

## SLOVENSKI STANDARD oSIST prEN 16905-4:2022

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Toplotna črpalka s plinsko gnanim motorjem z notranjim zgorevanjem - 4. del: Preskusne metode

Gas-fired endothermic engine driven heat pumps - Part 4: Test methods

Gasbefeuerte endothermische Motor-Wärmepumpen - Teil 4: Prüfverfahren

Pompes à chaleur à moteur endothermique alimenté au gaz - Partie 4 : Méthodes d'essai

Ta slovenski standard je istoveten z: prEN 16905-4

ICS:

27.080 Toplotne črpalke Heat pumps

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### EUROPEAN STANDARD NORME EUROPÉENNE EUROPÄISCHE NORM

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#### **English Version**

## Gas-fired endothermic engine driven heat pumps - Part 4: Test methods

Pompes à chaleur à moteur endothermique alimenté au gaz - Partie 4 : Méthodes d'essai

Gasbefeuerte endothermische Motor-Wärmepumpen -Teil 4: Prüfverfahren

This draft European Standard is submitted to CEN members for enquiry. It has been drawn up by the Technical Committee CEN/TC 299.

If this draft becomes a European Standard, CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

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Recipients of this draft are invited to submit, with their comments, notification of any relevant patent rights of which they are aware and to provide supporting documentation.  $\frac{3}{2} = \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$ 

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EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

4.6.4Measurement of the electric power consumption during off mode514.7Test results — Data to be recorded515Heat recovery test for air-cooled multisplit systems535.1Test installation535.1.1General535.1.2Three-room calorimeter method535.1.3Three-room air-enthalpy method535.1.4Two-room air-enthalpy method545.2Test procedure545.3Test results54	Cont	Contents			
1         Scope         8           2         Normative references         9           3         Terms and definitions         9           4         Test methods         9           4.1         General         9           4.2         Basic principles method of calculation for the determination of capacities         10           4.2.1         Capacity         10           4.2.2         Engine heat recovery capacity         12           4.2.3         Heat input         14           4.2.4         Electrical power input         15           4.2.5         Gas utilization efficiency (GUE)         15           4.2.6         Engine heat recovery efficiency (EHRE)         20           4.2.7         Total gas utilization efficiency (GUE <sub>T</sub> )         21           4.2.8         Auxiliary energy factor (AEF         22           4.2.9         Auxiliary energy engine heat recovery factor (AEHRF)         23           4.2.1         Primary energy factor (AEFT)         24           4.2.9         Auxiliary energy factor (AEFT)         24           4.2.1         Primary energy factor (PER)         23           4.2.1         Primary energy factor (PER)         24           4.3	European foreword				
2       Normative references       9         3       Terms and definitions       9         4       Test methods       9         4.1       General       9         4.2       Basic principles method of calculation for the determination of capacities       10         4.2.1       Capacity       10         4.2.2       Engine heat recovery capacity       12         4.2.3       Heat input       14         4.2.4       Electrical power input       15         4.2.5       Gas utilization efficiency (GUE)       19         4.2.6       Engine heat recovery efficiency (EHRE)       20         4.2.7       Total gas utilization efficiency (GUE <sub>T</sub> )       21         4.2.8       Auxiliary energy factor (AEF)       22         4.2.9       Auxiliary energy engine heat recovery factor (AEHRF)       23         4.2.1       Primary energy factor (PER)       23         4.2.1       Primary energy factor (PER)       24         4.2.1       Primary energy factor (PER)       24 <t< th=""><th>Introd</th><th>uction</th><th>7</th></t<>	Introd	uction	7		
2       Normative references       9         3       Terms and definitions       9         4       Test methods       9         4.1       General       9         4.2       Basic principles method of calculation for the determination of capacities       10         4.2.1       Capacity       10         4.2.2       Engine heat recovery capacity       12         4.2.3       Heat input       14         4.2.4       Electrical power input       15         4.2.5       Gas utilization efficiency (GUE)       19         4.2.6       Engine heat recovery efficiency (EHRE)       20         4.2.7       Total gas utilization efficiency (GUE <sub>T</sub> )       21         4.2.8       Auxiliary energy factor (AEF)       22         4.2.9       Auxiliary energy engine heat recovery factor (AEHRF)       23         4.2.1       Primary energy factor (PER)       23         4.2.1       Primary energy factor (PER)       24         4.2.1       Primary energy factor (PER)       24 <t< th=""><th>1</th><th>Scone</th><th>Ω</th></t<>	1	Scone	Ω		
3         Terms and definitions         9           4         Test methods         9           4.1         General         9           4.2.1         Capacity         10           4.2.2         Engine heat recovery capacity         12           4.2.3         Heat input         14           4.2.4         Electrical power input         15           4.2.5         Gas utilization efficiency (GUE)         19           4.2.6         Engine heat recovery efficiency (EHRE)         20           4.2.7         Total gas utilization efficiency (GUE <sub>T</sub> )         21           4.2.8         Auxiliary energy factor (AEF)         22           4.2.9         Auxiliary energy engine heat recovery factor (AEHRF)         23           4.2.9         Auxiliary energy factor (AEF)         22           4.2.9         Auxiliary energy factor (AEF)         24           4.2.10         Total auxiliary energy factor (AEF <sub>T</sub> )         24           4.2.11         Primary energy factor (PER)         24           4.3.1         Arrangement of the test apparatus         25           4.3.2         Installation and connection of the appliance         26           4.5         Installaction and connection of the appliance         26		•			
4.1       Test methods       9         4.2       Basic principles method of calculation for the determination of capacities       10         4.2.1       Capacity.       10         4.2.2       Engine heat recovery capacity       12         4.2.3       Heat input       14         4.2.4       Electrical power input       15         4.2.5       Gas utilization efficiency (GUE)       19         4.2.6       Engine heat recovery efficiency (EHRE)       20         4.2.7       Total gas utilization efficiency (GUE <sub>T</sub> )       21         4.2.8       Auxiliary energy factor (AEF)       22         4.2.9       Auxiliary energy engine heat recovery factor (AEHRF)       23         4.2.9       Auxiliary energy factor (AEF)       22         4.2.9       Auxiliary energy engine heat recovery factor (AEHRF)       23         4.2.10       Total auxiliary energy factor (AEF <sub>T</sub> )       24         4.2.11       Primary energy factor (PER)       24         4.3.1       Arrangement of the test apparatus       25         4.3.2       Installation and connection of the appliance       26         4.4       Uncertainties of measurement       28         4.5.1       General       29         4.5.2 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>					
4.1       General       9         4.2       Basic principles method of calculation for the determination of capacities       10         4.2.1       Capacity       10         4.2.2       Engine heat recovery capacity       12         4.2.3       Heat input       14         4.2.4       Electrical power input       15         4.2.5       Gas utilization efficiency (GUE)       19         4.2.6       Engine heat recovery efficiency (EHRE)       20         4.2.7       Total gas utilization efficiency (GUET)       21         4.2.8       Auxiliary energy factor (AEF)       22         4.2.9       Auxiliary energy factor (AEF)       22         4.2.10       Total auxiliary energy factor (AEFT)       24         4.2.1       Terimary energy factor (PER)       24         4.3       Test apparatus       25         4.3.1       Arrangement of the test apparatus       25         4.3.2       Installation and connection of the appliance       26         4.4       Uncertainties of measurement       28         4.5       Test procedure       29         4.5       Test procedure       29         4.5       Test methods for electric power consumption during thermostat off mode, st	3	Terms and definitions	9		
4.2.1       Basic principles method of calculation for the determination of capacities       10         4.2.1.       Capacity       12         4.2.2.       Engine heat recovery capacity       12         4.2.3       Heat input       14         4.2.4       Electrical power input       15         4.2.5       Gas utilization efficiency (GUE)       19         4.2.6       Engine heat recovery efficiency (EHRE)       20         4.2.7       Total gas utilization efficiency (GUE <sub>T</sub> )       21         4.2.8       Auxiliary energy factor (AEF)       22         4.2.9       Auxiliary energy factor (AEF <sub>T</sub> )       24         4.2.9       Auxiliary energy factor (AEF <sub>T</sub> )       24         4.2.1       Primary energy factor (AEF <sub>T</sub> )       24         4.3.1       Arrangement of the test apparatus       25         4.3.1       Arrangement of the test apparatus       25         4.3.2       Installation and connection of the appliance       26         4.4       Uncertainties of measurement       28         4.5.1       General       29         4.5.2       Non-cyclical operation       33         4.5.3       Cyclical operation       46         4.6       Test methods for electric po	4				
4.2.1       Capacity       10         4.2.2       Engine heat recovery capacity       12         4.2.3       Heat input       14         4.2.4       Electrical power input       15         4.2.5       Gas utilization efficiency (GUE)       19         4.2.6       Engine heat recovery efficiency (EHRE)       20         4.2.7       Total gas utilization efficiency (GUEr)       21         4.2.8       Auxiliary energy factor (AEF)       22         4.2.9       Auxiliary energy engine heat recovery factor (AEHRF)       23         4.2.10       Total auxiliary energy factor (PER)       24         4.2.11       Primary energy factor (PER)       24         4.3       Test apparatus       25         4.3.1       Arrangement of the test apparatus       25         4.3.2       Installation and connection of the appliance       26         4.4       Uncertainties of measurement       28         4.5.1       General       29         4.5.2       Non-cyclical operation       33         4.5.3       Cyclical operation       46         4.6       Test methods for electric power consumption during thermostat off mode, standby mode and off mode       50         4.6.1       Measurem					
4.2.2       Engine heat recovery capacity					
4.2.3       Heat input       14         4.2.4       Electrical power input       15         4.2.5       Gas utilization efficiency (GUE)       19         4.2.6       Engine heat recovery efficiency (EHRE)       20         4.2.7       Total gas utilization efficiency (GUE <sub>T</sub> )       21         4.2.8       Auxiliary energy factor (AEF)       22         4.2.9       Auxiliary energy engine heat recovery factor (AEHRF)       23         4.2.10       Total auxiliary energy factor (PER)       24         4.2.11       Primary energy factor (PER)       24         4.3.1       Arrangement of the test apparatus       25         4.3.2       Installation and connection of the appliance       26         4.4       Uncertainties of measurement       28         4.5.1       General       29         4.5.2       Non-cyclical operation       33         4.5.3       Cyclical operation       46         4.6       Test methods for electric power consumption during thermostat off mode, standby mode and off mode       50         4.6.1       Measurement of the electrical power consumption during standby mode       50         4.6.2       Measurement of the electric power consumption during grankcase heater mode       50         4.6.1 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>					
4.2.4       Electrical power input       15         4.2.5       Gas utilization efficiency (GUE)       19         4.2.6       Engine heat recovery efficiency (EHRE)       20         4.2.7       Total gas utilization efficiency (GUE <sub>T</sub> )       21         4.2.8       Auxiliary energy factor (AEF)       22         4.2.9       Auxiliary energy factor (AEF <sub>T</sub> )       23         4.2.10       Total auxiliary energy factor (AEF <sub>T</sub> )       24         4.2.11       Primary energy factor (PER)       24         4.3       Test apparatus       25         4.3.1       Arrangement of the test apparatus       25         4.3.2       Installation and connection of the appliance       26         4.4       Uncertainties of measurement       28         4.5       Test procedure       29         4.5.1       General       29         4.5.2       Non-cyclical operation       33         4.5.3       Cyclical operation       36         4.6.6       Test methods for electric power consumption during thermostat off mode, standby mode and off mode       50         4.6.1       Measurement of the electrical power consumption during standby mode       50         4.6.2       Measurement of the electric power consumption during crankcase					
4.2.5       Gas utilization efficiency (GUE)       19         4.2.6       Engine heat recovery efficiency (EHRE)       20         4.2.7       Total gas utilization efficiency (GUE <sub>T</sub> )       21         4.2.8       Auxiliary energy factor (AEF)       22         4.2.9       Auxiliary energy engine heat recovery factor (AEHRF)       23         4.2.10       Total auxiliary energy factor (PER)       24         4.2.11       Primary energy factor (PER)       24         4.3       Test apparatus       25         4.3.1       Arrangement of the test apparatus       25         4.3.2       Installation and connection of the appliance       26         4.4       Uncertainties of measurement       28         4.5       Test procedure       29         4.5.1       General       29         4.5.2       Non-cyclical operation       33         4.5.3       Cyclical operation       33         4.5.1       General       29         4.5.2       Non-cyclical operation       50         4.6       Test methods for electric power consumption during thermostat off mode, standby mode and off mode       50         4.6.1       Measurement of the electric power consumption during crankcase heater mode       50	_	<b>≛</b>			
4.2.6       Engine heat recovery efficiency (EHRE)       20         4.2.7       Total gas utilization efficiency (GUE <sub>T</sub> )       21         4.2.8       Auxiliary energy factor (AEF)       22         4.2.9       Auxiliary energy factor (AEF <sub>T</sub> )       23         4.2.10       Total auxiliary energy factor (PER)       24         4.2.11       Primary energy factor (PER)       24         4.3       Test apparatus       25         4.3.1       Arrangement of the test apparatus       25         4.3.2       Installation and connection of the appliance       26         4.4       Uncertainties of measurement       28         4.5       Test procedure       29         4.5.1       General       29         4.5.2       Non-cyclical operation       33         4.5.3       Cyclical operation       46         4.6       Test methods for electric power consumption during thermostat off mode, standby mode and off mode       50         4.6.1       Measurement of electrical power consumption during standby mode       50         4.6.2       Measurement of the electric power consumption during crankcase heater mode       50         4.6.3       Measurement of the electric power consumption during off mode       51         4.7					
4.2.7       Total gas utilization efficiency (GUE <sub>T</sub> )       21         4.2.8       Auxiliary energy factor (AEF)       22         4.2.9       Auxiliary energy engine heat recovery factor (AEHRF)       23         4.2.10       Total auxiliary energy factor (PER)       24         4.2.11       Primary energy factor (PER)       24         4.3       Test apparatus       25         4.3.1       Arrangement of the test apparatus       25         4.3.2       Installation and connection of the appliance       26         4.4       Uncertainties of measurement       28         4.5       Test procedure       29         4.5.1       General       29         4.5.2       Non-cyclical operation       33         4.5.3       Cyclical operation       33         4.6.4       Test methods for electric power consumption during thermostat off mode, standby mode and off mode       50         4.6.1       Measurement of the electrical power consumption during standby mode       50         4.6.2       Measurement of the electric power consumption during crankcase heater mode       50         4.6.3       Measurement of the electric power consumption during off mode       51         5       Heat recovery test for air-cooled multisplit systems       53     <	_				
4.2.8       Auxiliary energy factor (AEF)       22         4.2.9       Auxiliary energy engine heat recovery factor (AEHRF)       23         4.2.10       Total auxiliary energy factor (PER)       24         4.2.11       Primary energy factor (PER)       24         4.3       Test apparatus       25         4.3.1       Arrangement of the test apparatus       25         4.3.2       Installation and connection of the appliance       26         4.4       Uncertainties of measurement       28         4.5       Test procedure       29         4.5.1       General       29         4.5.2       Non-cyclical operation       33         4.5.3       Cyclical operation       46         4.6       Test methods for electric power consumption during thermostat off mode, standby mode and off mode       50         4.6.1       Measurement of electrical power consumption during standby mode       50         4.6.2       Measurement of the electric power consumption during crankcase heater mode       50         4.6.3       Measurement of the electric power consumption during off mode       51         4.7       Test results — Data to be recorded       51         5.1       Test installation       53         5.1.1       Ten					
4.2.9       Auxiliary energy engine heat recovery factor (AEHRF)       23         4.2.10       Total auxiliary energy factor (AEFT)       24         4.2.11       Primary energy factor (PER)       24         4.3       Test apparatus       25         4.3.1       Arrangement of the test apparatus       25         4.3.2       Installation and connection of the appliance       26         4.4       Uncertainties of measurement       28         4.5       Test procedure       29         4.5.1       General       29         4.5.2       Non-cyclical operation       33         4.5.3       Cyclical operation       46         4.6       Test methods for electric power consumption during thermostat off mode, standby mode and off mode       50         4.6.1       Measurement of electrical power consumption during standby mode       50         4.6.2       Measurement of the electrical power consumption during standby mode       50         4.6.3       Measurement of the electric power consumption during off mode       51         4.7       Test results — Data to be recorded       51         5       Heat recovery test for air-cooled multisplit systems       53         5.1.1       General       53         5.1.2 <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>					
4.2.10       Total auxiliary energy factor (AEFT)       24         4.2.11       Primary energy factor (PER)       24         4.3       Test apparatus       25         4.3.1       Arrangement of the test apparatus       25         4.3.2       Installation and connection of the appliance       26         4.4       Uncertainties of measurement       28         4.5       Test procedure       29         4.5.1       General       29         4.5.2       Non-cyclical operation       33         4.5.3       Cyclical operation       46         4.6       Test methods for electric power consumption during thermostat off mode, standby mode and off mode       50         4.6.1       Measurement of electrical power consumption during thermostat off mode       50         4.6.2       Measurement of the electrical power consumption during crankcase heater mode       50         4.6.3       Measurement of the electric power consumption during off mode       51         4.7       Test results — Data to be recorded       51         5       Heat recovery test for air-cooled multisplit systems       53         5.1       Teneral       53         5.1.2       Three-room calorimeter method       53         5.1.3       Three-r	_				
4.2.11 Primary energy factor (PER)       24         4.3 Test apparatus       25         4.3.1 Arrangement of the test apparatus       25         4.3.2 Installation and connection of the appliance       26         4.4 Uncertainties of measurement       28         4.5 Test procedure       29         4.5.1 General       29         4.5.2 Non-cyclical operation       33         4.5.3 Cyclical operation       46         4.6 Test methods for electric power consumption during thermostat off mode, standby mode and off mode       50         4.6.1 Measurement of electrical power consumption during thermostat off mode       50         4.6.2 Measurement of the electrical power consumption during standby mode       50         4.6.3 Measurement of the electric power consumption during crankcase heater mode       50         4.6.4 Measurement of the electric power consumption during off mode       51         4.7 Test results — Data to be recorded       51         5.1 Test installation       53         5.1.1 General       53         5.1.2 Three-room calorimeter method       53         5.1.3 Three-room air-enthalpy method       54         5.2 Test procedure       54         5.3 Test results       54					
4.3       Test apparatus       25         4.3.1       Arrangement of the test apparatus       25         4.3.2       Installation and connection of the appliance       26         4.4       Uncertainties of measurement       28         4.5       Test procedure       29         4.5.1       General       29         4.5.2       Non-cyclical operation       33         4.5.3       Cyclical operation       46         4.6       Test methods for electric power consumption during thermostat off mode, standby mode and off mode       50         4.6.1       Measurement of electrical power consumption during standby mode       50         4.6.2       Measurement of the electric power consumption during crankcase heater mode       50         4.6.3       Measurement of the electric power consumption during off mode       51         4.7       Test results — Data to be recorded       51         4.7       Test results — Data to be recorded       51         5       Test installation       53         5.1.1       General       53         5.1.2       Three-room calorimeter method       53         5.1.3       Three-room air-enthalpy method       54         5.2       Test procedure       54 <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>					
4.3.1Arrangement of the test apparatus254.3.2Installation and connection of the appliance264.4Uncertainties of measurement284.5Test procedure294.5.1General294.5.2Non-cyclical operation334.5.3Cyclical operation466Test methods for electric power consumption during thermostat off mode, standby mode and off mode506.6.1Measurement of electrical power consumption during thermostat off mode504.6.2Measurement of the electrical power consumption during standby mode504.6.3Measurement of the electric power consumption during crankcase heater mode504.6.4Measurement of the electric power consumption during off mode514.7Test results — Data to be recorded515Heat recovery test for air-cooled multisplit systems535.1Test installation535.1.1General535.1.2Three-room calorimeter method535.1.3Three-room air-enthalpy method545.2Test procedure545.3Test results54					
4.3.2Installation and connection of the appliance264.4Uncertainties of measurement284.5Test procedure294.5.1General294.5.2Non-cyclical operation334.5.3Cyclical operation466Test methods for electric power consumption during thermostat off mode, standby mode and off mode504.6.1Measurement of electrical power consumption during thermostat off mode504.6.2Measurement of the electrical power consumption during standby mode504.6.3Measurement of the electric power consumption during off mode504.6.4Measurement of the electric power consumption during off mode515Test results — Data to be recorded515Heat recovery test for air-cooled multisplit systems535.1Test installation535.1.1General535.1.2Three-room calorimeter method535.1.3Three-room air-enthalpy method545.2Test procedure545.3Test results54					
4.4Uncertainties of measurement284.5Test procedure294.5.1General294.5.2Non-cyclical operation334.5.3Cyclical operation464.6Test methods for electric power consumption during thermostat off mode, standby mode and off mode504.6.1Measurement of electrical power consumption during standby mode504.6.2Measurement of the electric power consumption during crankcase heater mode504.6.3Measurement of the electric power consumption during off mode514.7Test results — Data to be recorded515Heat recovery test for air-cooled multisplit systems535.1Test installation535.1.2Three-room calorimeter method535.1.3Three-room air-enthalpy method535.1.4Two-room air-enthalpy method545.2Test procedure545.3Test results54	_				
4.5       Test procedure       29         4.5.1       General       29         4.5.2       Non-cyclical operation       33         4.5.3       Cyclical operation       46         4.6       Test methods for electric power consumption during thermostat off mode, standby mode and off mode       50         4.6.1       Measurement of electrical power consumption during standby mode       50         4.6.2       Measurement of the electric power consumption during crankcase heater mode       50         4.6.3       Measurement of the electric power consumption during off mode       51         4.7       Test results — Data to be recorded       51         5       Heat recovery test for air-cooled multisplit systems       53         5.1       Test installation       53         5.1.1       General       53         5.1.2       Three-room calorimeter method       53         5.1.3       Three-room air-enthalpy method       53         5.1.4       Two-room air-enthalpy method       54         5.2       Test procedure       54         5.3       Test results       54	_				
4.5.1General294.5.2Non-cyclical operation334.5.3Cyclical operation464.6Test methods for electric power consumption during thermostat off mode, standby mode and off mode504.6.1Measurement of electrical power consumption during standby mode504.6.2Measurement of the electric power consumption during crankcase heater mode504.6.4Measurement of the electric power consumption during off mode514.7Test results — Data to be recorded515Heat recovery test for air-cooled multisplit systems535.1.1General535.1.2Three-room calorimeter method535.1.3Three-room air-enthalpy method535.1.4Two-room air-enthalpy method545.2Test procedure545.3Test results54					
4.5.2Non-cyclical operation334.5.3Cyclical operation464.6Test methods for electric power consumption during thermostat off mode, standby mode and off mode504.6.1Measurement of electrical power consumption during thermostat off mode504.6.2Measurement of the electrical power consumption during crankcase heater mode504.6.3Measurement of the electric power consumption during off mode514.6.4Measurement of the electric power consumption during off mode515.7Test results — Data to be recorded515.1Test installation535.1.1General535.1.2Three-room calorimeter method535.1.3Three-room air-enthalpy method535.1.4Two-room air-enthalpy method545.2Test procedure545.3Test results54					
4.5.3 Cyclical operation					
4.6 Test methods for electric power consumption during thermostat off mode, standby mode and off mode	_	v 1			
mode and off mode					
4.6.1Measurement of electrical power consumption during thermostat off mode					
4.6.2Measurement of the electrical power consumption during standby mode504.6.3Measurement of the electric power consumption during crankcase heater mode504.6.4Measurement of the electric power consumption during off mode514.7Test results — Data to be recorded515Heat recovery test for air-cooled multisplit systems535.1Test installation535.1.1General535.1.2Three-room calorimeter method535.1.3Three-room air-enthalpy method535.1.4Two-room air-enthalpy method545.2Test procedure545.3Test results54	4.6.1				
4.6.4Measurement of the electric power consumption during off mode514.7Test results — Data to be recorded515Heat recovery test for air-cooled multisplit systems535.1Test installation535.1.1General535.1.2Three-room calorimeter method535.1.3Three-room air-enthalpy method535.1.4Two-room air-enthalpy method545.2Test procedure545.3Test results54					
4.6.4Measurement of the electric power consumption during off mode514.7Test results — Data to be recorded515Heat recovery test for air-cooled multisplit systems535.1Test installation535.1.1General535.1.2Three-room calorimeter method535.1.3Three-room air-enthalpy method535.1.4Two-room air-enthalpy method545.2Test procedure545.3Test results54	4.6.3	Measurement of the electric power consumption during crankcase heater mode	50		
5Heat recovery test for air-cooled multisplit systems535.1Test installation535.1.1General535.1.2Three-room calorimeter method535.1.3Three-room air-enthalpy method535.1.4Two-room air-enthalpy method545.2Test procedure545.3Test results54	4.6.4				
5.1Test installation535.1.1General535.1.2Three-room calorimeter method535.1.3Three-room air-enthalpy method535.1.4Two-room air-enthalpy method545.2Test procedure545.3Test results54	4.7	Test results — Data to be recorded	51		
5.1Test installation535.1.1General535.1.2Three-room calorimeter method535.1.3Three-room air-enthalpy method535.1.4Two-room air-enthalpy method545.2Test procedure545.3Test results54	_	Heat recovery test for air cooled multiculit systems	EO		
5.1.1 General535.1.2 Three-room calorimeter method535.1.3 Three-room air-enthalpy method535.1.4 Two-room air-enthalpy method545.2 Test procedure545.3 Test results54					
5.1.2Three-room calorimeter method535.1.3Three-room air-enthalpy method535.1.4Two-room air-enthalpy method545.2Test procedure545.3Test results54	_				
5.1.3Three-room air-enthalpy method535.1.4Two-room air-enthalpy method545.2Test procedure545.3Test results54					
5.1.4 Two-room air-enthalpy method545.2 Test procedure545.3 Test results54					
5.2 Test procedure		<u> </u>			
5.3 Test results		A 7			
		<b>-</b>			
	6	Tast raport	54.		

6.1	General information	
6.2 6.3	Additional informationRating test results	
	A (normative) Calorimeter test method	
Aimes A.1	General	
A.2	Calibrated room-type calorimeter	
A.3	Balanced ambient room-type calorimeter	
A.4	Calculations-cooling capacities	
A.4.1	General	
A.4.2	Total cooling capacity on the indoor-side	
A.4.3	Total cooling capacity of liquid (water)-cooled equipment deducted from the condenser side	
A.4.4	Latent cooling capacity (room dehumidifying capacity)	
A.4.5	Sensible cooling capacity	
A.4.6	Sensible cooling capacity	
A.5	Calculation-heating capacities	
A.5.1	General	
A.5.2	Determination of the heating capacity by measurements in the indoor-side room	63
A.5.3	Determination of the heating capacity by measurements in the outdoor-side room	
A.5.4	Total heating capacity of liquid (water)-to-air unit deducted from the water side	64
Annex	B (normative) Indoor air enthalpy test method	
B.1	General	
<b>B.2</b>	Test conditions	65
<b>B.3</b>	Application	65
<b>B.4</b>	Calculations-cooling capacities	66
B.5	Calculations-heating capacities	66
Annex	c C (normative) Symbols and units used in Annex A and B	67
Annex	D (normative) Water enthalpy test method	69
D.1	General	69
<b>D.2</b>	Calculations	69
D.2.1	Measured cooling capacity	69
D.2.2	Measured heating capacity	69
D.2.3	Measured engine heat recovery capacity	70
Annex	E (informative) Direct method for air-to-water (brine) and water (brine)-to-water (brine) appliances	71
<b>E.1</b>	Introduction	71
<b>E.2</b>	Compensation system for air-to-water (brine) appliances	71
<b>E.3</b>	Compensation system for water (brine) to water (brine) appliances	72

E.4	General	73
Annex	F (informative) Measurement control criteria for water (brine) to water (brine) appliances	74
F.1	Water (brine)-to-water (brine) heat pump in heating mode	74
F.2	Water (brine)-to-water (brine) chiller or chiller/heater in cooling mode	75
Annex	G (normative) Determination of the liquid pump efficiency	77
G.1	General	77
<b>G.2</b>	Hydraulic power of the liquid pump	77
G.2.1	The liquid pump is an integral part of the appliance	77
G.2.2	The liquid pump is not an integral part of the appliance	77
G.3	Efficiency of integrated pumps	77
G.3.1	Glandless circulators	77
G.3.2	Dry motor pumps	78
<b>G.4</b>	Efficiency of non-integrated pumps	80
Annex	H (informative) Calculation procedure for determination of GUE, AEF and Cd values	81
H.1	Calculation procedure for determination of GUE values at part load (GUEPL)	81
H.1.1	General ANDARD PREVIEW	
H.1.2	For air-to-air, brine-to-air and water-to-air units	81
H.1.3	For air-to-water, water-to-water and brine-to-water units	82
H.2	Calculation procedure for determination of AEF values at part load (AEFPL)	
H.2.1	General https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/d353532f-bc03-4928-b793-	83
H.2.2	For air-to-air, brine-to-air and water-to-air units	83
H.2.3	For air-to-water, water-to-water and brine-to-water units	83
Н.3	Air-to-air and water-to-air units - Determination of the degradation coefficient Cd	84
H.3.1	General	84
H.3.2	Air-to-air units - Cooling mode	85
H.3.3	Air-to-air units - Heating mode	85
H.3.4	Water-to-air units - Cooling mode	85
H.3.5	Water-to-air units - Heating mode	85
H.4	Air-to-water(brine) units and water(brine)-to-water(brine) and DX-to-water(brine) units - Determination of the degradation coefficient Cd	85
Annex	I (informative) "Individual" correction to include in the "global" electrical power input correction depending on the GEHP appliance	87
Annex	J (informative) Heating capacity tests - Flow chart and examples of different test sequences	94
J.1	Flow chart	94
<b>J.2</b>	Examples of test profiles	95

Annex	K (normative) Rating of indoor and outdoor units of multisplit and modular heat recovery multisplit system	100
K.1	General	100
K.2	Terms and definitions	100
K.3	Rating of indoor units	101
K.3.1	General	101
K.3.2	Air flow rate measurement	101
K.3.3	Measurement of the power input of indoor units	101
K.4	Rating of outdoor units	101
K.4.1	General	101
K.4.2	Test conditions	102
K.4.3	Test procedure	102
K.4.4	Calculation of the SPER <sub>c</sub> based on the PER <sub>c</sub> outdoor	102
K.4.5	Calculation of the SPER <sub>h</sub> based on the PER <sub>h</sub> outdoor	102
Annex	L (normative) Testing and rating of individual indoor units	103
L.1	Indoor unit under test	103
L.2	Test methods	
L.2.1	General	103
L.2.2	Calorimeter method	103
L.2.3	Air-enthalpy methodSIST	104
L.3	Test conditions	104
L.4	7cdd29e4c613/osist-pren-16905-4-2022 Rated performance	105
L.5	Data to be recorded	105
Annex	M (informative) Air flow measurement	108
M.1	General	108
M.2	Test installation	108
M.3	Test conditions	108
M.4	Air flow measurement	108
Annex	ZA (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the ecodesign requirements of Commission Regulation (EU) No 813/2013 aimed to be covered	109
Annex	ZB (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the energy labelling requirements of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) No 811/2013 aimed to be covered	110
Annex	ZC (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the ecodesign requirements of Commission Regulation (EU) No 2016/2281 aimed to be covered	
Biblio	graphy	112

#### **European foreword**

This document (prEN 16905-4:2022) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 299 "Gas-fired sorption appliances, indirect fired sorption appliances, gas-fired endothermic engine heat pumps and domestic gas-fired washing and drying appliances", the secretariat of which is held by UNI.

This document is currently submitted to the CEN Enquiry.

This document will supersede EN 16905-4:2017.

In comparison with the previous edition, the following technical modifications have been made:

- Editorial and technical changes throughout the draft and in Annex ZA, ZB in order to align the text to the Ecodesign Requirements of Commission Regulation (EU) No 813/2013;
- Addition of Annex ZC in order to align the text to the Ecodesign Requirements of Commission Regulation (EU) No 2016/2281.

This document has been prepared under a Standardization Request given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association, and supports essential requirements of EU Directive(s) / Regulation(s).

For relationship with EU Directive(s) / Regulation(s), see informative Annex ZA, ZB or ZC, which is an integral part of this document.

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<u>oSIST prEN 16905-4:2022</u> https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/d353532f-bc03-4928-b793 7cdd29e4c613/osist-pren-16905-4-2022

#### Introduction

The GEHP appliances having their condenser cooled by air and by the evaporation of external additional water are not covered by this document.

Single split and multisplit systems are covered by this document.

The GEHP appliances can have one or more primary or secondary functions.

This document specifies the requirements, test methods and test conditions concerning, in particular, the construction, safety, fitness for purpose, and rational use of energy, for the rating and performance calculation of air conditioners and heat pumps using either air, water or brine as heat transfer media, with gas-fired endothermic engine driven compressors when used for space heating, cooling and refrigeration, hereafter referred to as "GEHP appliance".

EN 16905 comprises the following parts under the general title, Gas-fired endothermic engine driven heat pumps:

- Part 1: Terms and definitions;
- Part 2: Safety;
- Part 3: Tests conditions;
- Part 4: Tests methods:
- Part 5: Calculation of seasonal performances in heating and cooling mode.

prEN 16905-4:2022 has been prepared to address the essential requirements of the European Regulation (EU) 2016/426 relating to appliances burning gaseous fuels and repealing Directive 2009/142/EC (see prEN 16905-4:2022, Annex ZA). OSIST prEN 16905-4:2022

EN 16905-1:2017, prEN 16905-2:2021, EN 16905-3:2017, prEN 16905-4:2022 and prEN 16905-5:2021 are linked to the Energy Related Products Directive (2009/125/EC) in terms of tests conditions, tests methods and seasonal performances calculation methods under Mandate M/535; (see EN 16905-3:2017, Annex ZA, prEN 16905-4:2022, Annex ZA, prEN 16905-5:2021, Annex ZA and prEN 16905-2:2021, Annexes ZB and ZC).

These documents will be reviewed whenever new mandates could apply.

#### 1 Scope

This document specifies the requirements, test methods and test conditions for the rating and performance calculation of gas-fired endothermic engine driven heat pumps for heating and/or cooling mode including the engine heat recovery, to be used outdoor.

This document specifies the test conditions tests methods and seasonal performances calculation methods.

This document is to be used in conjunction with:

- a) the terms and conditions, EN 16905-1:2017
- b) the safety, prEN 16905-2:2021
- c) the test conditions, EN 16905-3:2017
- d) the calculation of seasonal performances in heating and cooling mode, prEN 16905-5:2021
- e) the heat pump standards, EN 14511-2:2018, EN 14511-3:2018 and EN 14825:2022.

This document only applies to appliances with a maximum heat input (based on net calorific value) not exceeding 70 kW at standard rating conditions.

This document only applies to appliances under categories  $I_{2H}$ ,  $I_{2E}$ ,  $I_{2E}$ ,  $I_{2E}$ ,  $I_{2E}$ ,  $I_{2LL}$ ,  $I_{2ELL}$ ,  $I_{2E(R)B}$ ,  $I_{2ESi}$ ,  $I_{2E(R)}$ ,  $I_{3P}$ ,  $I_{3P}$ ,  $I_{3B}$ ,  $I_{3B/P}$ ,  $II_{2H3P}$ ,  $II_{2H3P}$ ,  $II_{2H3P}$ ,  $II_{2E3P}$ ,  $II_{2H3P}$ ,  $II_{2E3P}$  and  $II_{2E73P}$  according to EN 437:2021.

This document only applies to appliances having: 2008.11eh.21

- a) gas fired endothermic engines under the control of fully automatic control systems;
- b) closed system refrigerant circuits in which the refrigerant does not come into direct contact with the fluid to be cooled or heated; 7cdd29e4c613/osist-prep-16905-4-2022
- c) where the temperature of the heat transfer fluid of the heating system (heating water circuit) does not exceed 105 °C during normal operation;
- d) where the maximum operating pressure in the:
  - 1) heating water circuit (if installed) does not exceed 6 bar;
  - 2) domestic hot water circuit (if installed) does not exceed 10 bar.

This document applies to GEHP appliances only when used for space heating or space cooling or for refrigeration, with or without heat recovery.

This document is applicable to GEHP appliances that are intended to be type tested. Requirements for GEHP appliances that are not type tested would need to be subject to further consideration.

#### 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 437:2021, Test gases - Test pressures - Appliance categories

EN 14511-3:2018, Air conditioners, liquid chilling packages and heat pumps for space heating and cooling and process chillers, with electrically driven compressors - Part 3: Test methods

EN 16905-1:2017, Gas-fired endothermic engine driven heat pumps - Part 1: Terms and definitions

prEN 16905-2:2021, Gas-fired endothermic engine driven heat pumps — Part 2: Safety

EN 16905-3:2017, Gas-fired endothermic engine driven heat pumps - Part 3: Test conditions

prEN 16905-5:2021,<sup>2</sup> Gas-fired endothermic engine driven heat pumps — Part 5: Calculation of seasonal performances in heating and cooling mode

FprEN 12102-1:2022,<sup>3</sup> Air conditioners, liquid chilling packages, heat pumps, process chillers and dehumidifiers with electrically driven compressors - Determination of the sound power level - Part 1: Air conditioners, liquid chilling packages, heat pumps for space heating and cooling, dehumidifiers and process chillers

#### 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in EN 16905-1:2017 apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <a href="https://www.iso.org/obp">https://www.iso.org/obp</a>
- IEC Electropedia: available at <a href="http://www.electropedia.org/">http://www.electropedia.org/</a>

#### 4 Test methods

#### 4.1 General

A steady-state or transient or cyclical operation test could be applied for 100 % load tests or for reduced load tests.

The sound power level is measured in the standard rating conditions as given in EN 16905-3:2017 with the corresponding test methods according to FprEN 12102-1:2022 considering that this standard, dedicated to determination of the sound power level could be used with appliances covered in the scope of EN 16905-1:2017; prEN 16905-2:2021; EN 16905-3:2017 and prEN 16905-5:2021.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Currently in preparation.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Currently in preparation.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Currently in preparation.

#### 4.2 Basic principles method of calculation for the determination of capacities

#### 4.2.1 Capacity

#### 4.2.1.1 Measured capacity

The measured cooling or heating capacity of air-to-air or water (brine)-to-air GEHP shall be determined by measurements in a calorimeter room (see Annex A) or by the air enthalpy method (see Annex B).

The measured cooling or heating capacity of air-to-water (brine) or water (brine)-to-water (brine) GEHP shall be determined in accordance with the water enthalpy method (see Annex D).

The measured heat recovery capacity of all GEHP shall be determined in accordance with the water enthalpy method (see Annex D).

#### 4.2.1.2 Effective capacity

#### 4.2.1.2.1 Effective cooling capacity

The effective cooling capacity is the measured cooling capacity corrected for the heat from the device (pump(s) or fan(s)) responsible for circulating the heat transfer medium through the indoor heat exchanger:

a) if the fan(s) or pump(s) is (are) an integral part of the appliance, the capacity correction due to the device, C<sub>device-indoor</sub>, calculated according to 4.2.4.3.3.1 or 4.2.4.4.2.1, which is excluded from the total power input shall be added to the cooling capacity (the correction is positive). The effective heating capacity shall be determined using the following formula:

$$Q_{Ec} = Q_c + Abs(C_{device\_indoor})$$
 (standards.iteh.ai) (1)

if the fan(s) or pump(s) is (are) not an integral part of the appliance, the capacity correction due to the device, C<sub>device-indoor</sub>, calculated according to 4.2.4.3.3.2 or 4.2.4.4.2.2, which is added to the total electrical power input shall be subtracted from the cooling capacity (the correction is negative). The effective cooling capacity shall be determined using the following formula:

$$Q_{Ec} = Q_c - Abs(C_{device indoor})$$
(2)

where:

 $Q_{EC}$ is the effective cooling capacity, in kilowatt;

 $Q_c$ is the measured cooling capacity, in kilowatt;

 $C_{device\_indoor}$ is the capacity correction due to the device(s) (fan(s) or pump(s)) responsible for

circulating the heat transfer medium through the indoor heat exchanger, in kilowatt.

#### 4.2.1.2.2 Effective heating capacity

The effective heating capacity is the measured heating capacity corrected for the heat from the device (pump(s) or fan(s)) responsible for circulating the heat transfer medium through the indoor heat exchanger:

a) if the fan(s) or pump(s) is (are) an integral part of the appliance, the capacity correction due to the device, C<sub>device\_indoor</sub>, calculated according to 4.2.4.3.3.1 or 4.2.4.4.2.1, which is excluded from the total electrical power input shall also be subtracted from the heating capacity (the correction is negative). The effective heating capacity shall be determined using the following formula:

$$Q_{Eh} = Q_h - Abs\left(C_{device\ indoor}\right) \tag{3}$$

b) if the fan(s) or pump(s) is (are) not an integral part of the appliance, the capacity correction due to the device, C<sub>device\_indoor</sub>, calculated according to 4.2.4.3.3.2 or 4.2.4.4.2.2, which is added to the total electrical power input shall be also added to the heating capacity (the correction is positive). The effective heating capacity shall be determined using the following formula:

$$Q_{Eh} = Q_h + Abs\left(C_{device\_indoor}\right) \tag{4}$$

where

 $Q_{Eh}$  is the effective heating capacity, in kilowatt;

 $Q_h$  is the measured heating capacity, in kilowatt;

 $C_{device\_indoor}$  is the capacity correction due to the device(s) (fan(s) or pump(s)) responsible for circulating the heat transfer medium through the indoor heat exchanger, in kilowatt.

#### 4.2.1.3 Rating capacity

### **4.2.1.3.1 Rating cooling capacity** 64.613/osist-pren-16905-4-2022

The rating cooling capacity shall be determined using the following formula:

$$Q_{Rc} = Q_c \times \frac{Q_{grc}}{Q_{gmc}} \pm Abs \left( C_{device\_indoor} \right)$$
(5)

where

 $Q_{Rc}$  is the rating cooling capacity, in kilowatt;

 $Q_c$  is the measured cooling capacity, in kilowatt;

 $Q_{grc}$  is the rating gas heat input in cooling mode, in kilowatt;

 $Q_{gmc}$  is the measured gas heat input in cooling mode, in kilowatt;

C<sub>device\_indoor</sub> is the capacity correction due to the device(s) (fan(s) or pump(s)) responsible for

circulating the heat transfer medium through the indoor heat exchanger, in kilowatt.

NOTE For more explanation about the capacity correction due to the device responsible for circulating the heat transfer medium through the indoor heat exchanger, see 4.2.1.2.1.

#### 4.2.1.3.2 Rating heating capacity

The rating heating capacity shall be determined using the following formula:

$$Q_{Rh} = Q_h \times \frac{Q_{grh}}{Q_{emh}} \pm Abs(C_{device\_indoor})$$
(6)

where

 $Q_{Rh}$  is the rating heating capacity, in kilowatt;

 $Q_h$  is the measured heating capacity, in kilowatt;

 $Q_{arh}$  is the rating gas heat input in heating mode, in kilowatt;

 $Q_{gmh}$  is the measured gas heat input in heating mode, in kilowatt;

 $C_{device\_indoor}$  is the capacity correction due to the device(s) (fan(s) or pump(s)) responsible for

circulating the heat transfer medium through the indoor heat exchanger, in kilowatt.

NOTE For more explanation about the capacity correction due to the device responsible for circulating the heat transfer medium through the indoor heat exchanger, see 4.2.1.2.2.

#### 4.2.2 Engine heat recovery capacity

#### 4.2.2.1 Effective engine heat recovery capacity

The effective engine heat recovery capacity is the measured engine heat recovery capacity corrected for the heat from the device (pump(s)) of the engine heat recovery circuit (measured in any condition):

- a) if this (these) pump(s) is (are) an integral part of the appliance, the capacity correction due to the pump(s), c<sub>device\_hr</sub>, calculated according to 4.2.4.4.2.1 which is excluded from the total electrical power input shall be also subtracted from the engine heat recovery capacity (the correction is negative).
- b) if this(these) pump(s) is (are) not an integral part of the appliance, capacity correction due to the pump(s), c<sub>device\_hr</sub>, calculated according to 4.2.4.4.2.2, which is added to the total electrical power input shall be also added to the engine heat recovery capacity (the correction is positive).

The effective engine heat recovery capacity shall be determined using the following formula, which is applicable to either heating or cooling mode:

$$Q_{Ehr} = Q_{hr} \pm Abs\left(C_{device hr}\right) \tag{7}$$

where

 $Q_{Ehr}$  is the effective engine heat recovery capacity, in kilowatt;

 $Q_{hr}$  is the measured engine heat recovery capacity, in kilowatt;

 $C_{device\_hr}$  is the capacity correction due to the pump(s) responsible for circulating the heat

transfer medium through the engine heat recovery exchanger, in kilowatt.

#### 4.2.2.2 Rating engine heat recovery capacity in cooling mode

The rating engine heat recovery capacity shall be determined using the following formula:

$$Q_{Rhrc} = Q_{hr} \times \frac{Q_{grhrc}}{Q_{gmhr}} \pm Abs(C_{device\_hr})$$
(8)

where

 $Q_{Rhrc}$ is the rating engine heat recovery capacity in cooling mode, in kilowatt;

 $Q_{hr}$ is the measured engine heat recovery capacity, in kilowatt;

is the rating engine heat recovery gas heat input in cooling mode, in kilowatt;  $Q_{arhrc}$ 

 $Q_{amhr}$ is the measured engine heat recovery gas heat input, in kilowatt;

 $C_{device\ hr}$ is the capacity correction due to the pump(s) responsible for circulating the heat transfer medium through the engine heat recovery heat exchanger, in kilowatt.

For more explanation about the capacity correction due to the pump(s) responsible for circulating the NOTE 1 heat transfer medium through the engine heat recovery heat exchanger, see 4.2.2.1.

The rating heat recovery heat input in cooling mode is equal to the rating heat recovery heat input in NOTE 2 heating mode.

#### 4.2.2.3 Rating engine heat recovery capacity in heating mode

The rating engine heat recovery capacity shall be determined using the following formula:

$$Q_{Rhrh} = Q_{hr} \times \frac{Q_{grhrh}}{Q_{gmhr}} \pm Abs \left(C_{device\_hr}\right)$$

$$OSIST pren 16905-4:2022$$
(9)

where

is the rating engine heat recovery capacity in heating mode, in kilowatt;  $Q_{Rhrh}$ 

is the measured engine heat recovery capacity, in kilowatt;  $Q_{hr}$ 

 $Q_{grhrh}$ is the rating engine heat recovery gas heat input in heating mode, in kilowatt;

is the measured engine heat recovery gas heat input, in kilowatt;  $Q_{gmhr}$ 

is the capacity correction due to the pump(s) responsible for circulating the heat Cdevice hr transfer medium through the engine heat recovery heat exchanger, in kilowatt.

For more explanation about the capacity correction due to the pump(s) responsible for circulating the

NOTE heat transfer medium through the engine heat recovery heat exchanger, see 4.2.2.1.