
**In vitro diagnostic medical devices —
Information supplied by the
manufacturer (labelling) —**

**Part 5:
In vitro diagnostic instruments for
self-testing**

*Dispositifs médicaux de diagnostic in vitro — Informations fournies
par le fabricant (étiquetage) —*

*Partie 5: Instruments de diagnostic in vitro destinés aux
autodiagnostic*

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ISO copyright office
CP 401 • Ch. de Blandonnet 8
CH-1214 Vernier, Geneva
Phone: +41 22 749 01 11
Email: copyright@iso.org
Website: www.iso.org

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Contents

	Page
Foreword	iv
Introduction	v
1 Scope	1
2 Normative references	1
3 Terms and definitions	1
4 Essential requirements	2
5 Labels and marking	2
5.1 General.....	2
5.2 Identification of the IVD instrument.....	2
5.2.1 IVD instrument name.....	2
5.2.2 Serial number.....	2
5.2.3 In vitro diagnostic use.....	2
5.2.4 Unique device identifier (UDI).....	3
6 Elements of the instructions for use	3
7 Content of the instructions for use	4
7.1 Manufacturer.....	4
7.2 Identification of the IVD instrument.....	4
7.2.1 IVD instrument name.....	4
7.2.2 Module and software identification.....	5
7.3 Intended use/Intended purpose.....	5
7.4 Storage and handling.....	5
7.5 Warnings and precautions and/or measures to be taken and limitations of use regarding the instrument.....	5
7.6 Instrument installation.....	6
7.6.1 General.....	6
7.6.2 Action upon delivery.....	6
7.6.3 Bringing into operation.....	6
7.7 Principles of measurement.....	6
7.8 Performance of the IVD instrument.....	6
7.9 Limitations of use.....	6
7.10 Preparation prior to operation.....	6
7.11 Operating procedure.....	7
7.12 Control procedure.....	7
7.13 Reading of examination results.....	7
7.14 Special functions.....	7
7.15 Shut-down procedure.....	7
7.16 Disposal information.....	8
7.17 Maintenance.....	8
7.18 Troubleshooting.....	8
7.19 Follow-up action.....	8
7.20 Document control.....	8
Bibliography	9

Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular, the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see www.iso.org/directives).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see www.iso.org/patents).

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation of the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT), see www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html.

This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 212, *Clinical laboratory testing and in vitro diagnostic test systems*, in collaboration with the European Committee for Standardization (CEN) Technical Committee CEN/TC 140, *In vitro diagnostic medical devices*, in accordance with the Agreement on technical cooperation between ISO and CEN (Vienna Agreement).

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition (ISO 18113-5:2009), which has been technically revised.

The main changes are as follows:

- Updated text to reflect changes in regulations and provide examples for clarity;
- Added information pertaining to unique device identifier-device identifier (UDI);
- Updated the Bibliography.

A list of all parts in the ISO 18113 series can be found on the ISO website.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at www.iso.org/members.html.

Introduction

Manufacturers of in vitro diagnostic (IVD) instruments for self-testing, supply users with information to enable the safe use and expected performance of their devices. Adequate instructions for use are essential for the safe and proper operation of IVD instruments. The type and level of detail varies according to the intended uses and country-specific regulations.

The International Medical Device Regulators Forum (IMDRF) encourages convergence of the evolution of regulatory systems for medical devices at the global level. Eliminating differences among regulatory jurisdictions can allow patients earlier access to new technologies and treatments. This document provides a basis for harmonization of labelling requirements for IVD instruments for self-testing.

This document is concerned solely with information supplied with IVD instruments and equipment intended for self-testing. It is intended to be used in conjunction with ISO 18113-1, which contains the general requirements for information supplied by the manufacturer and definitions of general labelling concepts. This document is intended to support the essential labelling requirements of all the IMDRF [6] partners, as well as other countries that have enacted or plan to enact labelling regulations for IVD medical devices.

For IVD instruments that are intended to be used as a system with reagents provided by the same manufacturer, this document is also intended to be used together with ISO 18113-1 and ISO 18113-4.

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In vitro diagnostic medical devices — Information supplied by the manufacturer (labelling) —

Part 5: In vitro diagnostic instruments for self-testing

1 Scope

This document specifies requirements for information supplied by the manufacturer of in vitro diagnostic (IVD) instruments intended for self-testing.

This document is also applicable to apparatus and equipment intended to be used with IVD instruments for self-testing.

This document can also be applicable to accessories.

This document does not apply to:

- a) instructions for instrument servicing or repair;
- b) IVD reagents, including calibrators and control materials for use in control of the reagent;
- c) IVD instruments for professional use.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 14971, *Medical devices — Application of risk management to medical devices*

ISO 15223-1, *Medical devices — Symbols to be used with information to be supplied by the manufacturer — Part 1: General requirements*

ISO 18113-1, *In vitro diagnostic medical devices — Information supplied by the manufacturer (labelling) — Part 1: Terms, definitions and general requirements*

IEC 61010-1, *Safety requirements for electrical equipment for measurement, control and laboratory use — Part 1: General requirements*

IEC 61010-2-101, *Safety requirements for electrical equipment for measurement, control and laboratory use — Part 2-101: Particular requirements for in vitro diagnostic (IVD) medical equipment*

IEC 61326-2-6, *Electrical equipment for measurement, control and laboratory use — EMC requirements — Part 2-6: Particular requirements — In vitro diagnostic (IVD) medical equipment*

IEC 62366-1, *Medical devices — Part 1: Application of usability engineering to medical devices*

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in ISO 18113-1 apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminology databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <https://www.iso.org/obp>
- IEC Electropedia: available at <https://www.electropedia.org/>

4 Essential requirements

The requirements of ISO 18113-1 apply.

ISO standards, e.g. ISO 15197 and ISO 17593, for specific IVD medical devices also contain requirements for information supplied by the manufacturer.

5 Labels and marking

5.1 General

The requirements of IEC 61010-1, IEC 61010-2-101 and IEC 61326-2-6 concerning labels and markings apply.

For the use of symbols, the requirements of ISO 15223-1 apply.

When including on the labelling any language regarding the manufacturer's liability in the case of damage or injury resulting from any use or malfunction of the device, the laws or regulations in the jurisdiction of use should be taken into consideration.

The labelling shall not contain any disclaimers related to the safety and performance of the device for its intended purpose that are incompatible with the obligations of the manufacturer to design and manufacture a product that is safe and performs as intended throughout its expected lifetime. The laws and regulations in the jurisdiction of use should be taken into consideration.

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5.2 Identification of the IVD instrument

5.2.1 IVD instrument name

The name or trade name of the IVD instrument shall be given.

When the name does not uniquely identify the IVD instrument, an additional means of identification shall also be given.

EXAMPLES Catalogue number, commodity number.

5.2.2 Serial number

A unique serial number shall be given for IVD instruments.

All instruments covered by IEC 61010 require serial numbers.

Where serial numbers are not practical for apparatus, equipment or accessories intended to be used with IVD instruments, a batch code may be used instead.

EXAMPLE A primary sample receptacle would be assigned a batch code.

5.2.3 In vitro diagnostic use

Regulations can require the IVD use of the instrument to be indicated.

EXAMPLE "For in vitro diagnostic use" or graphical symbol: "in vitro diagnostic medical device".

NOTE In some countries, authorities having jurisdiction can set local requirements for the content of the intended use statement. For example, in the United States, an indication is given that the device is intended for IVD use.

5.2.4 Unique device identifier (UDI)

It should be taken into consideration that if the IVD instrument is subject to unique identification rules by the regulatory authority, the outer label should provide the UDI including the UDI carrier (Automatic Identification Data Carrier 'AIDC' format), and Human Readable Interpretation (HRI)

When AIDC carriers other than the UDI Carrier are part of the product labelling, the UDI carrier shall be readily identifiable.

The UDI shall include both the UDI device identifier (UDI-DI) and the UDI production identifier (UDI-PI); specific exemptions which are provided by regulations should be taken into consideration.

For the IVD instrument, the UDI-PI shall include at least serial number unless the instrument is managed by batch code, in which case the batch code shall be included.

If there also is a manufacturing date on the label for reasons other than batch control purposes, it does not need to be included in the UDI-PI; specific requirements provided by regulations should be taken into consideration.

If there are significant constraints limiting the use of both AIDC and HRI on the label, the AIDC format shall be generally preferred except for environments where HRI is more appropriate to the user.

The UDI carrier should be readable during normal use, storage conditions, and throughout intended life of the IVD instrument. ISO/IEC 15415 should be referred to for bar code specifications and symbol quality criteria.

The placement of the UDI carrier should be done in a way that AIDC method can be accessed during normal operation or storage.

The UDI may be placed on a separate label from other required information.

A single finished IVD instrument made up of multiple parts that have to be assembled may have the UDI carrier only on one part.

Local, national or regional regulations can apply.

NOTE 1 The content, format, and size of the UDI is specified by the accredited UDI issuing agency selected.

NOTE 2 HRI text is not the same as the text that is already placed on the label and is a legible interpretation of the data characters encoded in the UDI carrier.

6 Elements of the instructions for use

IVD instruments for self-testing shall be supplied with easy to understand instructions for use.

The instructions for use for IVD instruments for self-testing shall include the following, where appropriate:

- a) table of contents;
- b) overview of operating elements;
- c) flow and block diagrams of instrument configuration;
- d) integration and arrangement of text and illustrations;
- e) graphic emphasis of warnings;

- f) examples of how to use and maintain the instrument;
- g) diagrams of procedural steps;
- h) list of accessories;
- i) an index;
- j) version control identification and first date of applicability;
- k) symbols glossary;
- l) abbreviations of terms;
- m) intended use;
- n) components and set up;
- o) software;
- p) operating instructions;
- q) cleaning and disinfection instructions;
- r) preventive maintenance and troubleshooting;
- s) cybersecurity, where applicable;
- t) support information.

NOTE Recommendations for developing user instruction manuals for medical devices used in home health care are found in Reference [7].

If a manufacturer provides a complete system containing reagents and instrument, required information may alternatively be included in the instructions for use for the reagents or in a combined manual for the system.

7 Content of the instructions for use

7.1 Manufacturer

The name, registered trade name or registered trademark and address of the manufacturer shall be given. The address indicates a single point at which the manufacturer can be contacted, e.g. street, number, city, postal code, country. A telephone number and/or fax number and/or website address to obtain technical assistance shall be provided

If an Authorised Representative is acting on behalf of the manufacturer in the country/jurisdiction, whether the regulatory authority having jurisdiction requires the instructions for use to contain the address of the Authorised Representative, should be taken into consideration.

7.2 Identification of the IVD instrument

7.2.1 IVD instrument name

The name or trade name of the IVD instrument shall be given. This brand or trade name should allow its differentiation from other products of the same or similar type.

When the name does not uniquely identify the IVD instrument, an additional means of identification shall also be given.

EXAMPLES Catalogue number, commodity number.