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# Standard Specification for Viscosity-Graded Asphalt Cement for Use in Pavement Construction<sup>1</sup>

This standard is issued under the fixed designation D3381/D3381M; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon ( $\epsilon$ ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

*This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the Department of Defense.*

## 1. Scope

1.1 This specification covers asphalt cements graded by viscosity at ~~140°F (60°C)~~ 60°C [140°F] for use in pavement construction. Three sets of limits are offered in this specification. The purchaser shall specify the applicable table of limits. In the event the purchaser does not specify limits, Table 1 shall apply. For asphalt cements graded by penetration at ~~77°F (25°C)~~ (see 25°C [77°F]). See Specification D946). If needed, volume corrections for asphalt cements should be made according to Practice D4311.

1.2 The values stated in either SI units or inch-pound units are to be regarded separately as standard. The values stated in each system may not be exact equivalents; therefore, each system shall be used independently of the other. Combining values from the two systems may result in non-conformance with the standard.

## 2. Referenced Documents

2.1 *ASTM Standards:*<sup>2</sup>

D5 Test Method for Penetration of Bituminous Materials

D92 Test Method for Flash and Fire Points by Cleveland Open Cup Tester

D95 Test Method for Water in Petroleum Products and Bituminous Materials by Distillation

D113 Test Method for Ductility of Bituminous Materials

D140 Practice for Sampling Bituminous Materials

D946 Specification for Penetration-Graded Asphalt Cement for Use in Pavement Construction

D1754 Test Method for Effects of Heat and Air on Asphaltic Materials (Thin-Film Oven Test)

D2042 Test Method for Solubility of Asphalt Materials in Trichloroethylene

D2170 Test Method for Kinematic Viscosity of Asphalts (Bitumens)

D2171 Test Method for Viscosity of Asphalts by Vacuum Capillary Viscometer

D2872 Test Method for Effect of Heat and Air on a Moving Film of Asphalt (Rolling Thin-Film Oven Test)

D4311 Practice for Determining Asphalt Volume Correction to a Base Temperature

## 3. Manufacture

3.1 The asphalt cement shall be prepared from crude petroleum by suitable methods.

## 4. Physical Requirements

4.1 The asphalt cement shall be homogeneous, free from water, and shall not foam when heated to ~~347°F (175°C)~~ 175°C [350°F].

4.2 The asphalt cements shall conform to the requirements given in Table 1, Table 2, or Table 3, as specified by the purchaser.

## 5. Methods of Sampling and Testing

5.1 Sample and test asphalt cements in accordance with the following methods:

5.1.1 *Sampling*—Practice D140.

5.1.2 *Water*—Test Method D95.

5.1.3 *Viscosity at 140°F (60°C)* Viscosity at 60°C [140°F]—Test Method D2171.

<sup>1</sup> This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee D04 on Road and Paving Materials and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee D04.40 on Asphalt Specifications.

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<sup>2</sup> For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.