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**Technical product documentation —  
Simplified representation of  
pipelines —**

**Part 1:  
General rules and orthogonal  
representation**

**iTech Standards**  
**(<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iso/addd7aa0-4d7d-4e09-b872-f375f4711347/iso-6412-1-2017>)**  
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## Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see [www.iso.org/directives](http://www.iso.org/directives)).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see [www.iso.org/patents](http://www.iso.org/patents)).

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For an explanation on the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) see the following URL: [www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html](http://www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html)

This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 10, *Technical drawings*, Subcommittee SC 10, *Process plant documentation*.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition (ISO 6412-1:1989), which has been technically revised.

The main changes compared to the previous edition are as follows:

- the normative references were updated;
- the document went under editorial revision.

A list of all parts in the ISO 6412 series can be found on the ISO website.

## Introduction

Depending on the information it is intended to convey and the form of representation required, a distinction is made between graphical representation by means of orthogonal and that by means of isometric representation.

This document deals with general rules used for both representations (orthogonal and isometric). Rules applicable only to isometric representation are given in ISO 6412-2.

For the purposes of this document, all dimensions and tolerances on the drawings have been stencilled in upright lettering. It should be understood that these indications could just as well be written in free-hand or inclined (italic) lettering without altering the meaning of the indications.

For the presentation of lettering (proportions and dimensions), see [4.4](#).

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