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Elektromotorna ročna orodja, prenosna orodja ter stroji za trato in vrt - Okoljski vidiki - 1. del: Zahteve za popravljivost

Electric motor-operated hand-held tools, transportable tools and lawn and garden machinery - Environmental aspects - Part 1: Requirements for repairability

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards iteh ai)

Outils électroportatifs à moteur, outils portables et machines pour jardins et pelouses -Aspects liés à l'environnement - Partie 1: Exigences de réparabilité

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Electric motor-operated hand-held tools, transportable tools and lawn and garden machinery - Environmental aspects - Part 1: Requirements for repairability

To be completed

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This draft European Standard is submitted to CENELEC members for enquiry. Deadline for CENELEC: 2023-09-22.

It has been drawn up by CLC/TC 116.

If this draft becomes a European Standard, CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

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Recipients of this draft are invited to submit, with their comments, notification of any relevant patent rights of which they are aware and to provide supporting documentation.

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26 European foreword

This document (prEN 50735-1:2023) has been prepared by CLC/TC 116 "Safety and environmental aspects of motor-operated electric tools".

- 29 This document is currently submitted to the Enquiry.
- 30 The following dates are proposed:

•	latest date by which the existence of this document has to be announced at national level	(doa)	dor + 6 months
•	latest date by which this document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement	(dop)	dor + 12 months
•	latest date by which the national standards conflicting with this document have to be withdrawn	(dow)	dor + 36 months (to be confirmed or modified when voting)

- 31 This document has been prepared in order to specify the requirements laid down in EN 45554:2020.
- 32 The following print types are used:
- 33 requirements; in roman type; ANDARD PREVIEW
- 34 test specifications: in italic type; and and s.iteh.ai)
- 35 notes: in smaller roman type.

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36 The terms defined in Clause 3 are printed in **bold typeface**. /e101858b-5b7a-4639-8275-48b20560da92/osist-pren-50735-1-2023

37 **1 Scope**

This document provides **product** group specific guidance for a common understanding of measures, given by any legislation, to define **product** specific information on the repairability and the **reuse** of used **part**s of motoroperated hand-held tools, transportable tools, lawn and garden machinery. It is based on the following aspects:

- the inherent technical possibility/features to repair a product;
- 42 the ability of the person repairing the **product** (skill level and **tools**);
- the possibility to reuse used parts of a product;
- the ability during **repair** for software updates.

The decision whether a **product** should be repaired is dependent on a range of factors such as health and safety, **intended use** as well as economic, legal, and environmental aspects. However, the question of whether it is reasonable to repair the **product** or **reuse** of used **part**s is outside of the scope of this document. This document does not cover software (firmware and application software) or hardware modifications that change the **intended use** of the **product**. Other risks making **product**s non-compliant with safety standards are also not covered by this document. The safety of the repairer during the **repair** is out of scope of this document.

51 2 Normative references

52 There are no normative references in this document.

53 3 Terms and definitions

- 54 **3.1**
- 55 accidental breakdown
- 56 failure of a **product** by unintentional action, inadvertence, a mistake or a misuse by the user

57 3.2 https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/ef0f858b-5b7a-4639-8275-

- 58 commercially available tool 48b20560da92/osist-pren-50735-1-2023
- 59 **tool** that is available for purchase
- . . .
- 60 **3.3**
- 61 core product
- 62 part of parts of a product which expose(s) dangerous parts during disassembly
- 63 **3.4**
- 64 disassembly
- 65 process whereby a **product** is taken apart in such a way that it can subsequently be reassembled and made 66 operational
- 67 [SOURCE: IEC 62542 definition 6.1, modified by changing "an item" into "a **product**" and deleting the note].
- 68 **3.5**
- 69 intended use
- vuse of a **product** and **parts** in accordance with the information provided by the manufacturer
- 71 **3.6**
- 72 part
- 73 hardware, software (firmware and application software) constituent of a product
- 74 Note 1 to entry: A part can be an assembly of several parts.

75 **3.7**

76 product

any good that is placed on the market and/or put into service and includes **part**s intended to be incorporated
 into it

Note 1 to entry: **Products** covered by this standard which are placed on the market and/or put into service as individual parts for users and of which the environmental performance can be assessed independently.

81 3.8

82 reassembly

83 process by which a **product**, a **spare part** or a fastener is reassembled so as to fulfil its functional role and be 84 made operational

85 **3.9**

86 remote assistance

- any system that is intended to facilitate the search for information in the event of a breakdown, information how
 to identify the origin of a breakdown, or information how to carry out the **repair**
- 89 Note 1 to entry: Remote assistance services include information (website, FAQs, etc.), remote diagnostic support (phone
- call line, chat, application included in the equipment, interactive decision tree, etc.) and **repair** support (phone call line, video
 call, remote control of the equipment, etc.).

92 **3.10**

- 93 repair
- 94 process of returning a faulty **product** to a condition where it can fulfil its **intended use**
- 95 Note 1 to entry: Repair does not include maintenance (operation to be carried out as described in the instruction manual).

96 **3.11**

97 reuse

99

98 any operation by which a **part** extracted from a **product** at the end of its life is used in another **product** for the

same purpose for which it was intended

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- 100 **3.12** 101 **safety-critical s**
- safety-critical spare part
 spare part that fulfils a safety-critical function
- 103 Note 1 to entry: Potentially needs special attention, skills or testing during the assembly/disassembly.
- 104 **3.13**
- 105 spare part
- separate **part** that can replace a **part** with the same function
- 107 **3.14**
- 108 special tool
- 109 **tool** that is generally only available to a manufacturer or a trained person
- 110 Note 1 to entry: Special measuring devices are included, i.e. devices for failure detection and testing after **repair** that can 111 only be handled by a trained person (level 2 professional repairer or a level 3 authorized professional repairer).
- 112 **3.15**
- 113 step
- operation that finishes with a change of **tool** or with the removal and installation of a **part** when referring to
- dismantling, disassembly, or reassembly

- 116 **3.16**
- 117 **tool**

any physical object (hardware) or non-physical object (software) which supports the disassembly, reassembly,
 repair or replacement process

120 4 Prerequisites for repair

121 4.1 General

The repairability of a **product** is conditioned by a number of prerequisites, which, often by law, shall be met in advance of the **repair** process. The following list is a non-exhaustive overview over some of the general aspects which shall be taken into consideration.

NOTE In order to determine a comparable index of repairability, it makes sense to distinguish between possible repairs
 and those that are not permitted to be performed by the end user due to safety legislation.

127 4.2 Skill level required for repair

128 **Repairs** are distinguished according to their complexity level as follows:

129 Complexity level of the **repair** A: No **tool**s are needed or only **commercially available tools**. No **safety-critical**

130 spare parts and no special tests or calibration needed when the repair is carried out in accordance with the 131 instruction manual. Opening of the core product is not necessary.

132 Complexity level of the **repair** B: **Special tools**, but no **safety-critical spare parts** and no calibration needed 133 when the **repair** is carried out in accordance with the **repair** manual. Opening of the **core product** might be 134 necessary.

135 Complexity level of the **repair** C: **Special tools**, **safety-critical spare parts** and, if necessary, calibration 136 needed when the **repair** is carried out in accordance with the **repair** manual. Opening of the **core product** 137 might be necessary.

138 The skill levels of repairers are defined as follows: prEN 50735-1:2023

139 Level 1 end user: person that can only perform the **repair** as described in the instruction manual.

140 NOTE For safety reasons, the **repair** of certain **product**s or **parts** is not permitted to be performed by the end user, 141 including, without limitation, the following:

- Reset an immobilizer system or security-related electronic modules;
- 143 Reprogram any electronic processing units or electric motor control units;
- Change any equipment or electric motor settings negatively affecting safety compliance;
- Download or access the source code of any proprietary firmware or software;
- 146 **Repair** of battery packs and related **parts**.

Level 2 professional repairer: person with a technical education (e.g. educated electrical specialist) who provides services of professional **repair** by means of an undertaking in an appropriate working environment.

Level 3 authorized professional repairer: level 2 professional repairer who has received a written mandate from the manufacturer to perform services of professional **repair** on his behalf in an appropriate working environment.

151 Table 1 below shows the necessary skill level of the repairer based on the complexity level of **repair**.

152

Table 1 — Skill level

Complexity level of the repair	Minimum skill level of repairer
A	1
В	2
С	3

153 Nevertheless, the manufacturer may define the complexity level of a **repair** and by whom the **repair** may be 154 done according to the safety relevance and complexity of the **repair**.

155 **4.3 Identification of spare parts**

- The manufacturer shall support the customer with a list of **spare part**s which may be amended by the manufacturer over the lifecycle of the **product** based on for example
- 158 the likelihood of failure of the **part**;
- the functionality of the **part** (single **part** or assembly);
- customer returns (e.g. field data);
- 161 accidental breakdowns can be considered a source of part failure;
- wear-out under intended use shall also be considered a source of part failure.

163 NOTE A general **spare parts** list is impossible to create due to the high variance in the design of different power tools 164 or garden machinery equipment and their applications. As a minimum, legally prescribed **spare parts** will be included, if 165 they are present (e.g. in the case of another technical solution).

166 4.4 Identification of safety-critical spare parts 5-1-20

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167 The list of **spare parts** mentioned in 4.3 may include **safety-critical spare parts**.

Since per legal situation, end users might not be able to perform **repairs** including **safety-critical spare parts** or **repairs** inside the **core product**, manufacturers might highlight the difference in the list or provide specific lists of **spare parts** according to the skill level required for the **repair**.

- 171 A spare part is considered to be a safety-critical spare part, if at least one of the following conditions applies:
- the need to carry out standardized safety inspections after **repair** or after software/firmware-adaption
 (safety standards for **product** need to be fulfilled);
- the need to calibrate the **product** after replacement (e.g. measuring devices);
- specific **repair** skills and procedure (e.g. torque);
- specific working environment, conditions (e.g. ESD = electrostatic discharge), and **tool**s.

177 Only **safety-critical spare parts** (hardware and/or software/firmware) that are approved/released by the 178 manufacturer shall be used for the **repair** of a **product**.

179 **Safety-critical spare parts** will need to be fixed in a special manner and may need to be handled by a 180 professional repairer or an approved **repair** specialist.

181 **4.5 Fastening systems**

- 182 Fasteners play an important role in the assessment of the repairability of a **product**.
- 183 The various types of fasteners are described below:

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- reusable: an original fastening system that can be completely reused;
- removable: an original fastening system that is not reusable but can be removed without causing damage to the product;
- not removable: an original fastening system which is not removable as defined above;
- not reusable: an original fastening system which is not reusable as defined above.
- 189 NOTE When fasteners are mentioned in this subclause, they also include connectors.
- 190 If the fastening systems are either "removable", "not removable" or "not usable", the manufacturer shall provide 191 information, whether a **repair** is possible and how it can be performed.

192 **5** Prerequisites for the reuse of used parts

- 193 When used **parts** are reused as **spare parts**, they shall meet safety standards and all safety related technical 194 specifications. This is particularly true for **safety-critical spare parts**.
- 195 NOTE Ideally, the manufacturer approves the **reuse** of a used **spare part** or defines the technical specifications that 196 used **spare part**s need to fulfil in order to be reused.
- 197 In case of **reuse** of a software-related **part** or **product**, it shall be possible to reset all settings and personal 198 data to original manufacturer settings.

199 6 Repair process

- 200 6.1 General
- 201 The **repair** process described below is applicable to new **spare parts** as well as reused **spare parts**.
- 202 6.2 Failure description and repair option standards/sist/empsse-5b7a-4639-8275.
- The instruction manual shall include criteria to assess, if an end user is allowed to carry out certain **repair**s or if a professional repairer and/or an approved **repair** specialist is required.
- 205 This may be done with the list of **spare parts** as mentioned in 4.3.
- 206 6.3 Disassembly process
- 207 Figure 1 below shows a **disassembly** process in a basic manner.