



# SLOVENSKI STANDARD

## oSIST prEN IEC 63409-3:2024

01-junij-2024

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**Povezava fotonapetostnih sistemov za proizvodnjo električne energije z omrežjem  
- Preskušanje opreme za pretvorbo električne energije - 3. del: Osnovne operacije**

Photovoltaic power generating systems connection with grid - Testing of power conversion equipment - Part 3: Basic operations

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**Ta slovenski standard je istoveten z: prEN IEC 63409-3:2024**

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**ICS:**

27.160	Sončna energija	Solar energy engineering
29.240.01	Omrežja za prenos in distribucijo električne energije na splošno	Power transmission and distribution networks in general

**oSIST prEN IEC 63409-3:2024**

**en,fr,de**





82/2226/CDV

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IEC TC 82 : SOLAR PHOTOVOLTAIC ENERGY SYSTEMS

SECRETARIAT:

United States of America

SECRETARY:

Mr George Kelly

OF INTEREST TO THE FOLLOWING COMMITTEES:

TC 8, TC 22, TC 57, TC 69, TC 77, TC 88, ACTAD

PROPOSED HORIZONTAL STANDARD:



Other TC/SCs are requested to indicate their interest, if any, in this CDV to the secretary.

FUNCTIONS CONCERNED:

☐ EMC☐ ENVIRONMENT☒ QUALITY ASSURANCE☐ SAFETY☒ SUBMITTED FOR CENELEC PARALLEL VOTING**Attention IEC-CENELEC parallel voting**

The attention of IEC National Committees, members of CENELEC, is drawn to the fact that this Committee Draft for Vote (CDV) is submitted for parallel voting.

The CENELEC members are invited to vote through the CENELEC online voting system.

☐ NOT SUBMITTED FOR CENELEC PARALLEL VOTING

This document is still under study and subject to change. It should not be used for reference purposes. 40e7/osist-pren-iec-63409-3-2024

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TITLE:

**Photovoltaic power generating systems connection with grid – Testing of power conversion equipment – Part 3: Basic operations**

PROPOSED STABILITY DATE: 2030

NOTE FROM TC/SC OFFICERS:

This project was discussed and supported by WG6 during their meeting in 2023-10.

## CONTENTS

FOREWORD .....	6
INTRODUCTION .....	8
1 Scope .....	10
2 Normative references .....	10
3 Terms and definitions .....	11
4 General requirements .....	13
4.1 General conditions for testing .....	13
4.1.1 Sequence of tests .....	13
4.1.2 Test equipment conditions .....	13
4.1.3 Manufacturer's stated tolerance .....	13
4.1.4 Required setting for EUT .....	13
4.1.5 PCE firmware used during the test .....	13
4.1.6 Reporting the test results .....	14
4.2 Test setup .....	14
4.3 Parameters used in the tests .....	14
5 Test procedures .....	16
5.1 Steady State characteristics .....	16
5.1.1 General .....	16
5.1.2 Active power and reactive power .....	16
5.1.3 Operable voltage .....	17
5.1.4 Reactive power capability for low DC voltage .....	19
5.1.5 Operable frequency .....	20
5.1.6 Power factor .....	21
5.2 Transient-response characteristics .....	22
5.2.1 General .....	22
5.2.2 Active power control .....	22
5.2.3 Reactive power control .....	23
5.2.4 Grid voltage variation .....	24
5.2.5 Grid voltage phase angle variation .....	26
5.2.6 Grid voltage unbalance .....	27
5.2.7 Grid frequency variation .....	28
Annex A (normative) Summary of test items .....	31
Annex B (normative) Format for recording test results .....	33
B.1 Steady State characteristics .....	33
B.1.1 Active power and reactive power (See 5.1.2) .....	33
B.1.2 Operable voltage (See 5.1.3) and Reactive power capability for low DC voltage (See 5.1.4) .....	35
B.1.3 Operable frequency (See 5.1.5) .....	35
B.1.4 Power factor (See 5.1.6) .....	36
B.2 Transient-response characteristics .....	36
B.2.1 Active power control (See 5.2.2) .....	36
B.2.2 Reactive power control (See 5.2.3) .....	37

B.2.3	Grid voltage variation (See 5.2.4).....	38
B.2.4	Grid voltage phase angle variation (See 5.2.5).....	39
B.2.5	Grid voltage unbalance (See 5.2.6).....	40
B.2.6	Grid frequency variation (See 5.2.7).....	41
Annex C (normative)	Requirements for testing environments .....	43
C.1	Outline .....	43
C.2	Recommended specification of power supplies.....	44
C.3	Recommended specification of measuring instruments.....	45
Annex D (normative)	Supplemental information for settling time measurement .....	48
Annex E (normative)	Sign conventions for measurements of voltage, current and power .....	49
E.1	General .....	49
E.2	Reference polarity and direction .....	49
E.2.1	Reference polarity of voltage .....	49
E.2.2	Reference direction of current .....	49
E.2.3	Sign conventions for measurements of voltage, current and power .....	50
E.3	Reference frame of active and reactive power .....	50
E.4	Physical meanings of the power flows of generators in regional standards .....	54
Annex F (normative)	Grid voltage unbalance – test condition .....	57
F.1	Outline .....	57
F.2	Causes and definitions of Unbalanced grid voltage.....	57
F.3	Test conditions .....	57
Annex G (informative)	Phase angle variation of grid voltage – alternative test setup .....	58
G.1	Outline .....	58
G.2	Alternative test setup and test procedure .....	58
Annex H (informative)	Fundamental principle of reactive power reduction with lower DC voltage .....	59
H.1	Outline .....	59
H.2	Controllability limit.....	59
Annex I (informative)	Grid support functions covered in IEC 63409 series .....	63
Bibliography	.....	65

Figure 1- Scopes of IEC 63409 Series.....	9
Figure 2 – Example of step response .....	13
Figure 3 – Example of a test setup .....	14
Figure 4– Example operational parameters in P-Q capability curve of PCE in Producer Reference Frame (PRF) .....	16
Figure 5 – Example of settling time measurement for grid voltage variation test .....	26
Figure 6 – Example of settling time measurement for grid frequency variation.....	30
Figure B.1 – P-Q capability curve showing Active power and reactive power test results and Power factor test results (example) .....	34
Figure B.2 – Active power control test waveform example when active power setpoint was changed from 100 % .....	37
Figure B.3 – Reactive power control test waveform example when reactive power setpoint was changed from 52,7 % to 0 % .....	38

Figure B.4 – Grid voltage variation test waveform example when AC voltage was changed from 100 % to 110 % .....	39
Figure B.5 – Phase angle of grid voltage change test waveform example (10 degree step change was applied to AC voltages for illustrative purpose) .....	40
Figure B.6 – Grid voltage unbalance test waveform example when negative sequence voltage was applied to AC voltages .....	41
Figure B.7 – Grid frequency variation test waveform example when AC frequency was changed from 50 Hz to 50,5 Hz .....	42
Figure C.1 – Example of a testing environment .....	43
Figure D.1 – Example of settling time measurement for grid voltage variation in case the settled power is different from the original steady state .....	48
Figure E.1 – Reference polarity of voltage .....	49
Figure E.2 – Reference polarity of current .....	49
Figure E.3 – Reference polarity and direction for the measurements for DER .....	50
Figure E.4 – Reference polarity and direction for the measurements for Load .....	50
Figure E.5 – Rotating vector voltage and current for load .....	51
Figure E.6 – Rotating vector voltage and current for DER .....	51
Figure E.7 – Complex power for load .....	52
Figure E.8 – Complex power for DER .....	53
Figure E.9 – Power quadrants for load .....	53
Figure E.10 – Power quadrants for DER .....	54
Figure G.1 – Configuration of an alternative test setup .....	58
Figure H.1 – Basic configuration of a power conversion equipment .....	59
Figure H.2 – EUT voltage and current vector diagram and operating point depicted in the PQ curve with sufficient $U_{ac}$ (over-excited) .....	61
Figure H.3 – EUT voltage and current vector diagram and operating point depicted in the PQ curve with small $U_{ac}$ (over-excited) .....	61
Figure H.4 – EUT voltage and current vector diagram and operating point depicted in the PQ curve with small $U_{ac}$ (under-excited) .....	61
Figure H.5 – EUT voltage and current vector diagram and operating point depicted in the PQ curve during inflexion operating point (over-excited) .....	62
Table 1 – Parameters defined for the tests .....	15
Table 2: Test conditions for operable voltage test .....	19
Table 3: Test conditions for operable frequency test .....	21
Table 4 – Test cases for grid voltage unbalance .....	28
Table A.1 – Test items for Steady state characteristics (example) .....	31
Table A.2 – Test items for Transient-response characteristics (example) .....	32
Table B.1 – Record of Active power and reactive power test (example) .....	33
Table B.2 – Record of Operable voltage test (example) .....	35
Table B.3 – Record of Operable frequency test (example) .....	35
Table B.4 – Record of Power factor test (example) .....	36

Table B.5 – Record of Active power control test (example).....	36
Table B.6 – Record of Reactive power control test (example).....	37
Table B.7 – Record of Grid voltage variation test (example) .....	38
Table B.8 – Record of Grid voltage phase angle variation test (example) .....	39
Table B.9 – Record of Grid voltage unbalance test (example) .....	40
Table B.10 – Record of Grid frequency variation test (example) .....	41
Table C.1 – Required functions for power supplies .....	43
Table C.2 –Electrical quantity measured with measuring instruments/devices .....	44
Table C.3 – Recommended specifications for power supplies.....	45
Table C.4 – Recommended specifications of power quality measurement .....	46
Table C.5 – Recommended specifications of waveform monitoring and recording device.....	46
Table E.1 – Physical meanings of the power flows of loads .....	54
Table E.2 – Physical meanings of the power flows of generators .....	54
Table E.3 – Physical meanings of the power flows of generators in Japan.....	55
Table E.4 – Physical meanings of the power flows of generators in IEEE 1547.1.....	55
Table E.5 – Physical meanings of the power flows of generators in EN 50549-10.....	55
Table E.6 – Physical meanings of the power flows of generators in AS/NZS 4777.2 .....	55
Table I.1 – Grid support functions covered in IEC 63409 series .....	63

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# INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

## PHOTOVOLTAIC POWER GENERATING SYSTEMS CONNECTION WITH THE GRID – TESTING OF POWER CONVERSION EQUIPMENT –

### Part 3: Basic operations

#### FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
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International Standard IEC PHOTOVOLTAIC POWER GENERATING SYSTEMS CONNECTION WITH THE GRID – TESTING FOR POWER CONVERSION EQUIPMENT – Part 3: Basic operations has been prepared by IEC technical committee 82.



The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

Draft	Report on voting
82/XX/FDIS	82/XX/RVD

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at [www.iec.ch/members\\_experts/refdocs](http://www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs). The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at [www.iec.ch/publications](http://www.iec.ch/publications).

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- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn, or
- revised.

The National Committees are requested to note that for this document the stability date is **20XX..**

THIS TEXT IS INCLUDED FOR THE INFORMATION OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEES AND WILL BE DELETED AT THE PUBLICATION STAGE.

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## INTRODUCTION

### Background

TC82 has been making efforts to contribute the standardization of DER connection with the grid. In 2016, TC82 joined TC8/JWG10 to harmonize with utility power system operation requirements. In parallel with such a liaison work, TC82 has also been preparing the standardization of testing requirements to evaluate grid connection requirements for power conversion equipment (PCE) for use in PV systems since 2016.

### Purpose

This document proposes the Part 3 of this series which gives test procedures for confirming the basic operation characteristics of PCE.

The main purpose of Part 3 is to confirm basic power conversion control of PCE at steady state condition and at transient response. Figure 1 shows the relationships of the seven parts in IEC 63409. Part 3 is focused on the control functions in PCE in respect of power conversion. Power flow control and grid support functions will generate active and reactive power commands according to the grid conditions. The commands are sent to power conversion control, and power conversion control will make current or voltage references, which manipulate signals for the switching devices.

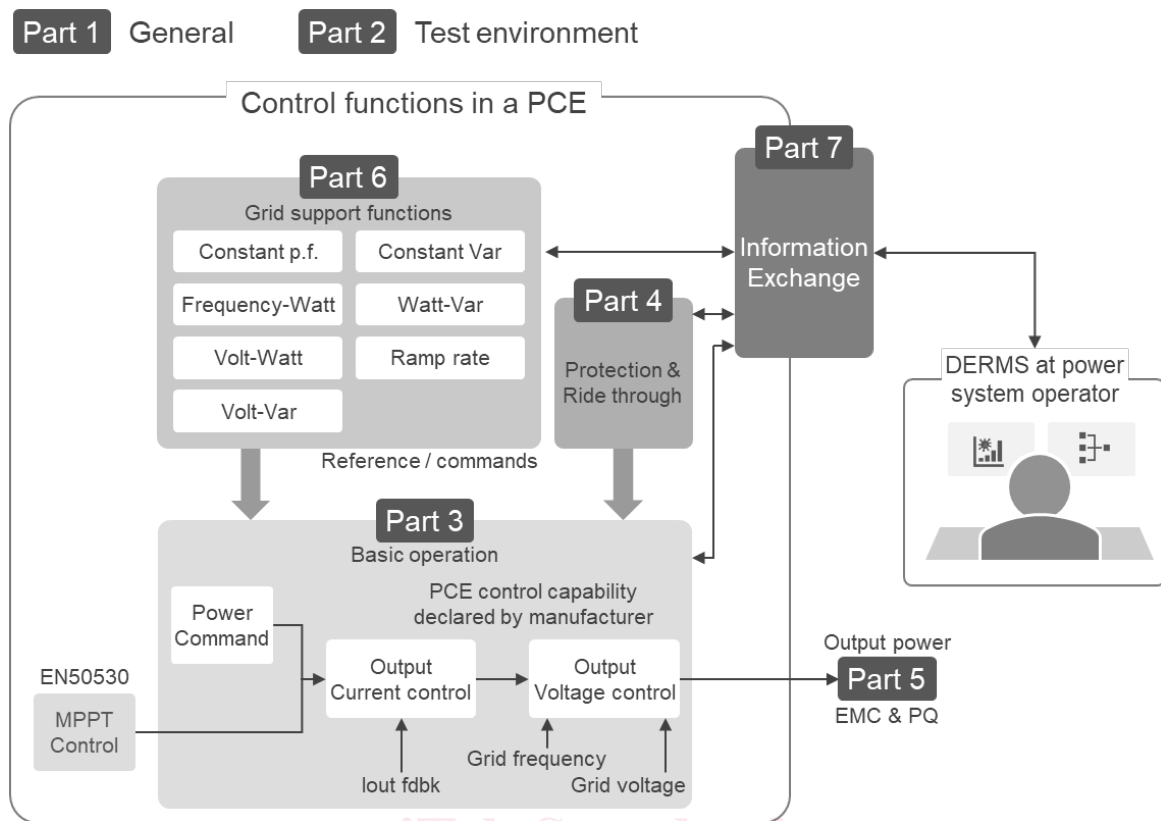
It is important to confirm the basic control performance of the PCE as power conversion equipment without power flow control and grid support functions so that additional functions such as power flow control and grid support functions can perform appropriately.

The responses of PCE against abnormal grid conditions will be covered in Part 4 (IEC 63409-4).

Power quality of the PCE output will be covered in Part 5 (IEC 63409-5).

Power flow control and grid support functions will be covered in Part 6 (IEC 63409-6).

Responses against commands through communication will be covered Part 7 (IEC 63409-7).



**Figure 1- Scopes of IEC 63409 Series**

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## PHOTOVOLTAIC POWER GENERATING SYSTEMS CONNECTION WITH THE GRID

### – TESTING OF POWER CONVERSION EQUIPMENT

#### Part 3: Basic operations

#### 1 Scope

This document specifies test procedures for confirming the basic operational characteristics of power conversion equipment (PCE) for use in photovoltaic (PV) power systems with or without energy storage. The basic operational characteristics are the capability of the PCE before any limitations due to internal settings are applied to the PCE to meet specific grid support functions or specific behaviours against abnormal changes.

This document covers the testing of following items:

##### a) Steady state characteristics

Test procedures to confirm operable range of PCE at steady state condition are described. The operable ranges in apparent power, active power, reactive power, power factor, grid voltage and grid frequency shall be confirmed according to the test procedures.

##### b) Transient-response characteristics

Test procedures to confirm PCE's response against a change of operational condition are described.

Transient-response characteristics to be confirmed are response behaviours against;

- Active power set point change and reactive power set point change
- Grid voltage change, phase angle change, voltage unbalance and frequency change

This document only considers the changes within normal (continuous) operable ranges. Therefore, the behaviours against abnormal changes and grid support functions are out of the scope and are covered in other parts of this series of International Standards.

#### 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC TS 61836:2016, *Solar photovoltaic energy systems – Terms, definitions and symbols*

IEC TS 62786-1:2023, *Distributed energy resources connection with the grid - Part 1: General requirements*

IEC 61850-7-420:2021, *Communication networks and systems for power utility automation - Part 7-420: Basic communication structure - Distributed energy resources and distribution automation logical nodes*

IEC 60375:2018, *Conventions concerning electric circuits*

IEC 61557-12:2018+AMD1:2021, *Amendment 1 - Electrical safety in low voltage distribution systems up to 1 000 V AC and 1 500 V DC - Equipment for testing, measuring or monitoring of protective measures - Part 12: Power metering and monitoring devices (PMD)*

65 IEC 62053-23:2020, *Electricity metering equipment - Particular requirements - Part 23: Static meters for*  
 66 *reactive energy (classes 2 and 3)*

67 IEC TS 62910:2020, *Utility-interconnected photovoltaic inverters - Test procedure for under voltage ride-*  
 68 *through measurements*

69 IEC 61000-2-2:2002+A1:2017+A2:2018, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Environment -*  
 70 *Compatibility levels for low-frequency conducted disturbances and signalling in public low-voltage power*  
 71 *supply systems*

72 IEC 61000-4-27:2000+AMD1:2009, *Amendment 1 - Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Part 4-27:*  
 73 *Testing and measurement techniques - Unbalance, immunity test for equipment with input current not*  
 74 *exceeding 16 A per phase*

75 IEC 61000-4-30:2015+AMD1:2021, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Part 4-30: Testing and*  
 76 *measurement techniques - Power quality measurement methods*

### 77 **3 Terms and definitions**

78 ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

79 IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>

80 ISO Online browsing platform: available at <http://www.iso.org/obp>

81

#### 82 **3.1**

#### 83 **EUT**

84 Equipment under test

#### 85 **3.2**

#### 86 **power conversion equipment**

#### 87 **PCE**

88 electrical device converting one kind of electrical power from a voltage or current source into another  
 89 kind of electrical power with respect to voltage, current and frequency

90 [SOURCE: IEC 62109-1:2010, 3.66] [oSIST prEN IEC 63409-3:2024](https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/c8622dea-932b-48f1-8361-b81c924540e7/osist-pren-iec-63409-3-2024)

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#### 91 **3.3**

#### 92 **grid support functions**

93 PCE's functions which controls active power and / or reactive power according to pre-defined  
 94 characteristics or set point command to support stabilizing the power quality of the grid the PCE is  
 95 connected to

#### 96 **3.4**

#### 97 **maximum power point tracking**

#### 98 **MPPT**

99 PCE's control function which tracks the maximum DC power point in the PV module's power generation  
 100 characteristics

#### 101 **3.5**

#### 102 **steady state**

103 equilibrium state in which the relevant characteristics remain constant with time

104 [SOURCE: IEC 103-05-01, modified – the original definition has been changed to adopt usage in PCE  
 105 testing]

**3.6****response time**

elapsed time from the start of a step change or start of event until the observed value first time enters the predefined tolerance band of the target value

Note: See Figure 2.

[SOURCE: IEC 61400-21-1: 2019]

**3.7****settling time**

elapsed time from the start of a step change event until the observed value continuously stays within the predefined tolerance band of the target value

Note: See Figure 2.

[SOURCE: IEC 61400-21-1: 2019]

**3.8****rise time**

time from when the observed value reaches 10 % of the step change until the observed value reaches 90 % of the step change

Note: See Figure 2.

[SOURCE: IEC 61400-21-1: 2019]

**3.9****overshoot**

difference between the maximum value of the response and the steady-state final value

Note: See Figure 2.

[SOURCE: IEC 61400-21-1: 2019]

**3.10****reaction time**

elapsed time from test command issued until the change in amplitude reaches 10 % of the measured output variable of the step height

Note: See Figure 2.

[SOURCE: IEC 61400-21-1: 2019]

**3.11****tolerance**

permitted deviation between the declared value of a quantity and the measured value

[SOURCE: IEV 411-36-19]

**3.12****tolerance band**

acceptable deviation range of measured signal from the defined target value

[SOURCE: IEC 61400-21-1: 2019]

**3.13****accuracy**

quality which characterizes the ability of a measuring instrument to provide an indicated value close to a true value of the measurand

[SOURCE: IEV 311-06-08]