







# DRAFT International Standard

## ISO/DIS 20770-3

### Drilling and foundation equipment — Safety —

#### Part 3: Foundation equipment

*Machines de forage et de fondation — Sécurité —*

*Partie 3: Machines de fondation*

ICS: 53.100

ISO/TC 195/SC 3

Secretariat: **AFNOR**

Voting begins on:

**2025-02-13**

Voting terminates on:

**2025-05-08**

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/8e78299a-3a25-4720-9bc4-1aaf1ee296e8/osist-pren-iso-20770-3-2025>

This document is circulated as received from the committee secretariat.

**ISO/CEN PARALLEL PROCESSING**

Reference number  
ISO/DIS 20770-3:2025(en)

THIS DOCUMENT IS A DRAFT CIRCULATED FOR COMMENTS AND APPROVAL. IT IS THEREFORE SUBJECT TO CHANGE AND MAY NOT BE REFERRED TO AS AN INTERNATIONAL STANDARD UNTIL PUBLISHED AS SUCH.

IN ADDITION TO THEIR EVALUATION AS BEING ACCEPTABLE FOR INDUSTRIAL, TECHNOLOGICAL, COMMERCIAL AND USER PURPOSES, DRAFT INTERNATIONAL STANDARDS MAY ON OCCASION HAVE TO BE CONSIDERED IN THE LIGHT OF THEIR POTENTIAL TO BECOME STANDARDS TO WHICH REFERENCE MAY BE MADE IN NATIONAL REGULATIONS.

RECIPIENTS OF THIS DRAFT ARE INVITED TO SUBMIT, WITH THEIR COMMENTS, NOTIFICATION OF ANY RELEVANT PATENT RIGHTS OF WHICH THEY ARE AWARE AND TO PROVIDE SUPPORTING DOCUMENTATION.

© ISO 2025

## ISO/DIS 20770-3:2025(en)

# iTeh Standards (<https://standards.iteh.ai>) Document Preview

[oSIST prEN ISO 20770-3:2025](https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/8e78299a-3a25-4720-9bc4-1aaf1ee296e8/osist-pren-iso-20770-3-2025)

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/8e78299a-3a25-4720-9bc4-1aaf1ee296e8/osist-pren-iso-20770-3-2025>



### **COPYRIGHT PROTECTED DOCUMENT**

© ISO 2025

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, or required in the context of its implementation, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized otherwise in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, or posting on the internet or an intranet, without prior written permission. Permission can be requested from either ISO at the address below or ISO's member body in the country of the requester.

ISO copyright office  
CP 401 • Ch. de Blandonnet 8  
CH-1214 Vernier, Geneva  
Phone: +41 22 749 01 11  
Email: [copyright@iso.org](mailto:copyright@iso.org)  
Website: [www.iso.org](http://www.iso.org)

Published in Switzerland

## ISO/DIS 20770-3:2025(en)

## Contents

Page

<b>Foreword</b> .....	<b>iv</b>
<b>Introduction</b> .....	<b>v</b>
<b>1 Scope</b> .....	<b>1</b>
<b>2 Normative references</b> .....	<b>1</b>
<b>3 Terms and definitions</b> .....	<b>2</b>
<b>4 Safety requirements and/or protective/risk reduction measures</b> .....	<b>3</b>
4.1 General.....	3
4.1.1 Foundation equipment.....	3
4.1.2 Carrier machine.....	3
4.2 Rigid body stability.....	3
4.3 Winches and pulleys.....	4
4.4 Operating positions.....	4
4.5 Moving parts involved in the process.....	4
4.5.1 General.....	4
4.5.2 Exemptions.....	4
4.6 Inclination of the carrier.....	4
4.7 Auxiliary equipment for piling rig.....	5
4.8 Noise.....	5
<b>5 Verification of the safety requirements and/or protective/risk reduction measures</b> .....	<b>5</b>
<b>6 Information for use – operator's manual</b> .....	<b>6</b>
<b>Annex A (normative) Noise test code</b> .....	<b>7</b>
<b>Annex B (informative) List of additional significant hazards</b> .....	<b>8</b>
<b>Annex ZA (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the essential requirements of Directive 2006/42/EC aimed to be covered</b> .....	<b>9</b>
<b>Annex ZB (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the essential requirements of Regulation (EU) 2023/1230 aimed to be covered</b> .....	<b>14</b>
<b>Bibliography</b> .....	<b>20</b>

## ISO/DIS 20770-3:2025(en)

### Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular, the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see [www.iso.org/directives](http://www.iso.org/directives)).

ISO draws attention to the possibility that the implementation of this document may involve the use of (a) patent(s). ISO takes no position concerning the evidence, validity or applicability of any claimed patent rights in respect thereof. As of the date of publication of this document, ISO [*had/had not*] received notice of (a) patent(s) which may be required to implement this document. However, implementers are cautioned that this may not represent the latest information, which may be obtained from the patent database available at [www.iso.org/patents](http://www.iso.org/patents). ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation of the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT), see [www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html](http://www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html).

This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 195, *Building construction machinery and equipment*, Subcommittee SC 3, *Drilling and foundation machinery and equipment*.

A list of all parts in the ISO 20770 series can be found on the ISO website.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at [www.iso.org/members.html](http://www.iso.org/members.html).

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/8e78299a-3a25-4720-9bc4-1aaf1ee296e8/osist-pren-iso-20770-3-2025>

**ISO/DIS 20770-3:2025(en)****Introduction**

This document is a type C standard as stated in ISO 12100:2010.

The machinery concerned and the extent to which hazards are covered are indicated in the scope of this standard.

When requirements of this type C standard are different from those which are stated in type A or B standards, the requirements of this type C standard take precedence over the requirements of the other standards, for drilling and foundation equipment that have been designed and built according to the requirements of this type C standard.

**iTeh Standards**  
**(<https://standards.iteh.ai>)**  
**Document Preview**

[oSIST prEN ISO 20770-3:2025](https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/8e78299a-3a25-4720-9bc4-1aaf1ee296e8/osist-pren-iso-20770-3-2025)

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/8e78299a-3a25-4720-9bc4-1aaf1ee296e8/osist-pren-iso-20770-3-2025>





# Drilling and foundation equipment — Safety —

## Part 3: Foundation equipment

### 1 Scope

This document, together with ISO 20770-1:\_\_\_\_, deals with all significant hazards for foundation equipment when they are used as intended and under the conditions of misuse which are reasonably foreseeable by the manufacturer associated with the whole life time of the machine (see [Annex B](#)).

The requirements of this part are complementary to the common requirements formulated in ISO 20770-1:\_\_\_\_.

This document does not repeat the requirements from ISO 20770-1:\_\_\_\_ but adds or replaces the requirements for application for foundation equipment.

In this document the general term “foundation equipment” covers several different types of machines used for installation and/or extracting by drilling (machines with a rotary torque greater than 35 kNm), driving, piling, vibrating, pushing, pulling or a combination of techniques, or any other way, of:

- longitudinal foundation elements, such as concrete piles, steel beams, tubes and sheet piles;
- injection elements as tubes and hoses;
- casings for cast in situ;

and used for:

- soil improvement by vibrating and soil mixing techniques;
- vertical drainage.

NOTE Some foundation equipment may have an additional rotary head with a torque less than 35 kNm for pre-drilling applications; this equipment is covered by this standard.

Machines with one or more of the following characteristics are not covered by this standard, but are covered by ISO 20770-2:\_\_\_\_, including:

- machines that have a main rotary head torque of less than 35 kNm;
- machines that have multi-directional drilling capability;
- machines require additional measures during the installation/extraction process (for example, adding or removing such as rods, digging tools, drilling tools).

### 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 474-5:2022, *Earth-moving machinery — Safety — Part 5: Requirements for hydraulic excavators*

EN 474-12:2022, *Earth-moving machinery — Safety — Part 12: Requirements for cable excavators*

## ISO/DIS 20770-3:2025(en)

EN 13000:2010+A1:2014, *Cranes — Mobile cranes*

ISO 11886, \_\_\_\_\_<sup>1)</sup>, *Drilling and foundation machinery — Soil or soil and rock mixture drilling and foundation machines — Commercial specifications*

ISO 12100:2010, *Safety of machinery — General principles for design — Risk assessment and risk reduction*

ISO 12117-2:2008, *Earth-moving machinery — Laboratory tests and performance requirements for protective structures of excavators — Part 2: Roll-over protective structures (ROPS) for excavators of over 6 t*

ISO 20770-1, \_\_\_\_\_<sup>2)</sup>, *Drilling and foundation equipment — Safety — Part 1: Common requirements*

ISO 20770-2, \_\_\_\_\_<sup>3)</sup>, *Drilling and foundation equipment — Safety — Part 2: Mobile drill rigs for civil and geotechnical engineering in soil or soil and rock mixture*

### 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in ISO 12100:2010, ISO 11886:\_\_\_\_\_ and the following apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminology databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <https://www.iso.org/obp>
- IEC Electropedia: available at <https://www.electropedia.org/>

#### 3.1

##### **foundation equipment**

equipment fitted to a carrier machine in order to perform piling and foundation operations

#### 3.2

##### **impact piling rig**

carrier machine fitted with a mast or leader on which a hammer is mounted

Note 1 to entry: Hammers can be powered or free-fall drop weights.

#### 3.3

##### **rotary piling rig**

carrier machine fitted with a mast or leader to which a rotary drive is attached

Note 1 to entry: Drilling or digging tools such as an auger or bucket are connected to the rotary drive by a coupling. Couplings between the rotary drive and tools and between sections of tools are non-threaded.

#### 3.4

##### **vibration piling rig**

carrier machine fitted with a mast or leader, on which a vibrating tool is attached

Note 1 to entry: A range of vibrating tools are available for purposes such as pile driving, sheet piling or ground improvement.

#### 3.5

##### **ground reference plane**

##### **GRP**

plane on which the machine is placed for measurements: in the case for base machine, a hard level surface; in the case of equipment and attachments, either a hard, level surface or compacted earth

[SOURCE: ISO 6746-1:2003, 3.2 modified – Removed Note 1 to entry]

1) At the stage of preparation : ISO/DIS 11886:2023

2) Currently, at the stage of CD

3) Currently, at the stage of CD