
Anestezijska in dihalna oprema - Dihalni baloni (ISO/DIS 5362:2023)

Anaesthetic and respiratory equipment - Anaesthetic reservoir bags (ISO/DIS 5362:2023)

Anästhesie- und Beatmungsgeräte - Anästhesie-Reservoirbeutel (ISO/DIS 5362:2023)

Matériel d'anesthésie et de réanimation respiratoire - Ballons réservoirs d'anesthésie (ISO/DIS-5362:2023)

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Anaesthetic and respiratory equipment – Anaesthetic reservoir bags

ICS: 11.040.10

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54 **Foreword**

55 ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards
 56 bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out
 57 through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical
 58 committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International
 59 organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO
 60 collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of
 61 electrotechnical standardization.

62 The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are
 63 described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular the different approval criteria needed for the
 64 different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the
 65 editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see www.iso.org/directives).

66 Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of
 67 patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any
 68 patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on
 69 the ISO list of patent declarations received (see www.iso.org/patents).

70 Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not
 71 constitute an endorsement.

72 For an explanation on the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and
 73 expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World
 74 Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) see the following URL:
 75 www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html.

76 This document was prepared by Technical Committee 121, *Anaesthetic and respiratory equipment*
 77 Subcommittee SC 2, *Airways and related equipment*.

78 This **fifth** edition cancels and replaces the **fourth** edition (ISO 5362:2006), which has been technically
 79 revised.

80 The main changes compared to the previous edition are as follows:

- 81 — this document has been rewritten to follow the format of ISO 18190 *General requirements for*
 82 *airways and related equipment*. The requirements in this device-specific standard take
 83 precedence over any conflicting requirements in the general standard. All common requirements
 84 that appear in the General standard have been removed from this document.
- 85 — the test method using water to test the pressure required to distend the *anaesthetic reservoir bag*
 86 has been deleted and the alternative test method to test the pressure required to distend the
 87 *anaesthetic reservoir bag* using air has been made normative;
- 88 — the test method for leakage using air has been made normative.
- 89 — neck *adaptors* can be either 22 mm cones or sockets

90 Introduction

91 This document is primarily concerned with the design of the neck, size designation, leakage and
92 resistance to pressure required to distend *anaesthetic reservoir bags*.

93 Flammable anaesthetic agents and gases are no longer in common use. However, this document still
94 includes requirements, through reference to the airway and related devices general standard ISO 18190
95 for electrical conductivity so that *anaesthetic reservoir bags* designed for use with flammable
96 anaesthetic agents/gases can still be manufactured.

97 Recommendations for materials are given in Annex G.

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98 **Anaesthetic and respiratory equipment – Anaesthetic reservoir** 99 **bags**

100 **1 Scope**

101 This document specifies requirements for single-use and reusable *anaesthetic reservoir bags* for use with
102 anaesthetic and ventilator breathing systems. It includes requirements for the design of the neck, size
103 designation, elasticity and, where relevant, electrical resistance.

104 This document is not applicable to special-purpose bags, for example bellows, self-inflating bags and bags
105 for use with anaesthetic gas scavenging systems.

106 **2 Normative references**

107 The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content
108 constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For
109 undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

110 ISO 5356-1, *Anaesthetic and respiratory equipment — Conical connectors — Part 1: Cones and sockets*

111 ISO 18190:2016, *Anaesthetic and respiratory equipment — General requirements for airways and related*
112 *equipment*

113 ISO 18562-1, *Biocompatibility evaluation of breathing gas pathways in healthcare applications - Part 1:*
114 *Evaluation and testing within a risk management process*

115 ISO 20417, *Medical devices - Information to be supplied by the manufacturer*

116 **3 Terms and definitions**

117 For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in ISO 18190 and the following apply.

118 ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

119 — IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>

120 — ISO Online browsing platform: available at <https://www.iso.org/obp>

121 NOTE: *The defined terms given in 3 are highlighted throughout the text using italic font.*

122 **3.1**

123 **adaptor**

124 specialized connector to establish functional continuity between otherwise disparate or incompatible
125 components

126 (Source ISO 4135:2021^[1] definition 3.1.4.1)

127 **3.2**

128 **anaesthetic reservoir bag**

129 collapsible and distensible gas container which is a component in an anaesthetic breathing system

130 (Source ISO 4135:2021^[1], definition 3.6.1.3 modified by adding “and distensible”)

131 **3.3**

132 **assembled neck**

133 neck incorporating an *adaptor* (3.1)

134 **3.4**

135 **plain neck**

136 neck designed to fit directly over a cone conical connector conforming with ISO 5356-1

137 **3.5**

138 **tail**

139 tubular extension of the *anaesthetic reservoir bag* (3.2)

140 **4 General requirements**

141 The requirements of ISO 18190:2016, Clause 4, shall apply.

142 **5 Materials**

143 **5.1 General**

144 The requirements of ISO 18190:2016, Clause 5, shall apply.

145 **5.2 Biological evaluation of the breathing gas pathways**

146 *Anaesthetic reservoir bags* shall be assessed for biocompatibility of the breathing gas pathways.

147 Check conformance by the tests given in ISO 18562-1.

148 NOTE: Rationale for this requirement is given in A.5.2.

149 **5.3 Material recommendations**

150 Annex G gives recommendations concerning materials from which *anaesthetic reservoir bags* can be
151 made.

152 **6 Design requirements**

153 **6.1 General**

154 The requirements of ISO 18190:2016, Clause 6, shall apply.

155 **6.2 Designated size**

156 *Anaesthetic reservoir bags* shall be identified by their designated size. The designated size shall be within
157 $\pm 15\%$ of the nominal capacity and expressed in litres or millilitres as appropriate.

158 Check conformance by the test given in Annex C.

159 **6.3 Leakage**

160 *Anaesthetic reservoir bags* shall not leak when subjected to an internal pressure of $(3 \pm 0,3)$ kPa by more
161 than:

- 162 a) 10 ml/min for designated sizes of 1 l or less;
- 163 b) 25 ml/min for designated sizes greater than 1 l.

164 NOTE 1: For the purpose of this document, the flowrate of air required to maintain the specified internal
165 gas pressure is assumed to equal the leakage rate.

166 Check conformance by the test given in Annex B.

167 NOTE 2: Rationale for this requirement is given in A.6.3.

168 **6.4 Necks**

169 **6.4.1** *Anaesthetic reservoir bags* shall have either *plain necks* or *assembled necks*.

170 Check conformance by inspection.

171 **6.4.2** *Plain necks* shall:

- 172 a) have an axial length of not less than 26 mm from the open end, when measured in the unstretched
173 condition;
- 174 b) fit directly onto 22 mm cone conical connectors conforming with ISO 5356-1; and
- 175 c) not become detached from 22 mm cone connectors when subjected to an axial force of (40 ± 4) N for
176 1 min. .

177 NOTE: *Plain necks* can be reinforced and can also be designed to engage with the recess at the base of a 22 mm
178 cone conical connector.

179 Check conformance by inspection and the test given in Annex D.

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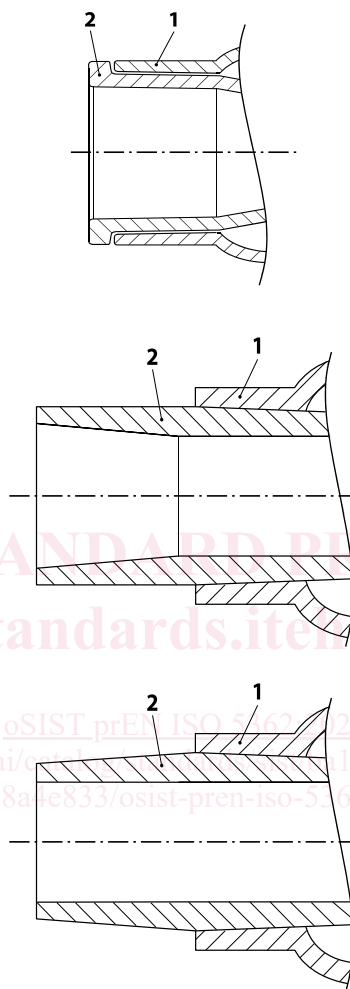
180 **6.4.3** *Assembled necks of anaesthetic reservoir bags* shall incorporate an *adaptor* (see Figure 1) bearing
 181 either a cone or socket conical connector conforming with ISO 5356-1.

182 NOTE: Rationale for this requirement is given in A.6.4.3.

183 Check conformance by inspection.

184 **6.4.4** *Assembled neck adaptors* shall not become detached from *anaesthetic reservoir bags* when
 185 subjected to an axial force of (40 ± 4) N for 1 min.

186 Check conformance by the test given in Annex E.



187

188 **Key**

189 1 neck of *anaesthetic reservoir bag*

190 2 *adaptor*

191

Figure 1 — Examples of assembled necks with adaptors

192 6.5 Tails

193 **6.5.1** *Tails*, if open and not provided with a closure mechanism, shall have a minimum length of 20 mm.

194 Check conformance by functional testing.

195 **6.5.2** *Tails* may incorporate a loop for suspending the *anaesthetic reservoir bag*.

196 **6.5.3** *Tails* shall be at the opposite end to the neck.

197 Check conformance by inspection.

198 **6.6 Elastic resistance**

199 The elastic resistance of *anaesthetic reservoir bags* shall not generate an internal pressure less than 3,0
200 kPa or more than 6,0 kPa when subjected to a constant flowrate of air equal to 2 x the designated size per
201 minute, for 2 min.

202 Check conformance by the test given in Annex F.

203 **6.7 Elastic recovery**

204 *Anaesthetic reservoir bags* shall revert to within 10 % of their designated size within 30 min of being
205 subjected to the test for elastic resistance (see 6.6).

206 Check conformance by the test given in Annex F.

207 **7 Requirements for *anaesthetic reservoir bags* supplied sterile**

208 The requirements of ISO 18190:2016, Clause 7, shall apply.

209 **8 Packaging**

210 The requirements of ISO 18190:2016, Clause 8, shall apply.

211 **9 Information supplied by the manufacturer**

212 **9.1 General**

213 The requirements of ISO 20417 and ISO 18190:2016, Clause 9, shall apply.

214 **9.2 Marking**

215 *Anaesthetic reservoir bags* shall be marked with the following:

- 216 a) the designated size (see 6.2);
- 217 b) only *anaesthetic reservoir bags* that are antistatic shall be coloured black and bear yellow-coloured
- 218 marking.

219 NOTE: Rationale for this requirement is given in A.9.2 b).

220 Check conformance by inspection.