

SLOVENSKI STANDARD oSIST prEN IEC 63437:2025

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Hladilni aparati za delovanje izven omrežja in pri nezanesljivem omrežju za domačo in lahkotno komercialno uporabo - Značilnosti in preskusne metode - Zahtevane lastnosti in poraba energije

Off grid and unreliable grid refrigerating appliances for domestic and light commercial use - Characteristics and test methods - Performance requirements and energy consumption

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Appareils de réfrigération hors réseau et sur réseau peu fiable pour un usage domestique et commercial léger - Caractéristiques et méthodes d'essai - Exigences d'aptitude à la fonction et consommation d'énergie

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59M/182/CDV

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IEC SC 59M: PERFORMANCE OF ELECTRICAL HOUSEHOLD AND SIMILAR COOLING AND FREEZING APPLIANCES		
SECRETARIAT:	SECRETARY:	
Italy	Ms Milena Presutto	
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SUBMITTED FOR CENELEC PARALLEL VOTING Attention IEC-CENELEC parallel voting	NOT SUBMITTED FOR CENELEC PARALLEL VOTING	
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TITLE:

Off grid and unreliable grid refrigerating appliances for domestic and light commercial use - Characteristics and test methods - Performance requirements and energy consumption

PROPOSED STABILITY DATE: 2028

NOTE FROM TC/SC OFFICERS:

The CDV of IEC 63437 Ed1 has been prepared by SC59M/WG6 Test standard for refrigerated appliances for use with off grid or weak grid, under the convenorship of Mr Patrick Becks.

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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

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OFF GRID AND UNRELIABLE GRID REFRIGERATING APPLIANCES FOR DOMESTIC AND LIGHT COMMERCIAL USE -CHARACTERISTICS AND TEST METHODS – PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS AND ENERGY CONSUMPTION

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FOREWORD

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- Background information and arguments for this standard are provided in Annex B.
- The following print types are used in this international standard:
- 304 requirements: in roman type;
- 305 test variables: in *italic* type;
- 306 notes: in small roman type.
- or words in **bold** are defined in Clause 0;
- The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

Draft	Report on voting

- Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.
- The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.
- This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in
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OFF GRID AND UNRELIABLE GRID REFRIGERATING APPLIANCES FOR DOMESTIC AND LIGHT COMMERCIAL USECHARACTERISTICS AND TEST METHODS – PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS AND ENERGY CONSUMPTION

1 Scope

This document specifies the essential characteristics of **off grid** and **unreliable grid refrigerating appliances** for domestic and similar use or **light commercial use**, cooled by internal natural or forced air convection. It defines input voltage supply signals for appliances designed for **unreliable grid** and **off grid** conditions.

An **unreliable grid** condition can be the result of disturbances on the electricity supply, such as **power outages**, or issues with power quality, such as voltage spikes and surges, that could cause performance challenges to refrigerating appliances. An **off grid** supply, in this context, for example is generated by a **solar panel** or a stand-alone solar home system that is not connected to the power grid. The standard simulates the power characteristics in off grid and unreliable grid conditions but does not prescribe requirements or test procedures to assess performance of generators, **solar panels**, solar home system or any other system generating a supply signal.

The supply signals defined in this document can also be used for evaluation of the performance of other **refrigerating appliances** such as medical or laboratory appliances, professional storage **refrigerators** and/or **freezers**, refrigerated display cabinets, beverage coolers or ice cream **freezers**.

This standard prescribes the test methods for measuring the functional performance characteristics and requirements. The standard does not apply to refrigerating appliances designed for a good quality and stable electricity grid and refrigerating appliances utilising fuelled absorption cooling technology.

This standard is applicable to any refrigerating appliance for domestic or light commercial use that has a rated performance to properly operate off grid or under unreliable grid operating conditions resisting power interruptions and supply variations. Off grid and unreliable grid refrigerating appliances are appliances intended to for use with standalone or intermittent and/or distorted electrical mains. Electrical mains supply is assumed to be alternating current (AC) for unreliable grid or direct current (DC) for off grid. The standard is also applicable to hybrid refrigerating appliances.

The test procedures primary focus on the performance of the overall refrigerating appliances and not on the specific performance of auxiliary components such as electrical batteries, inverters or rectifiers or any device intended to improve the power quality but external to the appliance itself. In case a refrigerating appliance is supplied with control unit, an electrical battery, a voltage protector, an inverter or a rectifier in the original product packaging, these components are considered as a component of the refrigerating appliance and should be connected during testing.

The tests defined in this standard aim to assess the fundamental design and functional operation of the **refrigerating appliance** as well as its resilience to given power quality issues.

Unreliable Grid (UG) **refrigerating appliance** categories in scope:

1. UG_{intermittent}: AC voltage supplied **refrigerating appliances** designed for proper operation during intermittent **power outages**, containing an internal **thermal store** and/or **electrical battery**.

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- 2. UG_{distorted}: AC voltage **refrigerating appliances** designed for operation when connected to a **distorted grid** supply (for example **voltage sags** or **voltage surges**).
 - 3. UGintermittent+distorted AC voltage refrigerating appliances designed for operation with intermittent grid / power outages and distorted grid supply (combination of 1 and 2).

Off Grid (OG) refrigerating appliance categories in scope:

- OG_{SDD}: DC voltage supplied solar direct drive refrigerating appliances, designed for direct
 connection to a photovoltaic solar panel, containing an internal thermal store with an optional
 electrical battery to supply auxiliaries such as a controller, lighting or fans. The compressor of
 the appliance is directly supplied by the solar panel.
- OG_{battery supported}: DC voltage supplied, electrical battery supported solar refrigerating appliance designed for direct connection to a photovoltaic solar panel, incorporating an electrical battery to supply the compressor when there is insufficient solar power. These appliances may also have internal thermal store. The electrical battery is charged by the solar panel only. The battery should be part of the appliance or should be supplied in the same packaging of the appliance.
- OG_{intermittent}: DC voltage supplied **refrigerating appliance** designed for proper operation during **power outages**, containing an internal **thermal store** and/or **electrical battery**.
- OGcontinuous: Continuous DC voltage supplied refrigerating appliances, without any internal thermal store and electrical battery.

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