



Designation: B75/B75M – 11

Standard Specification for Seamless Copper Tube¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation B75/B75M; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the U.S. Department of Defense.

1. Scope*

1.1 This specification² establishes the requirements for seamless round, rectangular, and square copper tube suitable for general engineering applications.

1.1.1 Tubes made from any of the following Copper UNS No. designations shall be supplied unless otherwise specified in the contract or purchase order:

Copper UNS No.	Type of Copper
C10100	Oxygen-free electronic
C10200	Oxygen-free without residual deoxidants
C10300	Oxygen-free, extra low phosphorus
C10800	Oxygen-free, low phosphorus
C12000	Phosphorus deoxidized, low residual phosphorus
C12200	Phosphorus deoxidized, high residual phosphorus

1.2 *Units*—The values stated in either inch-pound units or SI units are to be regarded separately as standard. Within the text, SI units are shown in brackets. The values stated in each system may not be exact equivalents; therefore, each system shall be used independently of the other. Combining values from the two systems may result in non-conformance with the standard.

1.3 The following hazard statement pertains only to the test methods described in Sections 20.5.2.1, 21.2.9, and 21.2.10 of this specification: *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:³

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee B05 on Copper and Copper Alloys and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee B05.04 on Pipe and Tube.

Current edition approved Oct. 15, 2011. Published November 2011. Originally published as B75 – 28T. Last previous edition approved in 2010 as B75 – 02 (2010). DOI: 10.1520/B0075_B0075M-11.

² For ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code applications refer to related Specification SB-75 in Section II of that Code.

³ For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

- B153 Test Method for Expansion (Pin Test) of Copper and Copper-Alloy Pipe and Tubing
- B170 Specification for Oxygen-Free Electrolytic Copper—Refinery Shapes
- B193 Test Method for Resistivity of Electrical Conductor Materials
- B251 Specification for General Requirements for Wrought Seamless Copper and Copper-Alloy Tube
- B251M Specification for General Requirements for Wrought Seamless Copper and Copper-Alloy Tube (Metric)
- B577 Test Methods for Detection of Cuprous Oxide (Hydrogen Embrittlement Susceptibility) in Copper
- B601 Classification for Temper Designations for Copper and Copper Alloys—Wrought and Cast
- B846 Terminology for Copper and Copper Alloys
- E3 Guide for Preparation of Metallographic Specimens
- E8/E8M Test Methods for Tension Testing of Metallic Materials
- E18 Test Methods for Rockwell Hardness of Metallic Materials
- E53 Test Method for Determination of Copper in Unalloyed Copper by Gravimetry
- E62 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Copper and Copper Alloys (Photometric Methods) (Withdrawn 2010)⁴
- E112 Test Methods for Determining Average Grain Size
- E243 Practice for Electromagnetic (Eddy Current) Examination of Copper and Copper-Alloy Tubes
- E255 Practice for Sampling Copper and Copper Alloys for the Determination of Chemical Composition
- E527 Practice for Numbering Metals and Alloys in the Unified Numbering System (UNS)

3. General Requirements

3.1 The following sections of Specification B251 or B251M are a part of this specification.

- 3.1.1 Terminology, General,
- 3.1.2 Material and Manufacture,
- 3.1.3 Workmanship, Finish, and Appearance,
- 3.1.4 Significance of Numerical Limits,

⁴ The last approved version of this historical standard is referenced on www.astm.org.

*A Summary of Changes section appears at the end of this standard

- 3.1.5 Inspection,
- 3.1.6 Rejection and Rehearing,
- 3.1.7 Certification,
- 3.1.8 Mill Test Reports,
- 3.1.9 Packaging and Package Marking, and
- 3.1.10 Supplementary Requirements

3.2 In addition, when a section with an identical title to those referenced in section 3.1 appears in this specification, and is in conflict with the section appearing in Specification **B251** or **B251M**, the section in this specification shall prevail.

4. Terminology

4.1 *Definitions*—For definitions of terms related to copper and copper alloys, refer to Terminology **B846**.

5. Ordering Information

5.1 Include the following information in orders for products.

- 5.1.1 ASTM designation and year of issue (for example, B75 – 02),
- 5.1.2 Copper UNS No. (for example, C10100),
- 5.1.3 Temper (Section 8),
- 5.1.4 Dimensions; diameter or distance between parallel surfaces, and wall thickness (Section 17),
- 5.1.5 How furnished; coils or straight lengths,
- 5.1.6 Number of pieces or footage; each size and type,
- 5.1.7 Total weight,

5.2 The following options are available and shall be specified at the time of placing the order, when required:

- 5.2.1 Electrical mass resistivity test,
- 5.2.2 Hydrogen embrittlement test,
- 5.2.3 Hydrostatic test for pressures less than or equal to 1000 psi (**21.2.9**),
- 5.2.4 Hydrostatic test for pressures over 1000 psi (**21.2.9.1**),
- 5.2.5 Pneumatic test,
- 5.2.6 Certification, and
- 5.2.7 Test report.
- 5.2.8 Expansion Test
- 5.2.9 When product is purchased for ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code application, and
- 5.2.10 When product is purchased for agencies of the U.S. Government.

6. Material and Manufacture

6.1 *Material*—The material of manufacture shall be billets, bars, or tube of Copper UNS⁵ No. C10100, C10200, C10300, C10800, C12000, or C12200, and shall be of such soundness as to be suitable for processing into the tubular products described.

6.2 *Manufacture*—The tube shall be manufactured by such hot- and cold-working processes as to produce a homogeneous, uniform wrought structure in the finished product. It shall be cold drawn to the finished size and wall thickness. When cold-drawn temper is required, the final drawing operation shall be such as to meet the specified temper. When annealed temper is required, the tube shall be annealed subsequent to the final cold draw.

7. Chemical Composition

7.1 The material shall conform to the requirements in **Table 1** for the specified Copper UNS No. designation.

7.1.1 These specification limits do not preclude the presence of other elements. When included in the contract or purchase order, and agreed upon by the manufacturer or supplier and the purchaser, limits shall be established and analysis required for unnamed elements.

8. Temper

8.1 The requirements and size availability of tube in the cold-drawn tempers H55, H58, and H80, as defined in Classification **B601**, are specified in **Table 2** or **Table 3**.

8.1.1 Rectangular, including square, tube shall normally be supplied only in H58 temper. When requested by the manufacturer or supplier, and upon agreement with the purchaser, tube shall be supplied in H55 or H58 temper.

8.1.1.1 For any combination of diameter and wall thickness not listed under H80 temper, the requirements specified for H58 temper shall apply.

8.2 The requirements and size availability of tube in the annealed tempers O50 and O60, as defined in Classification **B601**, are specified in **Table 2** or **Table 3**.

NOTE 1—The purchaser shall confer with the manufacturer or supplier for the availability of product in a specific temper.

NOTE 2—Refer to **Appendix X1** for recommended applications based on temper.

⁵ Refer to Practice **E527** for explanation of unified numbering system (UNS).

TABLE 1 Chemical Requirements

Element	Composition, %					
	Copper UNS No.					
	C10100 ^A	C10200 ^B	C10300	C10800	C12000	C12200
Copper ^C , min	99.99	99.95	...	...	99.90	99.9
Copper ^C + phosphorus, min	...	...	99.95	99.95	...	...
Phosphorus	...	...	0.001–0.005	0.005–0.012	0.004–0.012	0.015–0.040

^A Refer to Table 1, Chemical Requirements, Grade 1, of Specification **B170** for impurity limits for Copper UNS No. C10100.

^B Refer to Table 1, Chemical Requirements, Grade 2, of Specification **B170** for impurity limits for Copper UNS No. C10200.

^C Copper (including silver).

TABLE 2 Mechanical Property Requirements of Drawn-Temper and Annealed-Temper Tube (inch-pound values)

Temper Designation		Outside Diameter, or Major Distance Between Outside Parallel Surfaces, in.	Wall Thickness, in.	Rockwell Hardness		Average Grain Size, mm	Tensile Strength, ksi ^A	Yield Strength, min, ksi ^A
Code	Name			Scale	Hardness			
H55	light-drawn ^C	all	all	30T ^D	30 to 60		36–47	30
H58	drawn (general purpose)	all	all	30T ^D	30 min		36 min	30
H80	hard-drawn ^C	up to 4	0.020 to 0.250, incl	30T ^D	55 min		45 min	40
O60	soft anneal	all	0.015 to 0.035	15T ^E	60 max	0.040 min	30 min	9 ^{F,G}
			0.035 and over	F ^E	50 max	0.040 min	30 min	9 ^{F,G}
O50	light anneal	all	0.015 to 0.035	15T ^E	65 max	0.040 max	30 min	9 ^{F,G}
			0.035 and over	F ^E	55 max	0.040 max	30 min	9 ^{F,G}

^A ksi = 1000 psi.

^B Yield strength to be determined at 0.5 % extension under load.

^C Light-drawn and hard-drawn tempers are normally available in round tubes only.

^D Rockwell hardness values shall apply only to tubes having a wall thickness of 0.020 in. or over, to round tubes having an inside diameter of $\frac{5}{16}$ in. or over, and to rectangular including square tubes having an inside major distance between parallel surfaces of $\frac{3}{16}$ in. or over. Rockwell hardness tests shall be made on the inside surface of the tube. When suitable equipment is not available for determining the specified Rockwell hardness, other Rockwell scales and values shall be specified subject to agreement between purchaser and supplier.

^E Rockwell hardness values shall apply only to tubes having a wall thickness of 0.015 in. or over, to round tubes having an inside diameter of $\frac{5}{16}$ in. or over, and to rectangular including square tubes having an inside major distance between parallel surfaces of $\frac{3}{16}$ in. or over. For all other tube no Rockwell values shall apply. Rockwell hardness tests shall be made on the inside surface of the tube. When suitable equipment is not available for determining the specified Rockwell hardness, other Rockwell scales and values shall be specified subject to agreement between purchaser and supplier.

^F Light-straightening operation is acceptable.

^G Alternative Tensile and Yield values to those listed in Table 2 are acceptable upon agreement between the purchaser and supplier.

TABLE 3 Mechanical Property Requirements of Drawn-Temper and Annealed-Temper Tube (SI Values)

Temper Designation		Outside Diameter, or Major Distance Between Outside Parallel Surfaces, mm	Wall Thickness, mm	Rockwell Hardness		Average Grain Size, mm	Tensile Strength, ^A MPa	Yield Strength, ^A MPa
Standard	Former			Scale	Hardness			
H55	light-drawn ^B	all	all	30T ^C	30 to 60		250–325	205
H58	drawn (general purpose)	all	all	30T ^C	30 min		250 min	205
H80	hard-drawn ^B	up to 102	0.508 to 6.35, incl	30T ^C	55 min		310 min	275
O60	soft anneal	all	0.381 to 0.889	15T ^D	60 max	0.040 min	205 min	62 ^{E,F}
			0.889 and over	F ^D	50 max	0.040 min	205 min	62 ^{E,F}
O50	light anneal	all	0.381 to 0.889	15T ^D	65 max	0.040 max	205 min	62 ^{E,F}
			0.889 and over	F ^D	55 max	0.040 max	205 min	62 ^{E,F}

^A Yield strength to be determined at 0.5 % extension under load.

^B Light-drawn and hard-drawn tempers are normally available in round tubes only.

^C Rockwell hardness values shall apply only to tubes having a wall thickness of 0.508 mm or over, to round tubes having an inside diameter of 8.0 mm or over, and to rectangular including square tubes having an inside major distance between parallel surfaces of 5.0 mm or over. Rockwell hardness tests shall be made on the inside surface of the tube. When suitable equipment is not available for determining the specified Rockwell hardness, other Rockwell scales and values shall be specified subject to agreement between purchaser and supplier.

^D Rockwell hardness values shall apply only to tubes having a wall thickness of 0.40 mm or over, to round tubes having an inside diameter of 8.0 or over, and to rectangular including square tubes having an inside major distance between parallel surfaces of 5.0 mm or over. For all other tube no Rockwell values shall apply. Rockwell hardness tests shall be made on the inside surface of the tube. When suitable equipment is not available for determining the specified Rockwell hardness, other Rockwell scales and values shall be specified subject to agreement between purchaser and supplier.

^E Light-straightening operation shall be permitted.

^F Alternative Tensile and Yield values to those listed in Table 3 are acceptable upon agreement between the purchaser and supplier.

9. Grain Size Requirements

9.1 Tube in the annealed temper shall conform to the grain size specified in Table 2 or Table 3.

10. Physical Property Requirements

10.1 *Electrical Resistivity*—When specified in the contract or purchase order, tube ordered for electrical conductor application produced from Copper UNS No. C10100, C10200, C10300, or C12000 shall have an electrical mass resistivity, $\Omega \cdot \text{g}/\text{m}^2$, not to exceed the following limit for the specified copper and temper when tested in accordance with Test Method **B193**:

Temper	Copper UNS No.			
	C10100	C10200	C10300	C12000
O60, O50	0.151 76	0.153 28	0.156 14	0.170 31
H55, H58, H80	0.156 14	0.157 37	0.159 40	0.174 18

NOTE 3—Refer to **Appendix X2** for the International Annealed Copper Standard (IACS) electrical conductivity equivalents.

11. Mechanical Property Requirements

11.1 *Tensile and Yield Strength Requirements*:

11.1.1 The tube shall conform to the requirements of **Table 2** or **Table 3** for the specified temper and wall thickness.

11.1.2 For any combination of diameter and wall thickness not listed under H80, the requirements for H58 shall apply.

11.2 *Rockwell Hardness Requirements* :

11.2.1 The tube shall conform to the requirements of **Table 2** or **Table 3** for the specified temper and wall thickness.

11.2.1.1 The Rockwell Hardness values for tube in the H55, H58, and H80 temper shall apply only to the following:

(a) Tubes having a wall thickness of 0.020 in. [0.508 mm] and over,

(b) Round tubes having an inside diameter of $\frac{5}{16}$ in. [8.0 mm] and over,

(c) Rectangular and square tubes having major distances between parallel surfaces of $\frac{3}{16}$ in. [5 mm] and over.

11.2.1.2 The Rockwell Hardness values for tube in the O60 and O50 temper shall apply only to the following:

(a) Tubes having a wall thickness of 0.015 in. [0.40 mm] and over;

(b) Round tubes having an inside diameter of $\frac{5}{16}$ in. [8 mm] and over;

(c) Rectangular and square tubes having inside major distances between parallel surfaces of $\frac{3}{16}$ in. [5 mm] and over.

11.3 *Straightening*—It shall not be prohibited to use light straightening for tube in the O60 and O50 temper.

12. Performance Requirements

12.1 *Expansion Test for Round Tube*—When specified in the contract or purchase order, annealed tubes shall be capable of withstanding an expansion of the outside diameter of 40 % for tube $\frac{3}{4}$ in. [19.0 mm] and under and 30 % for tube over $\frac{3}{4}$ in. [19.0 mm]. The tube shall show no cracking or rupture visible to the unaided eye.

13. Microscopical Examination

13.1 Tubes furnished in Copper UNS No. C10100, C10200, C10300, and C12000 shall be essentially free of cuprous oxide as determined by Procedure A of Test Method **B577**.

14. Hydrogen Embrittlement

14.1 When specified in the contract or purchase order, tubes produced in all designated copper material shall be capable of conforming to the requirements of Procedure B of Test Method **B577**.

15. Purchases for U.S. Government Agencies

15.1 When the contract or purchase order stipulates the purchase is for an agency of the U.S. Government, the tubes furnished shall conform to the conditions specified in the Supplementary Requirements of Specification **B251** or **B251M**.

16. Nondestructive Test

16.1 The tubes shall be tested in the drawn tempers or as drawn before the final-annealed temper unless otherwise agreed upon between the manufacturer and the purchaser.

16.2 *Electromagnetic (Eddy-Current) Test*:

16.2.1 Each tube up to and including $3\frac{1}{8}$ in. [79 mm] in outside diameter shall be subjected to test.

16.2.2 When tested in accordance with Practice **E243**, tubes which do not actuate the signaling device of the testing unit shall be considered as conforming to the requirements of the test.

16.3 *Hydrostatic Pressure Test*—When specified in the contract or purchase order, each tube shall be capable of withstanding an internal hydrostatic pressure sufficient to produce a fiber stress of 6000 psi [41 MPa] without leakage. The tube need not be subjected to a pressure gage reading over 1000 psi [6.9 MPa] unless specifically stipulated in the contract or purchase order.

16.4 *Pneumatic Pressure Test*—When specified in the contract or purchase order, each tube shall be capable of withstanding an internal air pressure of 60 psi [400 kPa], minimum, for 5 s without leakage.

17. Dimensions, Mass, and Permissible Variations

17.1 The dimensions and tolerances for product furnished to this specification shall be as specified in the following tables and related sections of the current edition of Specification **B251** or **B251M**:

17.1.1 *Wall Thickness Tolerances*—Refer to Tables 1 and 2.

17.1.2 *Tolerances for Diameter or Distance Between Parallel Surfaces*—Refer to Tables 3 and 4.

17.1.3 *Length Tolerances*—Refer to Tables 5 and 6.

17.1.4 *Straightness Tolerance*—Refer to Table 7.

17.1.5 *Corner Radius for Rectangular Including Square Tube*—Refer to Table 8.

17.1.6 *Roundness, Squareness of Cut and Twist Tolerances for Rectangular and Square Tubes*—Refer to titled sections.

17.2 *Length Tolerances for Tube in Coils*—Refer to **Table 4**, **Table 5**, **Table 6**, **Table 7**, **Table 8** and **Table 9** of this specification.

18. Sampling

18.1 The lot size, portion size, and selection of sample portions shall be as follows: