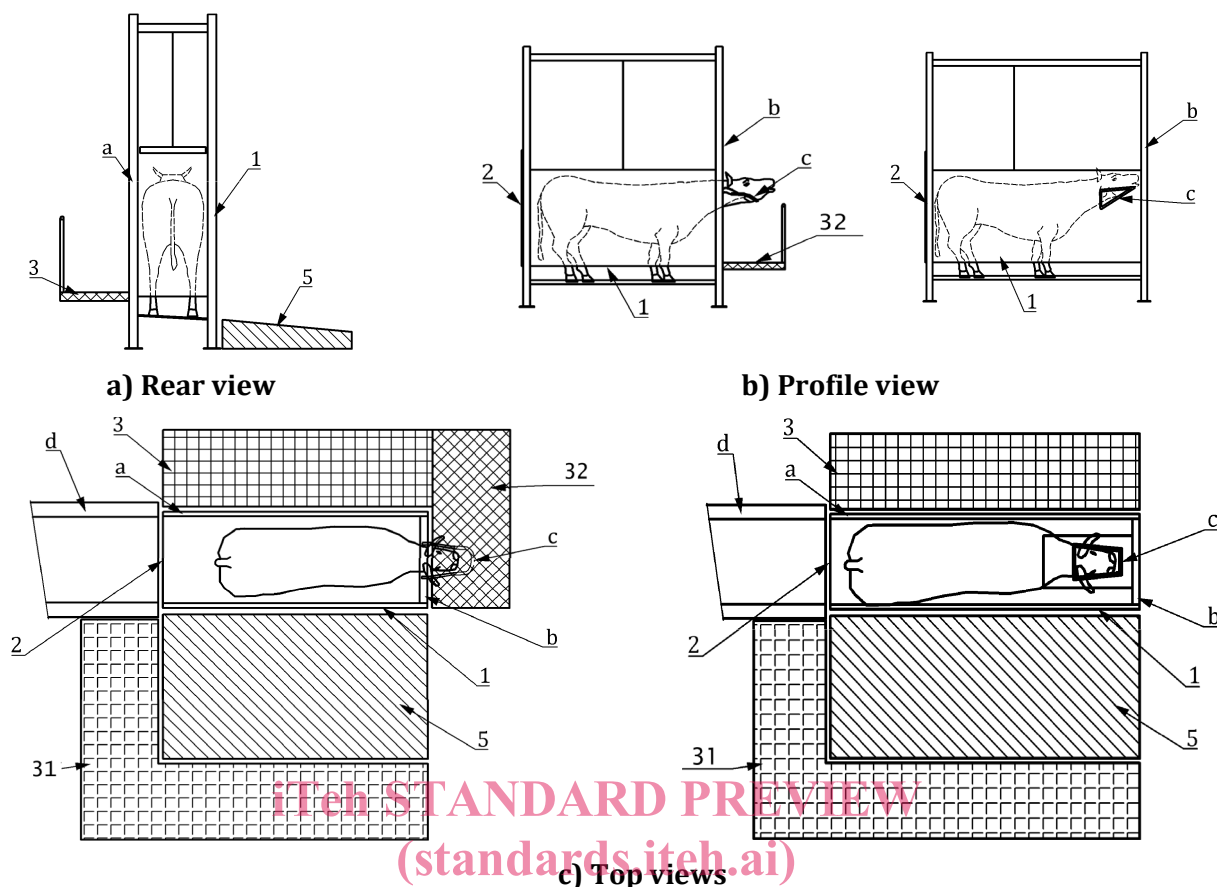
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3.2 Description – types of slaughtering traps**3.2.1 Fixed slaughtering trap**

Fixed slaughtering traps shall be equipped with devices that restrict the lateral and vertical movements of the head of the animal. Other restricting apparatus can be added by design to prevent the animal from moving.

An example of configuration of a fixed slaughtering trap is shown in Figure 1.

**Key****Elements:**

- 1 ejection door
- 2 entrance door
- 3 working zone (bringing the animal, holding and knocking out)
- 31 working area (slinging and removing)
- 32 area of operation (occasional) for bleeding the animal
- 5 animal reception zone

Other constituent bodies:

- a) side wall
- b) front panel and device that restricts the lateral and vertical movements
- c) head fixation inside or outside
- d) animal arrival corridor

Figure 1 — Example of fixed slaughtering trap

For a fixed slaughtering trap, ejection shall be carried out by a guillotine-type side door. Sloping ground or a tilting floor shall facilitate the removal of the stunned animal out of the slaughtering trap.

3.2.2 Rotating slaughtering trap

The rotating slaughtering trap shall allow the blocking, turning and possible orientation of the animal by electrical, hydraulic and/or pneumatic means.

Restraint shall be carried out at the level of the flanks, rear and head of the animal by soft devices using pneumatic or hydraulic cylinders, or manual mechanical systems.

During ejection of the stunned animal the following operations shall be performed:

- a) opening of the ejection door;
- b) extraction of the stunned animal:

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- pushing carried out by the holding panel;
- tilting of the floor;
- combination of pushing and tilting of the floor; or
- any other device favouring fast extraction.

An example of configuration of a rotating slaughtering trap is shown in Figure 2.

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