
Elektrostatika - 4-6. del: Standardne preskusne metode za posebne aplikacije - Zapestni trakovi - Dopolnilo A1

Electrostatics - Part 4-6: Standard test methods for specific applications - Wrist straps

Elektrostatik - Teil 4-6: Standard-Prüfverfahren für spezielle Anwendungen - Handgelenkerdungsbänder

Électrostatique - Partie 4-6: Méthodes d'essai normalisées pour des applications spécifiques - Bracelets de conduction dissipative

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IEC TC 101 : ELECTROSTATICS	
SECRETARIAT: Germany	SECRETARY: Mr Hartmut Berndt
OF INTEREST TO THE FOLLOWING COMMITTEES:	PROPOSED HORIZONTAL STANDARD: <input type="checkbox"/> Other TC/SCs are requested to indicate their interest, if any, in this CDV to the secretary.
FUNCTIONS CONCERNED: <input type="checkbox"/> EMC <input type="checkbox"/> ENVIRONMENT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> QUALITY ASSURANCE <input type="checkbox"/> SAFETY	
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TITLE:

Amendment 1 - Electrostatics - Part 4-6: Standard test methods for specific applications - Wrist straps

PROPOSED STABILITY DATE: 2027

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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

ELECTROSTATICS –

Part 4-6: Standard test methods for specific applications – Wrist straps

AMENDMENT 1

FOREWORD

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Amendment 1 to IEC 61340-4-6 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 101: Electrostatics.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition published in 2010. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) editorial comments made during the review of the first edition were reviewed and incorporated where appropriate;
- b) several changes were made to update the Figures and improve the presentation of metric measurements (Imperial measurements have been removed);
- c) the option of using an integrated checker for wrist strap system continuity testing has been added;
- d) the evaluation and acceptance limit for wrist strap resistance has been changed so as to harmonize with IEC 61340-5-1.

117 The text of this Amendment is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
101/xxx/FDIS	101/xxx/RVD

118

119 Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting
120 indicated in the above table.

121 The language used for the development of this Amendment is English.

122 This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 and developed in
123 accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at
124 www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs. The main document types developed by IEC are described in
125 greater detail at www.iec.ch/standardsdev/publications/.

126 A list of all parts in the IEC 61340 series, under the general title *Electrostatics*, can be found on the
127 IEC website.

128 The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the
129 stability date indicated on the IEC website under webstore.iec.ch in the data related to the specific
130 publication. At this date, the publication will be

- 131 • reconfirmed,
- 132 • withdrawn,
- 133 • replaced by a revised edition, or
- 134 • amended.

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INTRODUCTION

138 This part of IEC 61340 has been developed to establish test methods for evaluating the electrical and
139 mechanical attributes of wrist straps used in an electrostatic control program. Wrist straps are
140 intended to connect the user to electrical ground, thus preventing electrostatic charge on a user's
141 body from attaining a level that may damage ESD susceptible devices or assemblies.

142 Test methods and performance limits for evaluation, acceptance, and functional testing are provided.

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ELECTROSTATICS –

Part 4-6: Standard test methods for specific applications – Wrist straps

1 Scope

This part of IEC 61340 provides electrical and mechanical test methods and performance limits for evaluation, acceptance and periodic verification testing of wrist straps.

NOTE All dimensions are nominal except where indicated.

This standard is intended for testing wrist straps and wrist strap systems used for the grounding of personnel engaged in working with ESD sensitive assemblies and devices.

It does not address constant monitoring systems.

2 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

2.1

wrist strap

assembled device consisting of a band and ground cord that is designed to provide electrical connection from a person's skin to ground

2.2

wrist strap system

wrist strap when properly worn by a person, where the electrical path includes the person, the band and the ground cord

2.3

band

portion of the wrist strap worn on the wrist

Note 1 to entry: The band maintains electrical contact with a person's skin.

2.4

ground cord

portion of the wrist strap that provides flexibility of movement while completing the electrical circuit between the band and ground

2.5

evaluation testing

testing of a wrist strap to determine its electrical and mechanical performance abilities

Note 1 to entry: Data are in the form of values from laboratory testing.

2.6

acceptance testing

incoming tests to confirm proper marking and electrical functionality

Note 1 to entry: Data are in the form of visual inspection records and values or pass/fail notation.

2.7**periodic verification testing**

end-use testing to confirm electrical functionality

Note 1 to entry: Data are in the form of pass/fail notation or resistance values.

2.8**current-limiting resistance**

resistance value incorporated in series with the wrist strap's electrical path to ground

Note 1 to entry: This resistance limits electrical current that could pass through the ground cord in the event of inadvertent user contact with an electrical potential.

2.9**resistance range**

user-specified upper and lower resistance values which define the user-acceptable resistance values of a wrist strap or wrist strap system

2.10**strain relief**

construction feature designed to protect the connections and cord from premature failure

2.11**breakaway force**

force required to disconnect the ground cord from the band

3 Testing levels and performance limits

This standard specifies different types of testing for wrist straps. Tables 1, 2 and 3 detail the three types of testing with the associated limits and subclause references to test methods. The methods provide appropriate tests for the different levels of wrist strap examination. Evaluation tests are laboratory tests for measuring the performance of a wrist strap or for the comparison of wrist straps. Acceptance tests provide methods for incoming goods inspection. Finally, the periodic verification or functional test is a simple check of electrical continuity. This test shall be used on a regular, user defined basis, to ensure that the wrist strap is electrically functional. Testing shall be carried out under ambient laboratory conditions. The temperature and humidity at the time of testing shall be recorded and reported in the test report. In the case of any dispute regarding test values, conditioning and testing shall be done at $(23 \pm 2) ^\circ\text{C}$ and $(12 \pm 3) \% \text{ RH}$.

NOTE Testing has shown that environmental conditions do not significantly affect test results.

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Table 1 – Evaluation testing

Electrical	Limit	Test reference
Wrist strap continuity and resistance	< 5 MΩ , or user defined value	4.2
Band resistance Interior:	≤ 100 kΩ or user defined value	4.3
Exterior:	> 10 MΩ	
Mechanical	Limit	Test reference
Band size	As defined in 4.4	4.4
Breakaway force	> 4,4 N and < 22,6 N	4.5
Cord and connector integrity	> 22,6 N and > 66 % of cord strength	4.6
Ground cord extendibility	Extension to manufacturer's specified length with no loss of electrical continuity	4.7
Bending life	≥ 16 000 cycles	4.8
Marking	Limit	Test reference
Manufacturer's identification	Logo and/or name	4.9
Identification of non-standard resistance value	Prominent feature or value marked	4.10

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Table 2 – Acceptance testing

Electrical	Limit	Test reference
Wrist strap resistance	< 5 MΩ, or user defined value	4.11
Marking	Limit	Test reference
Manufacturer's identification	Logo and/or name	4.9
Identification of non-standard Resistance value	Prominent feature or value marked	4.10

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Table 3 – Periodic or verification testing

Electrical	Limit	Test reference
Wrist strap system continuity (as worn)	≤ 35 MΩ, or user defined value ^a	4.12
^a A user defined lower limit of resistance might be required for safety or other considerations.		

Note: Discrete current-limiting resistors should be located near the connection between the ground cord and the band

4 Test methods

4.1 Test method applications

Refer to Tables 1, 2 and 3 for test method applications.

WARNING: Test procedures described in this standard can expose personnel to potentially hazardous electrical conditions. Appropriate electrical hazard reduction practices should be exercised and proper earth grounding instructions for the equipment used should be followed when performing tests. Safety requirements for electrical equipment for measurements are given in IEC 61010-1 and IEC 61010-2-030.