

INTERNATIONAL  
STANDARD

ISO  
23316-2

First edition

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**Tractors and machinery for  
agriculture and forestry — Electrical  
high-power interface 700 V DC / 480 V  
AC —**

Part 2:  
**Physical interface**

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## Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular, the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO document should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see [www.iso.org/directives](http://www.iso.org/directives)).

ISO draws attention to the possibility that the implementation of this document may involve the use of (a) patent(s). ISO takes no position concerning the evidence, validity or applicability of any claimed patent rights in respect thereof. As of the date of publication of this document, ISO had received notice of (a) patent(s) which may be required to implement this document. However, implementers are cautioned that this may not represent the latest information, which may be obtained from the patent database available at [www.iso.org/patents](http://www.iso.org/patents). ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

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For an explanation of the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT), see [www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html](http://www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html).

This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 23, *Tractors and machinery for agriculture and forestry*, Subcommittee SC 19, *Agricultural electronics*.

This document is intended to be used in conjunction with ISO 23316-1, ISO 23316-3, ISO 23316-4, ISO 23316-5 and ISO 23316-6.

A list of all parts in the ISO 23316 series can be found on the ISO website.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at [www.iso.org/members.html](http://www.iso.org/members.html).

## Introduction

The purpose ISO 23316 series is to provide design and application standards covering implementation of an electrical high-power interface with a nominal voltage of 700 V DC/480 V AC for agricultural and forestry machinery.

The ISO 23316 series specifies physical and logical interface requirements that provide interoperability and cross compatibility for systems and equipment operating at nominal voltages of 700 V DC/480 V AC.

The following are not within the scope of ISO 23316:

- service, maintenance, and related diagnostics;
- functional safety;
- control strategies for high-power supplies and loads;
- application-specific strategies and operational modes;
- component design;
- energy storage systems, e.g. supercapacitors or batteries;
- multiple electrical power supplies to a common DC-link.

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# Tractors and machinery for agriculture and forestry — Electrical high-power interface 700 V DC / 480 V AC —

## Part 2: Physical interface

### 1 Scope

This document specifies direction for the design of the physical interface between a supply system and a consumer system. Electrical, geometrical and test requirements are defined within this document.

### 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO/IEC/IEEE 8802-3:2021, *Telecommunications and exchange between information technology systems — Requirements for local and metropolitan area networks — Part 3: Standard for Ethernet*

ISO 4892-3, *Plastics — Methods of exposure to laboratory light sources — Part 3: Fluorescent UV lamps*

ISO 6270-2, *Paints and varnishes — Determination of resistance to humidity — Part 2: Condensation (in-cabinet exposure with heated water reservoir)*

ISO 8092-2:2005, *Road vehicles — Connections for on-board electrical wiring harnesses — Part 2: Definitions, test methods and general performance requirements*

ISO 9227, *Corrosion tests in artificial atmospheres — Salt spray tests*

ISO 16230-1, *Agricultural machinery and tractors — Safety of higher voltage electrical and electronic components and systems — Part 1: General requirements*

ISO 16750-3:2012, *Road vehicles — Environmental conditions and testing for electrical and electronic equipment — Part 3: Mechanical loads*

ISO 16750-4, *Road vehicles — Environmental conditions and testing for electrical and electronic equipment — Part 4: Climatic loads*

ISO 16750-5:2010, *Road vehicles — Environmental conditions and testing for electrical and electronic equipment — Part 5: Chemical loads*

ISO 20567-1, *Paints and varnishes — Determination of stone-chip resistance of coatings — Part 1: Multi-impact testing*

ISO 20653, *Road vehicles — Degrees of protection (IP code) — Protection of electrical equipment against foreign objects, water and access*

ISO 23316-1:2022, *Tractors and machinery for agriculture and forestry — Electrical high-power interface 700 V DC / 480 V AC — Part 1: General*

ISO 23316-4, *Tractors and machinery for agriculture and forestry — Electrical high-power interface 700 V DC / 480 V AC — Part 4: AC operation mode*

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ISO 23316-6:—<sup>1)</sup>, *Tractors and machinery for agriculture and forestry — Electrical high-power interface 700 V DC / 480 V AC — Part 6: Communication signals*

IEC 60068-2-6, *Environmental testing — Part 2-6: Tests — Test Fc: Vibration (sinusoidal)*

IEC 60068-2-14, *Environmental testing — Part 2-14: Tests — Test N: Change of temperature*

IEC 60068-2-27, *Environmental testing — Part 2-27: Tests — Test Ea and guidance: Shock*

IEC 60068-2-31, *Environmental testing — Part 2-31: Tests — Test Ec: Rough handling shocks, primarily for equipment-type specimens*

IEC 60068-2-60:2015, *Environmental testing — Part 2-60: Tests — Test Ke: Flowing mixed gas corrosion test*

IEC 60068-2-78, *Environmental testing — Part 2-78: Tests — Test Cab: Damp heat, steady state*

IEC 60309-1, *Plugs, socket-outlets and couplers for industrial purposes — Part 1: General requirements*

IEC 60512-2-1, *Connector for electronic equipment — Tests and measurements — Parts 2-1: Electrical continuity and contact resistance — Test 2a: Contact resistance – Millivolt level method*

IEC 60512-5-1, *Connectors for electronic equipment — Tests and measurements — Part 5-1: Current – carrying capacity tests — Test 5a: Temperature rise*

IEC 60512-5-2, *Connectors for electronic equipment — Tests and measurements — Part 5-2: Current – carrying capacity tests — Test 5b: Current - temperature derating*

IEC 60512-23-7, *Connectors for electronic equipment — Tests and measurements — Part 23-7: Screening and filtering tests — Test 23g: Effective transfer impedance of connectors*

IEC 60512-25-2, *Connectors for electronic equipment — Tests and measurements — Part 25-2: Test 25g — Attenuation (insertion loss)*

IEC 60512-25-5, *Connectors for electronic equipment — Tests and measurements — Part 25-5: Test 25e — Return loss*

IEC 60512-25-7, *Connectors for electronic equipment — Tests and measurements — Part 25-7: Test 25g — Impedance, reflection coefficient, and voltage standing wave ratio (VSWR)*

IEC 60603-7-7:2010, *Connectors for electronic equipment — Part 7-7: Detail specification for 8-way, shielded, free and fixed connectors for data transmission with frequencies up to 600 MHz*

IEC 60664-1:2007, *Insulation coordination for equipment within low voltage systems*

IEC 61984, *Connectors — Safety requirements and tests*

IEC 62153-4-6, *Metallic cables and other passive components test methods — Part 4-6: Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) — Surface transfer impedance — Line injection method*

IEC 62153-4-7, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) — Test method for measuring of transfer impedance Z<sub>T</sub> and screening attenuation ac or coupling attenuation ac of connectors and assemblies up to and above 3 GHz – Triaxle tube in tube method*

IEC 62196-1:2014, *Plugs, socket outlets, vehicle connectors and vehicle inlets — Conductive charging of electric vehicles — Part 1: General requirements*

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1) Stage at the date of publication: ISO/DIS 23316-6:2023.



### 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in ISO 23316-1, ISO 23316-6 and the following apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <https://www.iso.org/obp>
- IEC Electropedia: available at <https://www.electropedia.org/>

#### 3.1

##### **space inside the connector**

area inside of the connector which is permanently closed and cannot be reached without tools

#### 3.2

##### **exposed connector parts and surfaces**

all connector parts and space inside connector face which are accessible without using tools

#### 3.3

##### **comparative tracking index**

##### **CTI**

numerical value of the maximum voltage at which five test specimens withstand the test period for 50 drops without tracking failure and without a persistent flame occurring and including also a statement relating to the behaviour of the material when tested using 100 drops

[SOURCE: IEC 60112:2009, 3.5]

### 4 Connector requirements

#### 4.1 General function description ISO 23316-2

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- a) The connector is part of the electric drive system of agricultural vehicles and implements.
  - b) Its function is to provide external consumers with electric power.
  - c) The connector is intended to be a part mounted to the vehicle chassis exterior.

#### 4.2 Detailed function description

- a) The connector shall be designed such that more than one connector can be installed on vehicle.
- b) The connector shall incorporate a housing providing environmental protection, including EMC shielding.

#### 4.3 Geometric requirements

##### 4.3.1 General

- a) The connector shall provide a cable strain relief.
- b) The contacts should “float” within the connector body to accommodate pin/socket misalignment.

##### 4.3.2 Interface geometric definition

###### 4.3.2.1 General tolerances

General tolerance applies to all unspecified dimensions on the partial drawings within this subclause. See [Table 1](#).

Table 1 — Tolerances

	Range 1	Range 2	Range 3	Angles
Length of dimension [mm]	0 - 50	50 - 100	100 >	n/a
Tolerance [mm]	±0,15	±0,2	±0,3	±0,5°

4.3.2.2 Maximum material model for the tractor side

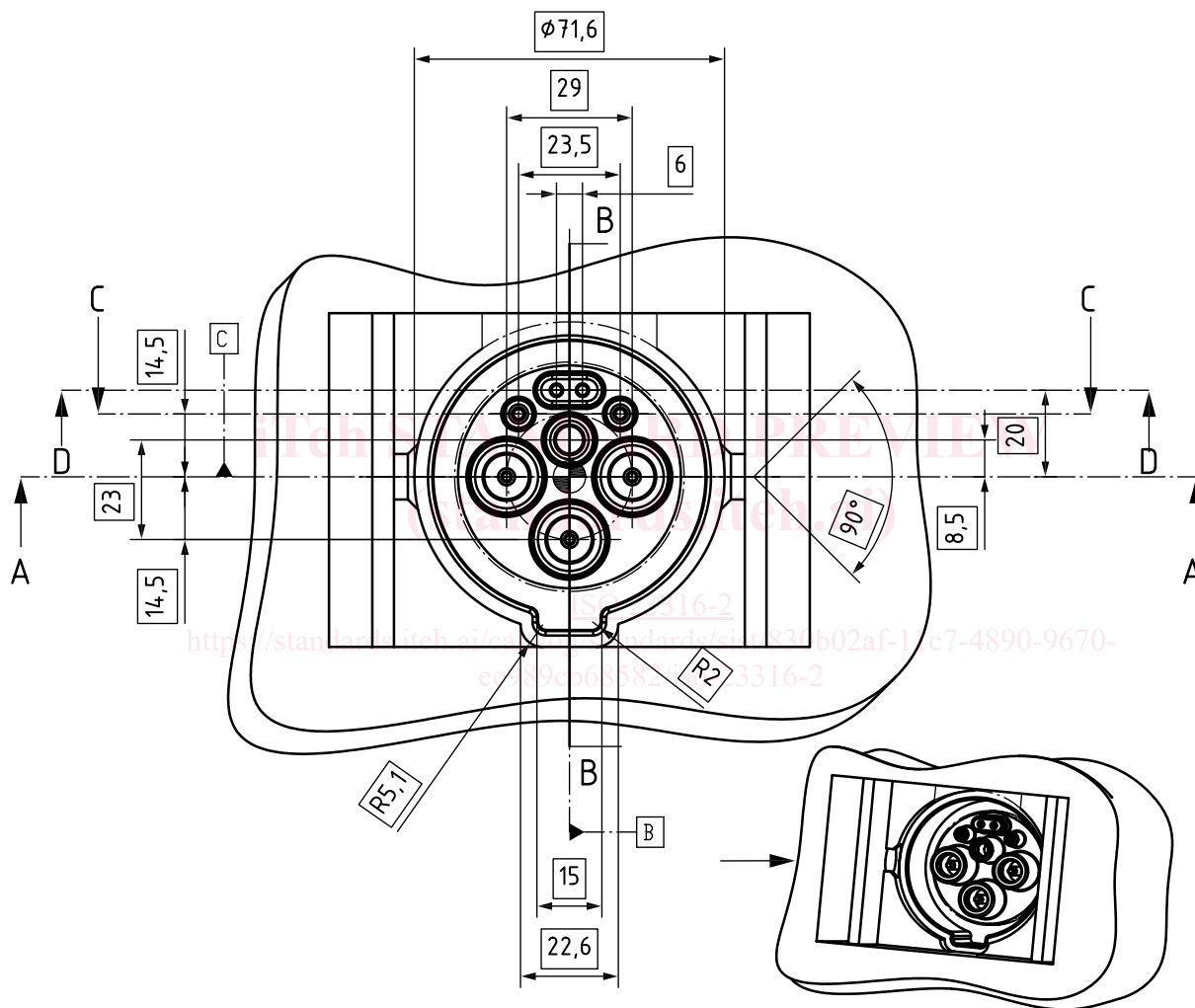


Figure 1 — Main front view of the tractor side in maximum material model

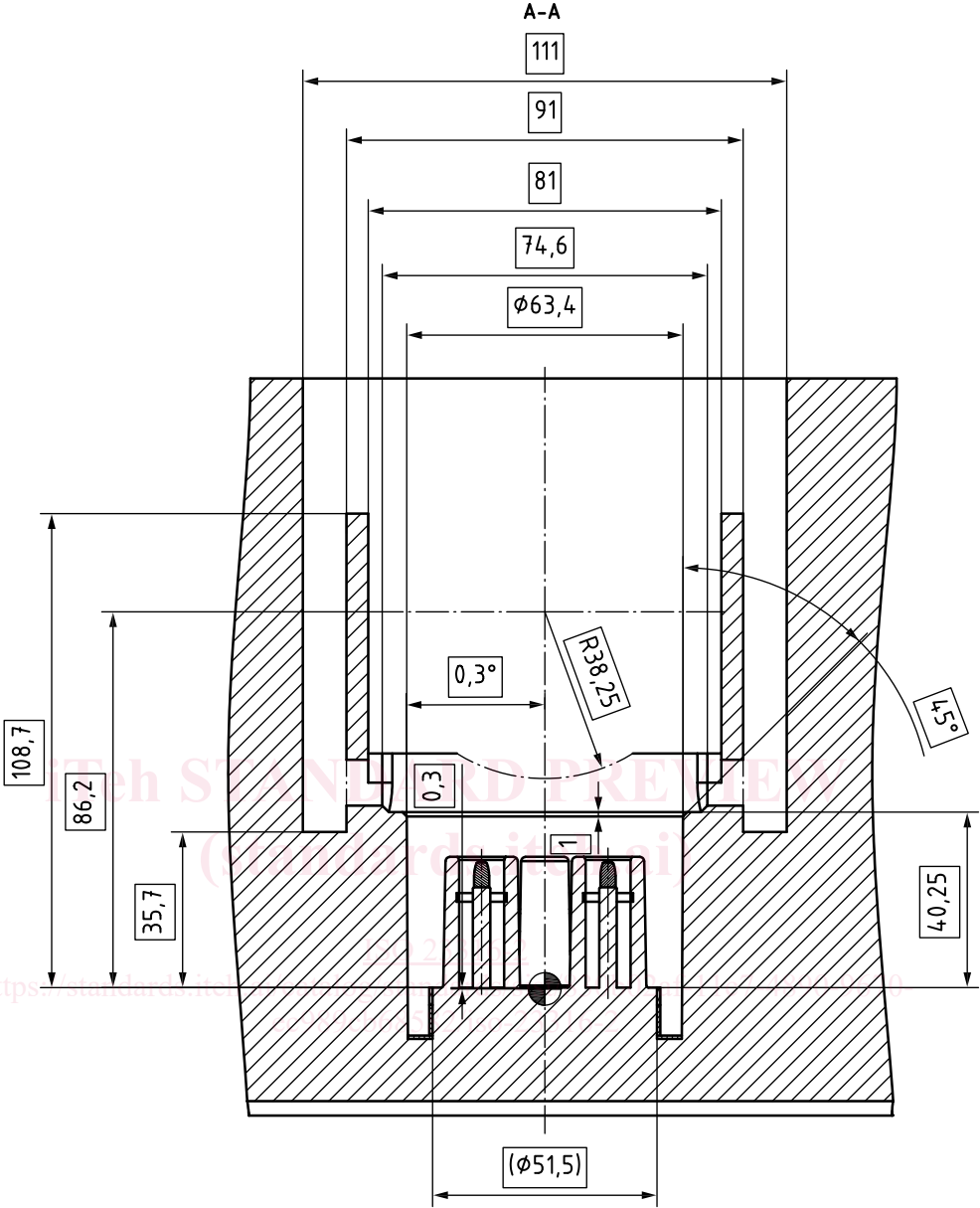


Figure 2 — Main front view, section A-A

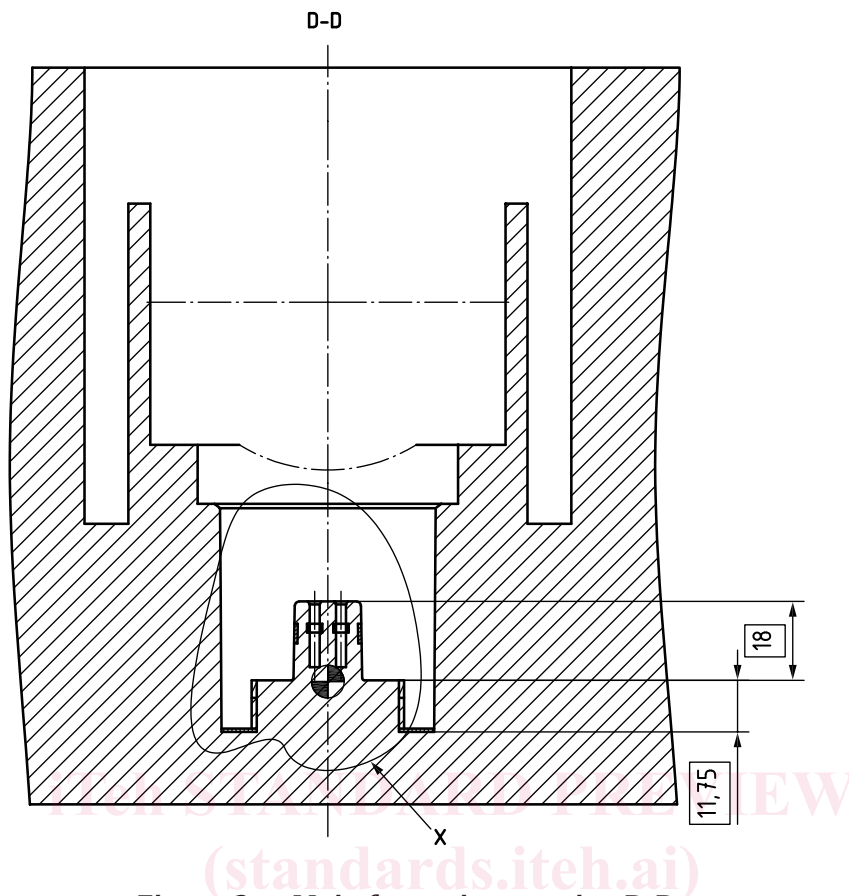
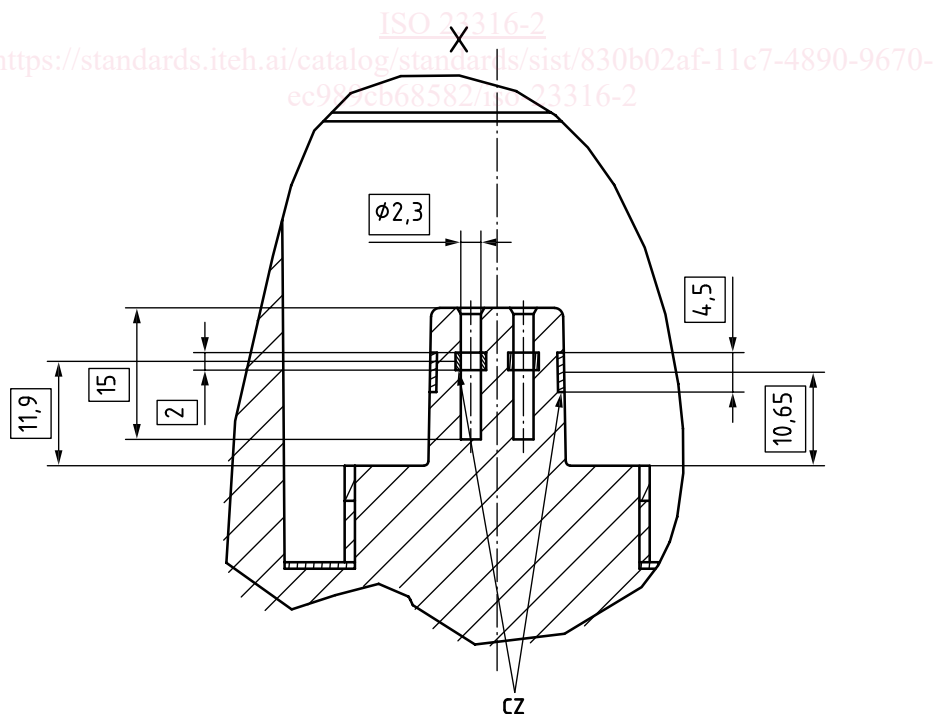


Figure 3 — Main front view, section D-D



Key  
CZ contact zone

Figure 4 — Main front view, section D-D and detail X

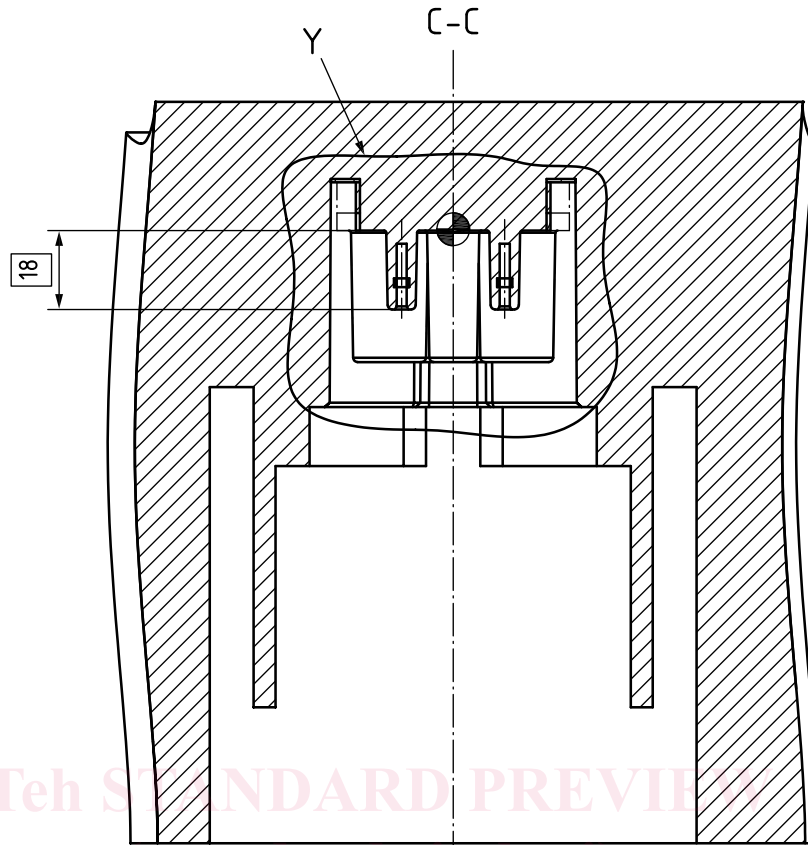


Figure 5 — Main front view, section C-C

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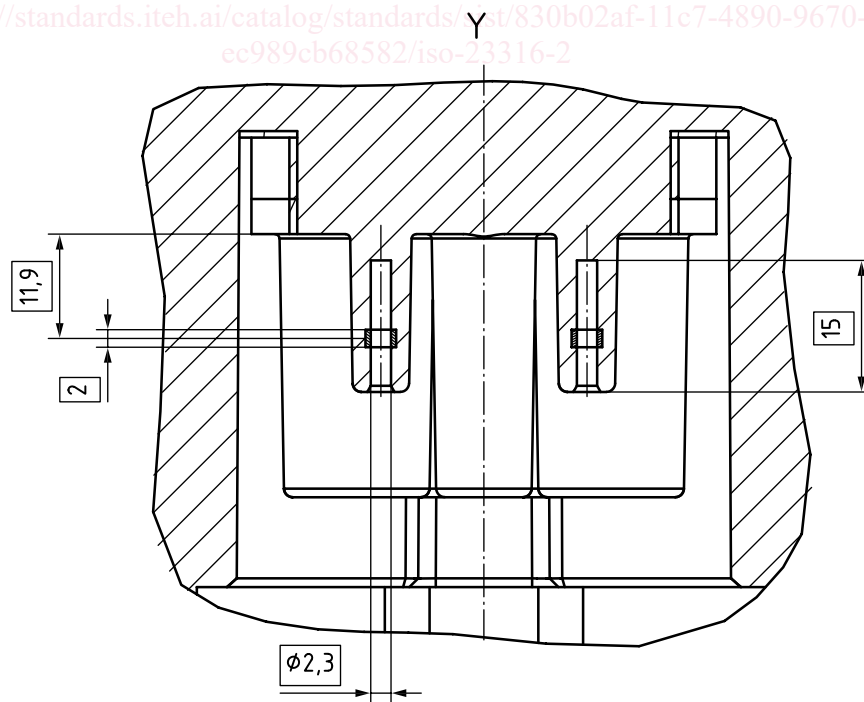


Figure 6 — Main front view, section C-C and detail Y

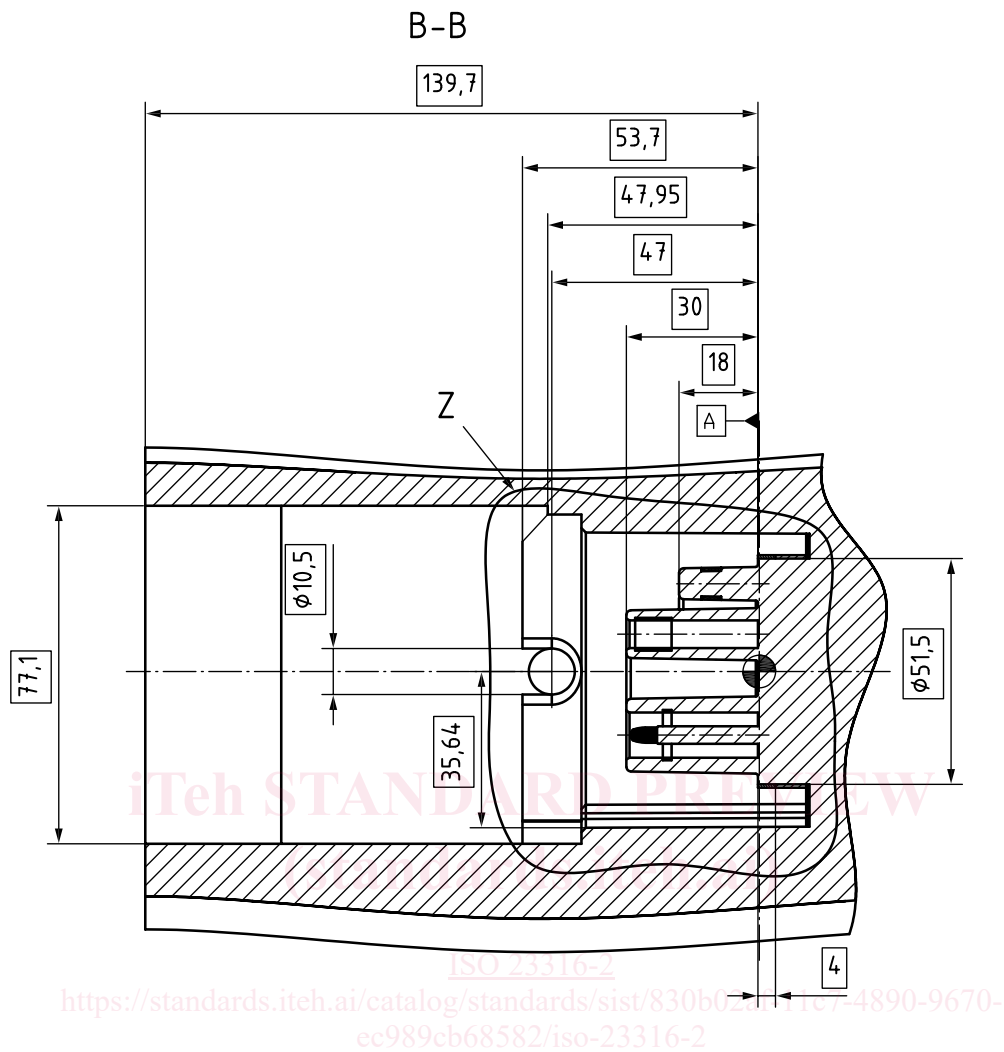


Figure 7 — Main front view, section B-B

