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**Space link extension — Cross  
support transfer service —  
Monitored data service**

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This document was prepared by Consultative Committee for Space Data Systems (CCSDS) (as CCSDS 922.1-B-1, April 2017) and drafted in accordance with its editorial rules. It was assigned to Technical Committee ISO/TC 20, *Space vehicles*, Subcommittee SC 13, *Space data and information transfer systems* and adopted under the "fast-track procedure".

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at [www.iso.org/members.html](http://www.iso.org/members.html).

## CONTENTS

<u>Section</u>	<u>Page</u>
<b>1 INTRODUCTION.....</b>	<b>1-1</b>
1.1 PURPOSE OF THIS RECOMMENDED STANDARD.....	1-1
1.2 SCOPE.....	1-1
1.3 APPLICABILITY.....	1-2
1.4 RATIONALE.....	1-2
1.5 DOCUMENT ORGANIZATION .....	1-2
1.6 CROSS SUPPORT TRANSFER SERVICES DOCUMENTATION.....	1-4
1.7 DEFINITIONS.....	1-6
1.8 NOMENCLATURE .....	1-7
1.9 CONVENTIONS .....	1-8
1.10 REFERENCES .....	1-12
<b>2 OVERVIEW OF THE MONITORED DATA SERVICE .....</b>	<b>2-1</b>
2.1 SERVICE SUMMARY.....	2-1
2.2 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION.....	2-2
2.3 SERVICE MANAGEMENT.....	2-9
2.4 CROSS SUPPORT VIEW.....	2-10
2.5 OPERATIONAL SCENARIO .....	2-12
<b>3 COMPOSITION OF THE MONITORED DATA CROSS SUPPORT TRANSFER SERVICE.....</b>	<b>3-1</b>
3.1 OVERVIEW .....	3-1
3.2 PROCEDURES OF THE MONITORED DATA CROSS SUPPORT TRANSFER SERVICE.....	3-1
3.3 MONITORED DATA CROSS SUPPORT TRANSFER SERVICE STATE MACHINE.....	3-3
<b>4 ON-CHANGE-OPTION CYCLIC REPORT PROCEDURE.....</b>	<b>4-1</b>
4.1 DISCUSSION.....	4-1
4.2 PROCEDURE TYPE IDENTIFIER.....	4-2
4.3 EXTENSION.....	4-2
4.4 BEHAVIOR.....	4-2
4.5 REQUIRED OPERATIONS .....	4-5
4.6 CONFIGURATION PARAMETERS .....	4-6
4.7 PROCEDURE STATE TABLE .....	4-6

## CROSS SUPPORT TRANSFER SERVICES—MONITORED DATA SERVICE

**CONTENTS (continued)**

<u>Section</u>	<u>Page</u>
<b>5 INFORMATION QUERY PROCEDURE</b> .....	<b>5-1</b>
5.1 DISCUSSION .....	5-1
5.2 PROCEDURE TYPE IDENTIFIER .....	5-1
5.3 REFINEMENT .....	5-1
5.4 BEHAVIOR .....	5-2
5.5 REQUIRED OPERATIONS .....	5-3
5.6 CONFIGURATION PARAMETERS .....	5-3
5.7 PROCEDURE STATE TABLE .....	5-3
<b>6 NOTIFICATION PROCEDURE</b> .....	<b>6-1</b>
6.1 DISCUSSION .....	6-1
6.2 PROCEDURE TYPE IDENTIFIER .....	6-1
6.3 REFINEMENT .....	6-1
6.4 BEHAVIOR .....	6-2
6.5 REQUIRED OPERATIONS .....	6-3
6.6 CONFIGURATION PARAMETERS .....	6-3
6.7 PROCEDURE STATE TABLE .....	6-3
<b>7 SETTING OF SERVICE MANAGEMENT AND CONFIGURATION PARAMETERS INHERITED FROM FRAMEWORK OPERATIONS AND PROCEDURES</b> .....	<b>7-1</b>
7.1 OVERVIEW .....	7-1
7.2 responder-port-identifier SERVICE MANAGEMENT PARAMETER .....	7-1
7.3 ASSOCIATION CONTROL PROCEDURE CONFIGURATION PARAMETERS .....	7-1
7.4 ON-CHANGE-OPTION CYCLIC REPORT PROCEDURE CONFIGURATION PARAMETERS .....	7-2
7.5 NOTIFICATION PROCEDURE CONFIGURATION PARAMETERS .....	7-2
7.6 INFORMATION QUERY PROCEDURE CONFIGURATION PARAMETERS .....	7-3
<b>8 MONITORED DATA SERVICE-SPECIFIC VERSIONS OF SERVICE-GENERIC PARAMETER AND EVENTS</b> .....	<b>8-1</b>
8.1 OVERVIEW .....	8-1
8.2 mdSvcProductionStatus PARAMETER .....	8-1

**CONTENTS (continued)**

<u>Section</u>	<u>Page</u>
8.3 mdSvcProductionStatusChange EVENT.....	8-1
<b>9 REFINEMENT OF DEFINITIONS OF FRAMEWORK PARAMETERS, EVENTS, DIRECTIVES, AND DIAGNOSTIC VALUES USED BY THE MONITORED DATA SERVICE.....</b>	<b>9-1</b>
9.1 OVERVIEW .....	9-1
9.2 mdSvcProductionStatus PARAMETER DEFINITION REFINEMENT .....	9-1
9.3 mdSvcProductionStatusChange EVENT DEFINITION REFINEMENT .....	9-2
9.4 DIAGNOSTIC VALUE DEFINITION REFINEMENT.....	9-2
<b>ANNEX A IMPLEMENTATION CONFORMANCE STATEMENT PROFORMA (NORMATIVE).....</b>	<b>A-1</b>
<b>ANNEX B SERVICE OBJECT IDENTIFIERS MODULE (NORMATIVE).....</b>	<b>B-1</b>
<b>ANNEX C PROCEDURE – ON-CHANGE-OPTION CYCLIC REPORT PDUS (NORMATIVE) .....</b>	<b>C-1</b>
<b>ANNEX D MONITORED DATA PRODUCTION (NORMATIVE) .....</b>	<b>D-1</b>
<b>ANNEX E SECURITY, SANA, AND PATENT CONSIDERATIONS (INFORMATIVE) .....</b>	<b>E-1</b>
<b>ANNEX F EXAMPLE FUNCTIONAL RESOURCE TYPE OBJECT IDENTIFIER REGISTRY (INFORMATIVE).....</b>	<b>F-1</b>
<b>ANNEX G INFORMATIVE REFERENCES (INFORMATIVE) .....</b>	<b>G-1</b>
<b>ANNEX H ACRONYMS (INFORMATIVE).....</b>	<b>H-1</b>
<b>ANNEX I CROSS REFERENCES TO CROSS SUPPORT TRANSFER SERVICE SPECIFICATION FRAMEWORK (INFORMATIVE) .....</b>	<b>I-1</b>

Figure

1-1 Cross Support Services Documentation .....	1-4
2-1 Production and Provision of Monitored Data Services (Notional).....	2-3
2-2 Example of the Management and Provision of Monitored Data Service Instances for a Service Package.....	2-11

Table

3-1 Monitored Data Transfer Service Procedures.....	3-3
4-1 On-Change-Option Cyclic Report Procedure Required Operations.....	4-5
4-2 START Extension Parameter.....	4-5

## CROSS SUPPORT TRANSFER SERVICES—MONITORED DATA SERVICE

**CONTENTS (continued)**

<u>Tables</u>	<u>Page</u>
5-1 Information Query Procedure Required Operations .....	5-3
6-1 Notification Procedure Required Operations .....	6-3
A-1 Identification of PICS .....	A-3
A-2 Identification of Implementation under Test .....	A-4
A-3 Identification of Supplier .....	A-4
A-4 Identification of Specification .....	A-4
A-5 Required Procedures .....	A-5
A-6 Required PDUs .....	A-6
A-7 BIND Invocation Parameters .....	A-7
A-8 BIND Return Parameters .....	A-8
A-9 PEER-ABORT Invocation Parameters .....	A-9
A-10 UNBIND Invocation Parameters .....	A-9
A-11 UNBIND Return Parameters .....	A-10
A-12 GET Invocation Parameters .....	A-11
A-13 GET Return Parameters .....	A-12
A-14 START Invocation Parameters .....	A-13
A-15 START Return Parameters .....	A-15
A-16 STOP Invocation Parameters .....	A-16
A-17 STOP Return Parameters .....	A-17
A-18 NOTIFY Invocation Parameters .....	A-18
A-19 TRANSFER-DATA Invocation Parameters .....	A-19
F-1 Antenna Functional Resource Type Parameters .....	F-4
F-2 Forward 401 Space Link Carrier Transmission Functional Resource Type Parameters .....	F-5
F-3 Forward CLTU TS Provider Functional Resource Type Parameters .....	F-7
F-4 Forward CLTU TS Provider Functional Resource Type Events .....	F-8
F-5 Return 401 Space Link Carrier Reception Functional Resource Type Parameters .....	F-9
F-6 Return TM Synchronization and Channel Decoding Functional Resource Type Events .....	F-11
F-7 Return All Frames TS Provider Functional Resource Type Parameters .....	F-12
F-8 Return All Frames TS Provider Functional Resource Type Events .....	F-13
F-9 MD-CSTS Provider Functional Resource Type Parameters .....	F-13
F-10 MD-CSTS Provider Functional Resource Type Events .....	F-14
I-1 Cross Reference to Reference-[1] Sections and Paragraphs .....	I-1

## 1 INTRODUCTION

### 1.1 PURPOSE OF THIS RECOMMENDED STANDARD

This Recommended Standard defines the Monitored Data Cross Support Transfer Service (CSTS), in conformance with the Cross Support Transfer Services Specification Framework Recommended Standard (reference [1]). The Monitored Data CSTS (MD-CSTS) is a service that allows a spaceflight mission to receive cyclic reports on, and to query the current values of, the parameters that are pertinent to Cross Support Services being provided by a Cross Support Complex. The Monitored Data service also allows a spaceflight mission to receive notifications of the occurrence of events of interest associated with the services that are being provided by a Cross Support Complex.

NOTE – The term ‘Cross Support Complex’, as used throughout this document, corresponds to the Earth Space Link Terminal (ESLT) defined in the Space Communications Cross Support Architecture Description Document (reference [G9]).

### 1.2 SCOPE

This Recommended Standard defines the Monitored Data service in terms of:

- a) the CSTS procedures that constitute the service;
- b) the extensions and refinements of the behavior of those CSTS procedures necessary to provide the transfer service;
- c) the extensions and refinements of standard CSTS operations associated with each of the procedures;
- d) the relationships among the procedures that constitute the service.

It does not specify:

- a) individual implementations or products;
- b) the implementation of entities or interfaces within real systems;
- c) the methods or technologies required to measure the values of monitored parameters and to detect the occurrence of events of interest;
- d) the methods or technologies required for communication;
- e) the management activities necessary to schedule, configure, and control the MD-CSTS;
- f) the specific parameters that are to be reported and events that are to be notified by the MD-CSTS.



## CROSS SUPPORT TRANSFER SERVICES—MONITORED DATA SERVICE

### 1.3 APPLICABILITY

#### 1.3.1 GENERAL

The applicability and limits of applicability of Cross Support Transfer Services in general, as described in reference [1], pertain to the Monitored Data service, with the addition of the conditions described in 1.3.2, below.

#### 1.3.2 APPLICABILITY OF THIS RECOMMENDED STANDARD

This Recommended Standard is applicable to the implementation of real systems that monitor provision and production of space communication Cross Support Services for the purposes of generating cyclic status reports, generating notifications of changes in status in real time, and responding to queries of current values of operational parameters.

### 1.4 RATIONALE

The goal of this Recommended Standard is to create a standard for interoperability for the exchange of cross support service-related status information between the cross support elements of various space Agencies and the users of the Cross Support Services that they provide.

### 1.5 DOCUMENT ORGANIZATION

Section 2 describes the Monitored Data Cross Support Transfer Service in terms of:

- the role of Service Management with respect to the MD-CSTS;
- the allocation of production and provision of the MD-CSTS to Functional Resources;
- the cross support view of the MD-CSTS;
- the functional description of the production and provision of the service; and
- an operational scenario that illustrates some of the more significant aspects of the service.

Section 3 specifies the composition of the MD-CSTS. The service type identifier is declared, the procedures that constitute the service are identified, and the CSTS state machine that applies to the MD-CSTS is specified. Because the MD-CSTS is composed of procedures that are directly adopted from the CSTS Framework without extension, no further specification of the MD-CSTS is required.

Section 4 specifies the On-Change-Option Cyclic Report procedure, which is an extension and refinement of the Framework Cyclic Report Procedure.

Section 5 specifies the refinements of the Information Query procedure.

CROSS SUPPORT TRANSFER SERVICES—MONITORED DATA SERVICE

Section 6 specifies the refinements of the Notification procedure.

Section 7 specifies how the procedure configuration parameters are to be set for the MD-CSTS.

Section 8 specifies the Monitored Data Service-specific versions of the service-generic parameter and events that are defined in *Cross Support Transfer Service—Specification Framework* (reference [1]).

Section 9 specifies the refinements of the definitions of Framework parameters, events, and directives for the purposes of making them applicable to the MD-CSTS.

Annex A is the Implementation Conformance Statement Proforma for the MD-CSTS.

Annex B provides the formal specification of the ASN.1 Object Identifiers module for the Monitored Data transfer service.

Annex C provides the formal specification of the ASN.1 Protocol Data Unit module for the On-Change-Option Cyclic Report procedure of the Monitored Data transfer service.

Annex D defines the monitored data production process. In particular, it specifies how monitored data values are to be labeled so that, when transferred by MD-CSTS instances, the sources of the measurements are unambiguous.

Annex E addresses the security, Space Assigned Numbers Authority (SANA), and patent considerations associated with the MD-CSTS.

Annex F describes an example set of monitored parameters, notifiable events, and their associated Functional Resource Types. These examples are modeled on the contents of the SANA Functional Resource Registry (reference [3]).

NOTE – The SANA Functional Resource Registry is the normative repository of all such definitions. The example entries in annex F are included to illustrate the concepts of the use of Functional Resources by the MD service. Any real implementation of the MD service must use the Functional Resource specifications found in the SANA Functional Resource Registry.

Annex G provides the list of informative references.

Annex H lists the acronyms used in this document.

Annex I identifies the specific reference-[1] sections that are cross referenced by the MD-CSTS Recommended Standard, and the sections of the MD-CSTS Recommended Standard that reference each of those sections or subsections in reference [1]. This annex is included for maintainability of this Recommended Standard through future changes in reference [1].

CROSS SUPPORT TRANSFER SERVICES—MONITORED DATA SERVICE

1.6 CROSS SUPPORT TRANSFER SERVICES DOCUMENTATION

The basic organization of the Cross Support Services documentation and the relationship to the CSTS documentation is shown in figure 1-1.

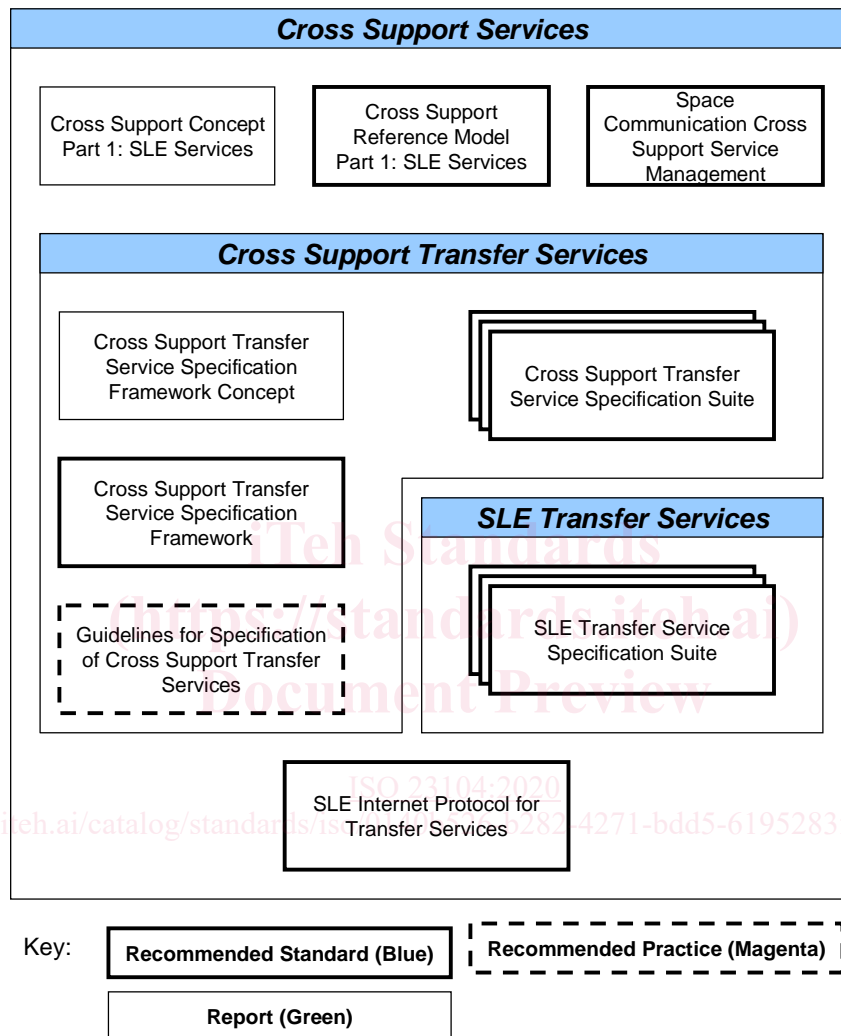


Figure 1-1: Cross Support Services Documentation

The CSTS Documentation is:

- a) *Cross Support Concept—Part 1: Space Link Extension Services* (reference [G1]): a Report introducing the concepts of cross support and the Space Link Extension (SLE) services. Many of the concepts for the SLE transfer services have been adopted for the CSTSes (see h) below);
- b) *Cross Support Reference Model—Part 1: Space Link Extension Services* (reference [2]): a Recommended Standard that defines the framework and

## CROSS SUPPORT TRANSFER SERVICES—MONITORED DATA SERVICE

terminology for the specification of SLE services. Much of the framework and terminology of this reference model has been adopted or adapted for CSTSes (see 1.7.2 and 2.2).

- c) *Space Communication Cross Support Service Management* suite (informative references [G6], [G7], and [G8]): Recommended Standards that specify the Service Management Information Entities that are used to configure and schedule CSTSes;
- d) The *SLE Transfer Services* suite: The SLE Transfer Services comprise a set of Cross Support Transfer Services that are used to transfer specific telecommand and telemetry protocol data units. The SLE Transfer Services are closely related to the CSTS suite in that they collectively define the set of operations that are the basis for the CSTS Specification Framework. However, because of history (the SLE Transfer Services were already specified and implemented prior to development of the CSTS Framework) the SLE Transfer Services are separated from CSTSes;
- e) *Space Link Extension - Internet Protocol for Transfer Services* (reference [G2]): a Recommended Standard that defines a protocol for transfer of Protocol Data Units (PDUs) defined in the Cross Support Transfer Services. This Recommended Standard was originally developed to support SLE transfer services (hence the title), but it is also applicable to (and specified for) use by Cross Support Transfer Services.

The documents specific to Cross Support Transfer Services are:

- f) *Cross Support Transfer Services Specification Framework* (reference [1]): a Recommended Standard that defines basic building blocks for the specification of Cross Support Transfer Service procedures;
- g) *Guideline for Specification of Cross-Support Transfer Services*: a Recommended Practice that, when published, will define the guidelines for construction of a Cross Support Transfer Service based on the CSTS Specification Framework;

NOTE – As of the publication of this Recommended Standard, the Guidelines Magenta Book is in-progress. It is not required to understand this Recommended Standard.

- h) *Cross Support Transfer Services Specification Framework Concepts* (reference [G3]): A Report that provides tutorial material on the objectives and concepts of the CSTS Specification Framework;
- i) *Cross Support Transfer Services Suite*: The set of specifications for actual CSTSes built from the procedures in the CSTS Specification Framework and in accordance with the CSTS Guidelines.

## CROSS SUPPORT TRANSFER SERVICES—MONITORED DATA SERVICE

**1.7 DEFINITIONS****1.7.1 TERMS DEFINED IN THE CROSS SUPPORT TRANSFER SERVICES SPECIFICATION FRAMEWORK RECOMMENDED STANDARD (REFERENCE [1])**

- a) Association Control procedure;
- b) Buffered Data Delivery procedure;
- c) complete data delivery mode;
- d) Cross Support Complex;
- e) Cross Support Service production;
- f) Cross Support Transfer Service;
- g) Event Identifier;
- h) Event Label;
- i) Event Name;
- j) Functional Resource instance;
- k) Functional Resource Instance Number;
- l) Functional Resource Name;
- m) Functional Resource Type;
- n) Label List;
- o) Label List Set;
- p) non-blocking (operation);
- q) Parameter Identifier;
- r) Parameter Label;
- s) Parameter Name;
- t) prime procedure instance;
- u) procedure configuration parameter;
- v) procedure type;
- w) procedure instance identifier;
- x) Published Identifier;
- y) qualified parameter;

CROSS SUPPORT TRANSFER SERVICES—MONITORED DATA SERVICE

- z) secondary procedure instance;
- aa) service management parameter;
- bb) service-user-responding-timer;
- cc) subscription.

**1.7.2 TERMS DEFINED IN THE CROSS SUPPORT REFERENCE MODEL (REFERENCE [2])**

- a) Complex Management (CM) (called *SLE Complex Management* in reference [2]);
- b) Mission User Entity (MUE);
- c) service agreement (called *SLE Service Agreement* in reference [2]);
- d) service package (called *SLE Service Package* in reference [2]);
- e) space link session;
- f) transfer service production;
- g) transfer service provision;
- h) Utilization Management (UM);
- i) utilization phase (called *SLE Service Package Utilization phase* in reference [2]).

**1.8 NOMENCLATURE**

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**1.8.1 NORMATIVE TEXT**

The following conventions apply for the normative specifications in this Recommended Standard:

- a) the words ‘shall’ and ‘must’ imply a binding and verifiable specification;
- b) the word ‘should’ implies an optional, but desirable, specification;
- c) the word ‘may’ implies an optional specification;
- d) the words ‘is’, ‘are’, and ‘will’ imply statements of fact.

NOTE – These conventions do not imply constraints on diction in text that is clearly informative in nature.