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**Structural steels —**

**Part 1:  
General technical delivery conditions  
for hot-rolled products**

*Aciers de construction —*

*Partie 1: Conditions générales/techniques de livraison pour les  
produits laminés à chaud*  
**(standards.iteh.ai)**

ISO 630-1:2021

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## Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular, the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see [www.iso.org/directives](http://www.iso.org/directives)).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see [www.iso.org/patents](http://www.iso.org/patents)).

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation on the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) see the following URL: [www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html](http://www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html). (standards.iteh.ai)

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This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition (ISO 630-1:2011), which has been technically revised. The main changes compared to the previous edition are as follows:

- List of normative references has been updated.
- In Tables, the designations concerning thickness have been changed to “nominal thickness”.
- ISO 657-16 has been deleted from [Clause 2](#) and the text in [6.7.1](#).
- Terms and definitions of “non-specific inspection” and “specific inspection” have been deleted, because ISO 404 and ISO 10474 have been added in [Clause 2](#).
- Designation of qualities has been added.
- List of options has been updated.
- Content of [Table A.1](#) has been updated.
- The bibliography has been updated.
- The content of the document has been updated to harmonize with all parts of ISO 630.

A list of all parts in the ISO 630 series can be found on the ISO website.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at [www.iso.org/members.html](http://www.iso.org/members.html).

# Structural steels —

## Part 1: General technical delivery conditions for hot-rolled products

### 1 Scope

This document specifies the general technical delivery conditions for steel flat and long products (plates/ sections/wide flats and bars) used principally for general-purpose structural steels. The steels specified in this document are intended for use in welded or bolted structures.

The specific requirements for structural steels are given in the individual parts of ISO 630.

This document does not include the following structural steels, some of which are covered by other International Standards:

- sheet and strip: refer to ISO TC 17/SC 12 “Continuous mill flat rolled products”;
- tubular products: refer to ISO TC 5/SC 1 “Steel tubes”.

NOTE 1 Lists of standards covered by ISO/TC 17/SC 12 and ISO/TC 5/SC 1 are available on the ISO website.

NOTE 2 In all parts of ISO 630, the term of “thickness” is considered as “nominal thickness”, unless otherwise stated.

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/731a3ec2-2f40-4857-ad09-b8be513f741c/iso-630-1-2021>

### 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 148-1, *Metallic materials — Charpy pendulum impact test — Part 1: Test method*

ISO 377, *Steel and steel products — Location and preparation of samples and test pieces for mechanical testing*

ISO 404, *Steel and steel products — General technical delivery requirements*

ISO 630-2, *Structural steels — Part 2: Technical delivery conditions for structural steels for general purposes*

ISO 630-3, *Structural steels — Part 3: Technical delivery conditions for fine-grain structural steels*

ISO 630-4, *Structural steels — Part 4: Technical delivery conditions for high yield strength quenched and tempered structural steel plates*

ISO 630-5, *Structural steels — Part 5: Technical delivery conditions for structural steels with improved atmospheric corrosion resistance*

ISO 630-6, *Structural steels — Part 6: Technical delivery conditions for seismic-improved structural steels for building*

ISO 2566-1, *Steel — Conversion of elongation values — Part 1: Carbon and low alloy steels*

ISO 4885, *Ferrous materials — Heat treatments — Vocabulary*

## ISO 630-1:2021(E)

ISO 4948-1, *Steels — Classification — Part 1: Classification of steels into unalloyed and alloy steels based on chemical composition*

ISO 4948-2, *Steels — Classification — Part 2: Classification of unalloyed and alloy steels according to main quality classes and main property or application characteristics*

ISO/TS 4949, *Steel names based on letter symbols*

ISO 6892-1, *Metallic materials — Tensile testing — Part 1: Method of test at room temperature*

ISO 6929, *Steel products — Vocabulary*

ISO 7778, *Through-thickness characteristics for steel products*

ISO 7788, *Steel — Surface finish of hot-rolled plates and wide flats — Delivery requirements*

ISO 9034, *Hot-rolled structural steel wide flats — Tolerances on dimensions and shape*

ISO 9443, *Surface quality classes for hot-rolled bars and wire rod*

ISO/TS 9769, *Steel and iron — Review of available methods of analysis*

ISO 10474, *Steel and steel products — Inspection documents*

ISO 14284, *Steel and iron — Sampling and preparation of samples for the determination of chemical composition*

ISO 17577, *Steel — Ultrasonic testing of steel flat products of thickness equal to or greater than 6 mm*

ISO 20723, *Structural steels — Surface condition of hot-rolled sections — Delivery requirements*

### 3 Terms and definitions

ISO 630-1:2021

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For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in ISO 404, ISO 4885, ISO 4948-1, ISO 4948-2, ISO 6929 and ISO 10474 apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <https://www.iso.org/obp>
- IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>

### 4 Classification and designation

#### 4.1 Classification

The classification of the steel grades in accordance with ISO 4948-1 and ISO 4948-2 is given in the individual parts of ISO 630, depending on the steel grade chemical composition and treatment condition.

#### 4.2 Designation

The steel grades specified in the individual parts of ISO 630 are designated with steel names in accordance with ISO/TS 4949.

Qualities differ in their impact energy requirements:

- Quality A : no impact testing
- Quality B : impact testing at 20 °C
- Quality C : impact testing at 0 °C

- Quality D : impact testing at -20 °C
- Quality E : impact testing at – 40 °C
- Quality L : impact testing at - 50 °C
- Quality F : impact testing at – 60 °C

## 5 Information to be supplied by the purchaser

### 5.1 Mandatory information

The following information shall be supplied by the purchaser at the time of enquiry and order:

- a) the quantity required;
- b) the type of product;
- c) the nominal dimensions and tolerances on dimensions and shape of the product;
- d) the number of the relevant part of ISO 630;
- e) the steel name (grade) or designation;
- f) all required options (see [5.2](#));
- g) inspection document to be issued (see [7.1](#)).

### 5.2 Options

A number of options for agreement between the manufacturer and purchaser are specified in this document and listed below. If the purchaser does not specify any of these options at the time of enquiry and order, the products shall be supplied in accordance with the basic specification (see [5.1](#)):

- a) specification of the steelmaking process (see [6.1](#));
- b) required delivery condition (see [6.2](#)), applicable for ISO 630-2 and ISO 630-5;
- c) product analysis (see [6.3.2](#));
- d) alternative weldability formula (see [6.3.3](#));
- e) mechanical properties after additional heat treatment (see [6.4.1](#));
- f) specification of special classes for the reduction of area (see [6.4.4](#));
- g) deviating surface condition standard (see [6.5](#));
- h) deviating frequency of testing (see [8.2](#));
- i) specification of an analytical method (see [9.1](#));
- j) deviating testing temperature for the impact test (see [9.3](#));
- k) testing of impact properties in the transverse direction (see [9.3](#));
- l) ultrasonic testing upon agreement with a referenced standard (see [9.5](#));
- m) marking method (see [Clause 10](#));
- n) information to be given by marking (see [Table 1](#));

- o) suitability for hot-dip galvanizing upon agreement with a referenced standard (applicable for ISO 630-2, ISO 630-3, ISO 630-4 and ISO 630-6).

## 6 Requirements

### 6.1 Steelmaking process

**6.1.1** Unless a special steelmaking process has been agreed upon at the time of enquiry and order, the steelmaking process for steels in accordance with this document shall be at the discretion of the manufacturer. If a special steelmaking process has been specified, this shall be reported in the inspection document.

**6.1.2** The method of deoxidation shall be as given in the individual parts of ISO 630.

### 6.2 Delivery condition

The delivery conditions are given in the individual parts of ISO 630.

### 6.3 Chemical composition

#### 6.3.1 Heat analysis

The heat analysis reported by the steel producer shall comply with the requirements of the individual parts of ISO 630 and shall be included in the relevant inspection document.

If CEV or  $P_{cm}$  is applied, the heat analyses of all elements which are needed for calculation of CEV and  $P_{cm}$  shall be reported.

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#### 6.3.2 Product analysis

The product analysis shall be carried out when agreed and specified at the time of enquiry and order.

The permissible product analysis tolerances on the limiting values given for the heat analysis are specified in the individual parts of ISO 630.

#### 6.3.3 Carbon equivalent value

For determining the carbon equivalent value (CEV), the following IIW (International Institute for Welding) [Formula \(1\)](#) shall be used:

$$CEV = C + Mn/6 + (Cr + Mo + V)/5 + (Ni + Cu)/15 \quad (1)$$

NOTE If agreed upon at the time of enquiry and order [see [5.2 d](#))], other formulae for the CEV and for weld-crack sensitivity composition ( $P_{cm}$ ) can be used.

The following [Formula \(2\)](#) for  $P_{cm}$  is used:

$$P_{cm} = C + Si/30 + Mn/20 + Cu/20 + Ni/60 + Cr/20 + Mo/15 + V/10 + 5B \quad (2)$$

### 6.4 Mechanical properties

#### 6.4.1 General

Under the inspection and testing conditions specified in [Clauses 7, 8 and 9](#), and in the delivery condition as specified in [6.2](#), the mechanical properties shall conform with the relevant requirements given in the



individual parts of ISO 630. Agreement shall be reached, where appropriate, at the time of enquiry and order about the mechanical properties to be adhered to after additional heat treatment such as stress relief [see option 5.2 e)].

#### 6.4.2 Tensile properties

Tensile properties shall conform with the requirements of the individual parts of ISO 630.

#### 6.4.3 Charpy V-notch impact properties

Impact properties shall conform with the requirements of the individual parts of ISO 630.

#### 6.4.4 Through-thickness properties

By agreement, products of the grades and qualities specified in the individual parts of ISO 630 shall comply with one of the improved deformation properties perpendicular to the surface of the product as specified in ISO 7778.

### 6.5 Surface condition

The requirements for surface condition shall be agreed at the time of enquiry and order in accordance with ISO 7788 for plates and wide flats, ISO 20723 for sections and ISO 9443 for bars.

### 6.6 Internal soundness

By agreement, ultrasonic requirements together with the conditions of their verification shall be specified. See 9.5.

### 6.7 Dimensions, tolerances on dimensions and shape, and mass

#### 6.7.1 Dimensions, tolerances on dimensions and shape

The nominal dimensions, tolerances on dimensions and shape for the products shall be agreed upon at the time of enquiry and order, with reference to the dimensional standards listed below:

- a) for hot-rolled flat products, see ISO 7452 for plates and ISO 9034 for wide flats;
- b) for hot-rolled long products, see ISO 657-1, ISO 657-2, ISO 657-5, ISO 657-11, ISO 657-15, ISO 657-19 and ISO 657-21 for sections, or ISO 1035-1, ISO 1035-2, ISO 1035-3, ISO 1035-4 for bars.

NOTE By agreement, the relevant standards shown in Annex A can be used.

#### 6.7.2 Calculation of mass

A density of 7 850 kg/m<sup>3</sup> shall be used as the basis for the calculation of the nominal mass from the nominal dimensions of all steels in the individual parts of ISO 630.

NOTE Actual mass can be used by agreement.

## 7 Inspection

### 7.1 Types of inspection and inspection documents

The products shall be delivered either with specific or non-specific inspection (see ISO 404) as specified in the individual parts of ISO 630 to confirm compliance with the order and this document.

In case of specific inspection, the purchaser shall state the required type of inspection documents in accordance with ISO 10474. If the purchaser requires the presence of an authorized representative or an inspector designated by the official regulations, the purchaser shall notify the manufacturer of the name and address of the organization or person who is to carry out the inspection and produce the inspection document.

### 7.2 Tests to be carried out

**7.2.1** The following tests shall be carried out according to the requirements of the individual parts of ISO 630 and shall be reported on the relevant inspection document:

- heat analysis (see [6.3.1](#));
- tensile test (see [6.4.2](#), [8.3.2.2](#) and [9.2](#));
- impact test, if specified (see [6.4.3](#), [8.3.2.3](#) and [9.3](#));
- visual examination of the surface condition (see [6.5](#));
- dimensional inspection (see [6.7](#)).

**7.2.2** If agreed upon at the time of enquiry and order, the following specific tests shall be carried out according to the requirements of the individual parts of ISO 630 and shall be reported on the relevant inspection document:

- product analysis (see [6.3.2](#));
- ultrasonic test for verification of internal soundness (see [6.6](#) and [9.5](#)).

### 7.3 Retests

Retests shall be in accordance with ISO 404.

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## 8 Sampling

### 8.1 General

The samples and test pieces shall be marked in a way that the product itself is traceable and the position of the samples and test pieces in the product is unambiguously known.

### 8.2 Frequency of testing

#### 8.2.1 Verification of chemical composition

The verification of the heat analysis shall be one per heat. For the product analysis, if specified and unless otherwise agreed, one test piece per heat shall be taken to determine elements indicated with numerical values for the particular steel grade, in the relevant parts of ISO 630.

#### 8.2.2 Verification of mechanical properties

The verification of mechanical properties shall be as specified in the individual parts of ISO 630. The test unit shall be as specified in the individual parts of ISO 630.

#### 8.2.3 Tests to be carried out for specific inspection

The tests to be carried out for specific inspection shall be as specified in the individual parts of ISO 630.