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Standard Specification for As-Welded Wrought Austenitic Stainless Steel Fittings for General Corrosive Service at Low and Moderate Temperatures¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation A774/A774M; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

1. Scope*

1.1 This specification covers five grades of as-welded, wrought austenitic stainless steel fittings for low-pressure piping and intended for low and moderate temperatures and general corrosive service. Users should note that certain corrosive conditions may restrict the use of one or more grades. For applications requiring a product that requires heat treatment or full pressure rating, refer to Specification A403/A403M. The term “fittings” applies to butt and socket welding parts such as 45° and 90° elbows, tees, reducers, wyes, laterals, crosses, and stub ends.

1.2 This specification covers as-welded fittings 3 through 48 in. [75 through 1225 mm] in outside diameter and in nominal wall thicknesses 0.062 through 0.500 in. [1.6 through 12.7 mm]. Table 1 and Table 2 list the common diameters and nominal thicknesses of fittings in this specification.

1.3 This specification does not apply to cast fittings. Cast austenitic steel fittings are covered by Specification A351/A351M.

1.4 Optional supplementary requirements are provided for fittings where a greater degree of examination is desired. These supplementary requirements call for additional tests. When desired, one or more of these may be specified in the order.

1.5 This specification is expressed in both inch-pound units and in SI units. However, unless the order specifies the applicable “M” specification designation (SI units), the material shall be furnished to inch-pound units.

1.6 The values stated in either ~~inch-pound~~SI units or ~~SI~~inch-pound units are to be regarded separately as standard. Within the text, the SI units are shown in brackets. The values stated in each system ~~are~~may not be exact equivalents; therefore, each system ~~must~~shall be used independently of the other. Combining values from the two systems may result in non-conformance with the ~~specification.~~ standard.

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 In addition to those reference documents listed in Specification A960/A960M, the following list of standards apply to this specification:

2.2 *ASTM Standards:*² [ASTM A774/A774M-09](#)
A240/A240M Specification for Chromium and Chromium-Nickel Stainless Steel Plate, Sheet, and Strip for Pressure Vessels and for General Applications

A351/A351M Specification for Castings, Austenitic, for Pressure-Containing Parts

A403/A403M Specification for Wrought Austenitic Stainless Steel Piping Fittings

A960/A960M Specification for Common Requirements for Wrought Steel Piping Fittings

E527 Practice for Numbering Metals and Alloys in the Unified Numbering System (UNS)

2.3 *ASME Standard:*

Section IX, Welding Qualifications, ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code³

2.4 *MSS Standard:*

SP 43 Wrought Stainless Steel Butt Welding Fittings⁴

2.5 *AWS Standards:*

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee A01 on Steel, Stainless Steel, and Related Alloys and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee A01.22 on Steel Forgings and Wrought Fittings for Piping Applications and Bolting Materials for Piping and Special Purpose Applications.

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² For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard’s Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

³ Available from American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ASME), ASME International Headquarters, Three Park Ave., New York, NY 10016-5990, <http://www.asme.org>.

⁴ Available from Manufacturers Standardization Society of the Valve and Fittings Industry (MSS), 127 Park St., NE, Vienna, VA 22180-4602, <http://www.mss-hq.com>.

*A Summary of Changes section appears at the end of this standard.

A5.4 Corrosion-Resisting Chromium and Chromium-Nickel Steel Covered Welding Electrodes⁵

A5.9 Corrosion-Resisting Chromium and Chromium-Nickel Steel Welding Rods and Bare Electrodes⁵

2.6 *SAE Standard:*

J1086 Unified Numbering System for Metals and Alloys⁶

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(<https://standards.itih.ai>)
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[ASTM A774/A774M-09](#)

<https://standards.itih.ai/catalog/standards/sist/1ee4fc7a-b769-4113-b913-4cf066276210/astm-a774-a774m-09>

⁵ Available from American Welding Society (AWS), 550 NW LeJeune Rd., Miami, FL 33126, <http://www.aws.org>.

⁶ Available from Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE), 400 Commonwealth Dr., Warrendale, PA 15096-0001, <http://www.sae.org>.

TABLE 1 Common Tubular Fittings Sizes, Outside Diameter^A

in. [mm]	in. [mm]
3 [76]	12 ³ / ₄ [325]
3 ¹ / ₂ [90]	14 [355]
4 [100]	16 [405]
4 ¹ / ₂ [115]	18 [460]
6 [150]	20 [510]
6 ⁵ / ₈ [170]	24 [610]
8 [205]	30 [760]
8 ⁵ / ₈ [220]	36 [915]
10 [255]	40 [1015]
10 ³ / ₄ [275]	42 [1070]
12 [305]	48 [1220]

^A Other sizes may be furnished provided they comply with all other requirements of this specification.

TABLE 2 Common Tubular Fittings Nominal Thicknesses^A

in. or gage	in.	[mm]
16 gage	0.062	[1.6]
14 gage	0.078	[2.0]
12 gage	0.109	[2.8]
11 gage	0.125	[3.2]
10 gage	0.140	[3.6]
8 gage	0.172	[4.4]
³ / ₁₆ in.	0.187	[4.8]
¹ / ₄ in.	0.250	[6.4]
⁵ / ₁₆ in.	0.312	[8.0]
³ / ₈ in.	0.375	[9.5]
¹ / ₂ in.	0.500	[12.5]

^A Other thicknesses may be furnished provided they comply with all other requirements of this specification.

3. Ordering Information

3.1 See Specification A960/A960M and the following:

3.1.1 Dimensions (outside diameter and specified wall thickness, see Table 1 and Table 2),

3.1.2 Grade (Table 3), and

3.1.3 End use, if known.

4. General Requirements

4.1 Product furnished to this specification shall conform to the requirements of Specification A960/A960M, including any supplementary requirements that are indicated in the purchase order. Failure to comply with the requirements of Specification A960/A960M constitutes non-conformance with this specification. In case of a conflict between the requirements of this specification and Specification A960/A960M, this specification shall prevail.

5. Manufacture

5.1 The fittings shall be made from flat-rolled steel, such as in Specification A240/A240M. The flat rolled steel shall be in the

TABLE 3 Chemical Requirements

NOTE—Where an ellipsis (...) appears in this table, there is no requirement.

Grade	Composition, %											
	UNS Designation ^A	Carbon, max ^B	Man-ganese, max	Phos-phorus, max	Sulfur, max	Silicon, max	Chromium	Nickel	Molybdenum	Tita-nium	Colum-bium plus Tantalum	Nitro-gen, max
TP 304L	S30403	0.030	2.00	0.045	0.030	1.00	18.0–20.0	8.0–12.0	...	...	...	0.10
TP 316L	S31603	0.030	2.00	0.045	0.030	1.00	16.0–18.0	10.0–14.0	2.00–3.00	...	...	0.10
TP 317L	S31703	0.030	2.00	0.045	0.030	1.00	18.0–20.0	11.0–15.0	3.0–4.0	...	...	0.10
TP 321	S32100	0.08	2.00	0.045	0.030	1.00	17.0–19.0	9.0–12.0	...	^C	...	...
TP 347	S34700	0.08	2.00	0.045	0.030	1.00	17.0–19.0	9.0–12.0	...	...	^D	...

^A New designation established in accordance with Practice E527 and SAE J1086.

^B The carbon analysis shall be reported to the nearest 0.01 % except for the low carbon (0.030) types, that shall be reported to the nearest 0.001 %.

^C Ti = 5X(C+N) – 0.70.

^D The columbium plus tantalum content shall be not less than ten times the carbon content and not more than 1.10 %.