

#### SLOVENSKI STANDARD SIST EN IEC 60601-2-40:2025

01-april-2025

Medicinska električna oprema - 2-40. del: Posebne zahteve za osnovno varnost in bistvene lastnosti za elektromiografe in opremo za izzvane odzive (IEC 60601-2-40:2024)

Medical electrical equipment - Part 2-40: Particular requirements for the basic safety and essential performance of electromyographs and evoked response equipment (IEC 60601 -2-40:2024)

Medizinische elektrische Geräte - Teil 2-40: Besondere Festlegungen für die Sicherheit einschließlich der wesentlichen Leistungsmerkmale von Elektromyographen und Geräten für evozierte Potentiale (IEC 60601-2-40:2024)

Appareils électromédicaux - Partie 2-40: Exigences particulières pour la sécurité de base et les performances essentielles des électromyographes et des appareils à potentiel évoqué (IEC 60601-2-40:2024)

Ta slovenski standard je istoveten z: EN IEC 60601-2-40:2025

ICS:

11.040.50 Radiografska oprema Radiographic equipment

SIST EN IEC 60601-2-40:2025 en

### iTeh Standards (https://standards.iteh.ai) Document Preview

SIST EN IEC 60601-2-40:2025

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/788e88a0\_6h7h\_429f\_93e9\_635fhf25752h/sist\_en\_iec\_60601\_2\_40\_2025

### EUROPEAN STANDARD NORME EUROPÉENNE FUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN IEC 60601-2-40

February 2025

ICS 11.040.20; 11.040.55; 11.040.99

Supersedes EN 60601-2-40:2019

#### **English Version**

Medical electrical equipment - Part 2-40: Particular requirements for the basic safety and essential performance of electromyographs and evoked response equipment (IEC 60601-2-40:2024)

Appareils électromédicaux - Partie 2-40: Exigences particulières pour la sécurité de base et les performances essentielles des électromyographes et des appareils à potentiel évoqué (IEC 60601-2-40:2024)

Medizinische elektrische Geräte - Teil 2-40: Besondere Festlegungen für die Sicherheit einschließlich der wesentlichen Leistungsmerkmale von Elektromyographen und Geräten für evozierte Potentiale (IEC 60601-2-40:2024)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2025-01-24. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Türkiye and the United Kingdom.



European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

#### EN IEC 60601-2-40:2025 (E)

#### **European foreword**

The text of document 62D/2168/FDIS, future edition 3 of IEC 60601-2-40, prepared by SC 62D "Particular medical equipment, software, and systems" of IEC/TC 62 "Medical equipment, software, and systems" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN IEC 60601-2-40:2025.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national (dop) 2026-02-28 level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the (dow) 2028-02-29 document have to be withdrawn

This document supersedes EN 60601-2-40:2019 and all of its amendments and corrigenda (if any).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Any feedback and questions on this document should be directed to the users' national committee. A complete listing of these bodies can be found on the CENELEC website.

### Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 60601-2-40:2024 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standard indicated:

| IEC 60601-1-3  | NOTE | Approved as EN 60601-1-3     |
|----------------|------|------------------------------|
| IEC 60601-1-8  | NOTE | Approved as EN 60601-1-8     |
| IEC 60601-1-10 | NOTE | Approved as EN 60601-1-10    |
| IEC 60601-2-2  | NOTE | Approved as EN IEC 60601-2-2 |
| IEC 60601-2-10 | NOTE | Approved as EN 60601-2-10    |
| IEC 60645-3    | NOTE | Approved as EN IEC 60645-3   |
| IEC 62368-1    | NOTE | Approved as EN IEC 62368-1   |

## Annex ZA (normative)

# Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 Where an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: www.cencenelec.eu.

Annex ZA of EN 60601-1:2006<sup>1</sup>, applies, except as follows:

#### Add:

| <u>Publication</u>      | <u>Year</u> | <u>Title</u>  | EN/HD          | <u>Year</u> |
|-------------------------|-------------|---|----------------|-------------|
| IEC 60601-1             | 2005        | Medical electrical equipment - Part 1:<br>General requirements for basic safety and<br>essential performance  | EN 60601-1     | 2006        |
| -                       | (ht         |   | + AC           | 2010        |
| + A1                    | 2012        |   | + A1           | 2013        |
| -                       | -           |   | + AC           | 2014        |
| -                       | -           |   | + A12          | 2014        |
| + A2                    | 2020        |   | + A2           | 2021        |
| standards.1teh.a1/catal | og/standa   |   | + AC + AC      | 2022        |
| -                       | -           |   | + A13          | 2024        |
| IEC 60601-1-2           | 2014        | Medical electrical equipment - Part 1-2:<br>General requirements for basic safety and<br>essential performance - Collateral<br>Standard: Electromagnetic disturbances -<br>Requirements and tests | EN 60601-1-2   | 2015        |
| + A1                    | 2020        |   | + A1           | 2021        |
| IEC 60318               | series      | Electroacoustics - Simulators of human head and ear   | EN 60318       | series      |
| ISO 15004-2             | -           | Ophthalmic instruments - Fundamental requirements and test methods - Part 2: Light hazard protection  | EN ISO 15004-2 | -           |

 $<sup>^1</sup>$  As impacted by EN 60601-1:2006/AC:2010, EN 60601-1:2006/A1:2013, EN 60601-1:2006/A1:2013/AC:2014, EN 60601-1:2006/A12:2014, EN 60601-1:2006/A2:2021, EN 60601-1:2006/AC:2022-12 and EN 60601-1:2006/A13:2024.

### iTeh Standards (https://standards.iteh.ai) Document Preview

SIST EN IEC 60601-2-40:2025

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/788e88a0\_6h7h\_429f\_93e9\_635fhf25752h/sist\_en\_iec\_60601\_2\_40\_2025



### IEC 60601-2-40

Edition 3.0 2024-12

# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

# NORME INTERNATIONALE

Medical electrical equipment = 1 Standards

Part 2-40: Particular requirements for the basic safety and essential performance of electromyographs and evoked response equipment

Appareils électromédicaux cument Preview

Partie 2-40: Exigences particulières pour la sécurité de base et les performances essentielles des électromyographes et des appareils à potentiel évoqué

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

COMMISSION ELECTROTECHNIQUE INTERNATIONALE

ICS 11.040.20; 11.040.55; 11.040.99

ISBN 978-2-8327-0033-4

Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.

Attention! Veuillez vous assurer que vous avez obtenu cette publication via un distributeur agréé.

#### CONTENTS

| FOREWO    | DRD  | 3    |
|-----------|--|------|
| INTRODU   | JCTION   | 6    |
| 201.1     | Scope, object and related standards  | 7    |
| 201.2     | Normative references   | 9    |
| 201.3     | Terms and definitions  | 9    |
| 201.4     | General requirements   | 10   |
| 201.5     | General requirements for testing ME EQUIPMENT  | 11   |
| 201.6     | Classification of ME EQUIPMENT and ME SYSTEMS  | 11   |
| 201.7     | ME EQUIPMENT identification, marking and documents   | 11   |
| 201.8     | Protection against electrical HAZARDS from ME EQUIPMENT  | 13   |
| 201.9     | Protection against MECHANICAL HAZARDS of ME EQUIPMENT and ME SYSTEMS                                       | 14   |
| 201.10    | Protection against unwanted and excessive radiation HAZARDS  | 14   |
| 201.11    | Protection against excessive temperatures and other HAZARDS  | 14   |
| 201.12    | Accuracy of controls and instruments and protection against hazardous outputs                              | 15   |
| 201.13    | HAZARDOUS SITUATIONS and fault conditions for ME EQUIPMENT   | 17   |
| 201.14    | PROGRAMMABLE ELECTRICAL MEDICAL SYSTEMS (PEMS)   |      |
| 201.15    | Construction of ME EQUIPMENT   |      |
| 201.16    | ME SYSTEMS   | 18   |
| 201.17    | ELECTROMAGNETIC compatibility of ME EQUIPMENT and ME SYSTEMS   |      |
| 202       | ELECTROMAGNETIC DISTURBANCES – Requirements and tests  | 18   |
| Annexes   |  | 22   |
| Annex C   | (informative) Guide to marking and labelling requirements for ME EQUIPMENT                                 | 1622 |
| Annex AA  | A (informative) Particular guidance and rationale  | 23   |
| Bibliogra | phy  | 29   |
| Index of  | defined terms used in this particular standard   | 30   |
| Figure A  | A.1 – Suggested cable layout for EMISSION and radiated IMMUNITY testing                                    | 26   |
|           | A.2 – Example of test setup for protection against the effects of HF SURGICAL MENT                         | 27   |
|           | A.3 – Example of test setup for protection against the effects of HF SURGICAL MENT                         | 28   |
|           | 2.101 – Pass/fail criteria for Table 4 of IEC 60601-1-2:2014 and IEC 60601-1-<br>MD1:2020                  | 19   |
| Table 202 | 2.102 – Pass/fail criteria for Table 7 of IEC 60601-1-2:2014   | 20   |
|           | 2.103 – Pass/fail criteria for Table 8 of IEC 60601-1-2:2014 and IEC 60601-1-<br>MD1:2020                  | 21   |
|           | 2.104 – Pass/fail criteria for Table 5, Table 6, Table 9 of IEC 60601-1-2:2014<br>60601-1-2:2014/AMD1:2020 | 21   |
|           | 1.C.101 – Marking on the outside of ELECTROMYOGRAPHS and EVOKED E EQUIPMENT or its parts                   | 22   |

#### INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

#### **MEDICAL ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT -**

# Part 2-40: Particular requirements for the basic safety and essential performance of electromyographs and evoked response equipment

#### **FOREWORD**

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication. 516125752b/sist-en-iec-60601-2-40-2025
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) IEC draws attention to the possibility that the implementation of this document may involve the use of (a) patent(s). IEC takes no position concerning the evidence, validity or applicability of any claimed patent rights in respect thereof. As of the date of publication of this document, IEC had not received notice of (a) patent(s), which may be required to implement this document. However, implementers are cautioned that this may not represent the latest information, which may be obtained from the patent database available at https://patents.iec.ch. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

IEC 60601-2-40 has been prepared by subcommittee 62D: Particular medical equipment, software, and systems, of IEC technical committee 62: Medical equipment, software, and systems. It is an International Standard.

This third edition cancels and replaces the second edition published in 2016. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) added requirements for constant voltage stimulators;
- b) clarified requirements for VISUAL STIMULATORS.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

| Draft         | Report on voting |  |
|---------------|------------------|--|
| 62D/2168/FDIS | 62D/2191/RVD     |  |

**-4** -

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at <a href="https://www.iec.ch/members\_experts/refdocs">www.iec.ch/members\_experts/refdocs</a>. The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at <a href="https://www.iec.ch/publications">www.iec.ch/publications</a>.

In this document, the following print types are used:

- requirements and definitions: roman type.
- test specifications: italic type;
- informative material appearing outside of tables, such as notes, examples and references: in smaller type.
   Normative text of tables is also in a smaller type;
- TERMS DEFINED IN CLAUSE 3 OF IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012, AND IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020, IN THIS DOCUMENT OR AS NOTED: SMALL CAPITALS.

In referring to the structure of this document, the term

- "clause" means one of the seventeen numbered divisions within the table of contents, inclusive of all subdivisions (e.g. Clause 7 includes subclauses 7.1, 7.2, etc.);
- "subclause" means a numbered subdivision of a clause (e.g. 7.1, 7.2 and 7.2.1 are all subclauses of Clause 7).

References to clauses within this document are preceded by the term "Clause" followed by the 2-40-2025 clause number. References to subclauses within this document are by number only.

In this document, the conjunctive "or" is used as an "inclusive or" so a statement is true if any combination of the conditions is true.

The verbal forms used in this document conform to usage described in Clause 7 of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2. For the purposes of this document, the auxiliary verb:

- "shall" means that compliance with a requirement or a test is mandatory for compliance with this document;
- "should" means that compliance with a requirement or a test is recommended but is not mandatory for compliance with this document;
- "may" is used to describe a permissible way to achieve compliance with a requirement or test

An asterisk (\*) as the first character of a title, or at the beginning of a paragraph or table title, indicates that there is guidance or rationale related to that item in Annex AA.

A list of all parts of the IEC 60601 series, published under the general title *Medical electrical equipment*, can be found on the IEC website.

IEC 60601-2-40:2024 © IEC 2024

- 5 -

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under webstore.iec.ch in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- · reconfirmed,
- · withdrawn, or
- revised.

### iTeh Standards (https://standards.iteh.ai) Document Preview

IST EN IEC 60601-2-40:2025

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/788e88a0-6b7b-429f-93e9-635fbf25752b/sist-en-iec-60601-2-40-2025