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Standard Specification for General Requirements for Wrought Copper and Copper- Alloy Rod, Bar, Shapes and Forgings¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation B249/B249M; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reappraisal. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reappraisal.

This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the Department of Defense.

1. Scope*

1.1 This specification² establishes the general requirements common to wrought copper and copper alloy rod, bar, shapes, and forgings which shall apply to Specifications B16/B16M, B21/B21M, B98/B98M, B124/B124M, B138/B138M, B139/B139M, B140/B140M, B150/B150M, B151/B151M, B187/B187M, B196/B196M, ~~B283/B283M~~, B301/B301M, B371/B371M, B411/B411M, B441, B453/B453M, B455, B570, B870, ~~B927~~, and ~~B927/B927M~~, B929, B967/B967M, and B974/B974M to the extent referenced therein.

1.2 The chemical composition, physical and mechanical properties, and all other requirements not included in this specification are prescribed in the product specification.

1.3 *Units*—The values stated in either SI units or inch-pound units are to be regarded separately as standard. The values stated in each system may not be exact equivalents; therefore, each system shall be used independently of the other. Combining values from the two systems may result in non-conformance with the standard.

1.3.1 Within the text the SI values are given in brackets. ~~Note 1—Requirements for flat wire (defined as flat products up to and including 0.188 in. thick and up to 1¼ in. in width, with all surfaces rolled or drawn, without having been slit, sheared or sawed) including square, furnished in coils or straight lengths, or on spools, reels, or bucks are described by the wire Specifications B206/B206M and B272.~~

1.4 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:³

- B16/B16M [Specification for Free-Cutting Brass Rod, Bar and Shapes for Use in Screw Machines](#)
- ~~ht~~ B21/B21M [Specification for Naval Brass Rod, Bar, and Shapes](#)
- B98/B98M [Specification for Copper-Silicon Alloy Rod, Bar and Shapes](#)
- B124/B124M [Specification for Copper and Copper Alloy Forging Rod, Bar, and Shapes](#)
- B138/B138M [Specification for Manganese Bronze Rod, Bar, and Shapes](#)
- B139/B139M [Specification for Phosphor Bronze Rod, Bar, and Shapes](#)
- B140/B140M [Specification for Copper-Zinc-Lead \(Red Brass or Hardware Bronze\) Rod, Bar, and Shapes](#)
- B150/B150M [Specification for Aluminum Bronze Rod, Bar, and Shapes](#)
- B151/B151M [Specification for Copper-Nickel-Zinc Alloy \(Nickel Silver\) and Copper-Nickel Rod and Bar](#)
- B154 [Test Method for Mercurous Nitrate Test for Copper Alloys](#)
- B187/B187M [Specification for Copper, Bus Bar, Rod, and Shapes and General Purpose Rod, Bar, and Shapes](#)
- B193 [Test Method for Resistivity of Electrical Conductor Materials](#)
- B194 [Specification for Copper-Beryllium Alloy Plate, Sheet, Strip, and Rolled Bar](#)
- B196/B196M [Specification for Copper-Beryllium Alloy Rod and Bar](#) ~~B206/B206M Specification for Copper-Nickel-Zinc (Nickel Silver) Wire and Copper-Nickel Alloy Wire~~

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² For ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code applications see related Specifications SB-249 in Section II of that Code.

³ For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

*A Summary of Changes section appears at the end of this standard.

[B272 Specification for Copper Flat Products with Finished \(Rolled or Drawn\) Edges \(Flat Wire and Strip\)](#)
[B283/B283M Specification for Copper and Copper-Alloy Die Forgings \(Hot-Pressed\)](#)
[B301/B301M Specification for Free-Cutting Copper Rod, Bar, Wire, and Shapes](#)
[B371/B371M Specification for Copper-Zinc-Silicon Alloy Rod](#)
[B411/B411M Specification for Copper-Nickel-Silicon Alloy Rod and Bar](#)
[B441 Specification for Copper-Cobalt-Beryllium, Copper-Nickel-Beryllium, and Copper-Nickel-Lead-Beryllium Rod and Bar \(UNS Nos. C17500, C17510, and C17465\)](#)
[B453/B453M Specification for Copper-Zinc-Lead Alloy \(Leaded-Brass\) Rod, Bar, and Shapes](#)
[B455 Specification for Copper-Zinc-Lead Alloy \(Leaded-Brass\) Extruded Shapes](#)
[B570 Specification for Copper-Beryllium Alloy \(UNS Nos. C17000 and C17200\) Forgings and Extrusions](#)
[B577 Test Methods for Detection of Cuprous Oxide \(Hydrogen Embrittlement Susceptibility\) in Copper](#)
[B846 Terminology for Copper and Copper Alloys](#)
[B858 Test Method for Ammonia Vapor Test for Determining Susceptibility to Stress Corrosion Cracking in Copper Alloys](#)
[B870 Specification for Copper-Beryllium Alloy Forgings and Extrusions Alloys \(UNS Nos. C17500 and C17510\)](#)
[B900 Practice for Packaging of Copper and Copper Alloy Mill Products for U.S. Government Agencies](#)
[B927/B927M Specification for Brass Rod, Bar, and Shapes](#)
[B929 Specification for Copper-Nickel-Tin Spinodal Alloy Rod and Bar](#)
[B967/B967M Specification for Copper-Zinc-Tin-Bismuth Alloy Rod, Bar and Wire](#)
[B974/B974M Specification for Free-Cutting Bismuth Brass Rod, Bar and Wire](#)
[D4855 Practice for Comparing Test Methods](#)
[E3 Guide for Preparation of Metallographic Specimens](#)
[E8/E8M Test Methods for Tension Testing of Metallic Materials](#)
[E18 Test Methods for Rockwell Hardness of Metallic Materials](#)
[E29 Practice for Using Significant Digits in Test Data to Determine Conformance with Specifications](#)
[E53 Test Method for Determination of Copper in Unalloyed Copper by Gravimetry](#)
[E54 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Special Brasses and Bronzes](#)
[E62 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Copper and Copper Alloys \(Photometric Methods\)](#)
[E75 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Copper-Nickel and Copper-Nickel-Zinc Alloys](#)
[E76 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Nickel-Copper Alloys](#)
[E112 Test Methods for Determining Average Grain Size](#)
[E118 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Copper-Chromium Alloys](#)
[E121 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Copper-Tellurium Alloys](#)
[E255 Practice for Sampling Copper and Copper Alloys for the Determination of Chemical Composition](#)
[E290 Test Methods for Bend Testing of Material for Ductility](#)
[E478 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Copper Alloys](#)
[E581 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Manganese-Copper Alloys](#)

3. Terminology

3.1 Definitions:

3.1.1 *bar, n*—a solid rectangular section, or one with two-plane parallel surfaces and round or other simple regularly shaped finished edges, up to and including 12 in. [300 mm] in width and over 0.188 in. [5 mm] in thickness furnished in straight lengths or in rolls and with finished edges, either rolled, drawn, or extruded.

3.1.2 *bus conductor stock, n*—a bar, rod, or shape of high conductivity copper used to make electrical conductors:

3.1.2.1 *bus bar, n*—of solid or square cross section or a solid section with two plane parallel surfaces and round or other simple regular shaped edges:

3.1.2.2 *bus rod, n*—solid round and regular polygons of six and eight sides.

3.1.2.3 *bus shape, n*—a solid section other than regular rod, bar, plate, sheet, strip, or flat wire, and may be of oval, half oval, half round, triangular, pentagonal, or of any special cross section.

3.1.3 *capable of, adj*—possessing the required properties or characteristics, or both, necessary to conform to specification requirement(s) when subjected to specified test(s):

3.1.4 *coil, n*—a length of the product wound into a series of connected turns. The unqualified term as applied to “flat wire” refers to a coil in which the product is spirally wound, with the successive layers one atop the other (sometimes called a “roll”):

3.1.4.1 *coil, level or traverse wound, n*—a coil in which the turns are positioned into layers parallel to the axis of the coil such that successive turns in a given layer are next to one another.

3.1.4.2 *coil, level or traverse wound on a reel or spool, n*—a coil in which the turns are positioned into layers on a reel or spool parallel to the axis of the reel or spool such that successive turns in a given layer are next to one another.

3.1.4.3 *coil, stagger wound, n*—a coil in which the turns are positioned into layers approximately parallel to the axis of the coil, but not necessarily with the fixed regularity of a level or traverse wound coil.

3.1.5 *length*

3.1 For definitions of terms related to copper and copper alloys, refer to Terminology B846.

3.2 Definitions of Terms Specific to This Standard:

3.2.1 lengths, mill, n—straight pieces of the product.

3.1.5.1 lengths, ends, n—straight pieces, shorter than the nominal length, left over after cutting the product into mill lengths, stock lengths, or specific lengths. They are subject to minimum length and maximum weight requirements.

3.1.5.2 lengths, mill, n—straight lengths, including ends, that can be conveniently manufactured in the mill. Full length pieces are usually 10 or 12 ft [3000 or 3600 mm].

3.1.5.3 lengths, multiple, n—straight lengths of integral multiples of a base length, with suitable allowance for cutting when specified.

3.1.5.4 lengths, specific, n—straight lengths that are uniform in length, as specified, and subject to established length tolerances.

3.1.5.5 lengths, specific with ends, n—specific lengths, including ends.

3.1.5.6 lengths, stock, n—straight lengths that are mill cut and stored in advance of orders. They are usually 10 or 12 ft [3000 or 3600 mm] and subject to established length tolerances.

3.1.5.7 lengths, stock with ends, n—stock lengths, including ends.

3.1.6 reel or spool

3.2.2 lengths, stock, n—a cylindrical device that has a rim at each end and an axial hole for a shaft or spindle, and on which the product is wound to facilitate handling and shipping.

3.1.7 rod, n—a round, regular hexagonal, or regular octagonal solid section furnished in straight lengths (a regular hexagonal or a regular octagonal rod is a solid section having equal sides and equal angles).

3.1.7.1 rod, piston finish, n—a round rod having a special surface produced by turning or grinding to close tolerances for diameter and straightness.

3.1.7.2 rod, shafting, n—a round rod specially manufactured to the close straightness tolerances required for use in shafting.

3.1.8 shape, n—a solid section other than regular rod, bar, plate, sheet, strip, or flat wire, and may be of oval, half oval, half round, triangular, pentagonal, or of any special cross section furnished in straight lengths.

3.1.9 unaided eye, adj—visual inspection without the use of special equipment or enhancement excepting the use of corrective lenses.

3.2 For other terms not referenced herein, see Terminology B846.—straight lengths that are mill cut and stored in advance of orders. They are usually 10 or 12 ft [3000 or 3600 mm] and subject to established length tolerances.

4. Materials and Manufacture

4.1 Materials:

4.1.1 The materials shall conform to the published compositional requirements of the Copper or Copper Alloy UNS No. designation specified in the ordering information.

4.1.2 In the event heat identification or traceability is required, the purchaser shall specify the details desired.

4.1.1 The material of manufacture shall be a form of the Copper or Copper Alloy UNS No. designation specified in the ordering information of such purity and soundness as to be suitable for processing into the products described in the product specification.

4.1.2 When specified in the contract or purchase order, that heat identification or traceability is required, the purchaser shall specify the details desired.

NOTE 2—Because of 1—Due to the discontinuous nature of the processing of castings into wrought products, it is not always practical to identify specific casting analysis with a specific quantity of finished material—product.

4.2 Manufacture—The product shall be produced by hot working, cold working, or both, and finished by such cold working, annealing or heat treatment and straightening as may be necessary to meet the properties specified.

4.2.1—The product shall be manufactured by such hot working, cold working, and annealing processes as to produce a uniform wrought structure in the finished product.

4.2.1 The product shall be hot or cold worked to the finished size and subsequently annealed or heat treated when required, and straightened to meet the properties specified.

4.2.2 Edges—The edge shall be drawn, extruded, or rolled; refer to Edge Contours in Section 6.

5. Chemical Composition

5.1 The material of manufacture shall conform to the compositional—chemical composition requirements prescribed in the product specification.

5.1.1 When 5.1.1 Results of analysis on a product (check) sample is analyzed by the purchaser, the material shall conform to the compositional—chemical composition requirements within the permitted analytical variance given in the product specification.

5.2 The composition limits established for the Copper or Copper Alloy UNS No. designation specified in the product specification does not preclude the presence of other elements. Limits may be established and analysis required for unnamed elements by agreement between the manufacturer or supplier and the purchaser. By agreement between the manufacturer or supplier and the purchaser. Limits may be established and analysis required for unnamed elements.

5.3 When material composition has been determined during the course of manufacture, analysis of the finished product by the manufacturer is not required.

6. Dimensions, Mass and Permissible Variations

6.1 *General*—For the purpose of determining conformance with the dimensional requirements, any measured value outside the specified limiting values for any dimension may be cause for rejection.

6.1.1 The dimensions and tolerances for products referenced to this specification, shall be as noted in the following paragraphs and tables, where the product specification is noted in the table heading.

NOTE3—Blank 2—Blank spaces in the tolerance tables indicate either that the material generally is not available or that no tolerances are established.

6.2 *Diameter or Distance Between Parallel Surfaces*—The diameter of round sections or the distance between parallel surfaces in the case of other sections, except shapes, shall not vary from that specified by more than the amounts specified in Tables 1-12, incl, for the product, specification indicated:

Table 1—Tolerances for diameter or distance between parallel surfaces of cold-drawn rod applicable to Specifications B16/B16M, B21/B21M, B98/B98M (Copper Alloy UNS No. C65100), B124/B124M (Copper Alloy UNS Nos. C11000, C14500, C14700, C46400, C48200, C48500, C49255, C49260, C49300, C49340, C49350, and C49360), B140/B140M, B301/B301M, B453/B453M, B927, and B967/B967M.

Table 1 and Table 2—Tolerances for diameter or distance between parallel surfaces of cold-drawn rod applicable to Specifications B98/B98M (Copper Alloy UNS Nos. C65500 and C66100), B124/B124M (Copper Alloy UNS Nos. C27450, C36500, C37000, C37700, C61900, C62300, C63000, C63200, C64200, C64210, C65500, C67500, C67600, C70620, C71520, and C77400), B138/B138M, B139/B139M, B150/B150M, B151/B151M, B196/B196M, B371/B371M, B411/B411M, and B441. —List the tolerances for diameter or distance between parallel surfaces of cold-drawn rod in round, hexagonal and octagonal cross sections. Applicable product specifications and alloys are shown in the table titles.

Table 3—Diameter tolerances for piston finish rod applicable to Specifications B21/B21M, B138/B138M, B139/B139M, and B150/B150M. —Lists the diameter tolerances for piston finish rod applicable to product specifications shown in the table title.

Table 4—Tolerances for diameter or distance between parallel surfaces of as-extruded rod and bar applicable to Specifications B21/B21M, B124/B124M (Copper Alloy UNS Nos. C27450, C36500, C37000, C37700, C46400, C48200, C48500, C49255, C49260, C49300, C49340, C49350, C49360, C61900, C62300, C63000, C63200, C64200, C64210, C67500, C67600, C70620, and C71520), B138/B138M (Copper Alloy UNS Nos. C67500 and C67600), B150/B150M, and B967/B967M.

Table 4 and Table 5—Tolerances for diameter or distance between parallel surfaces of as-extruded rod and bar applicable to Specifications B98/B98M, B124/B124M (Copper UNS Nos. C11000, C14500, C14700, C65500, and C77400), and B138/B138M (Copper Alloy UNS No. C67000), B196/B196M, B441, and B929. —List the tolerances for diameter or distance between parallel surfaces of as-extruded rod and bar applicable to the specifications and alloys shown in the table titles. These tolerances are applicable to round, hexagonal, and octagonal rod as well as square and rectangular bar.

Table 6—Diameter tolerances for hot-rolled round rod applicable to Specification B98/B98M, B124/B124M, B138/B138M, B150/B150M, B196/B196M, and B441. —Lists the diameter tolerances for hot-rolled round rod applicable to the product specification shown in the table title.

Table 7—Thickness tolerances for rectangular and square bar applicable to Specifications B124/B124M (Copper Alloy UNS Nos. C11000, C14500, and C14700) and B301/B301M.

Table 8—Thickness tolerances for rectangular and square bar applicable to Specifications B16/B16M, B21/B21M, B98/B98M (Copper Alloy UNS No. C65100), B124/B124M (Copper Alloy UNS Nos. C46400, C48200, and C48500), B140/B140M, B453/B453M, B927, and B967/B967M.

Table 7, Table 8 and Table 9—Thickness tolerances for rectangular and square bar applicable to Specifications B98/B98M (Copper Alloy UNS Nos. C65500 and C66100), B124/B124M (Copper Alloy UNS Nos. C27450, C36500, C37000, C37700,

TABLE 1 Tolerances for Diameter or Distance Between Parallel Surfaces of Cold-Drawn Rod

(Applicable to Specifications B16/B16M, B21/B21M, B98/B98M (Copper Alloy UNS No. C65100), B124/B124M (Copper Alloy UNS Nos. C11000, C14500, C14700, C46400, C48200, C48500, C49250, C49255, C49260, C49300, C49340, C49350, and C49360), B140/B140M, B301/B301M, B453/B453M, B927/B927M, and B967/B967M, and B974/B974M.)

Diameter or Distance Between Parallel Surfaces, in. [mm]	Tolerances, Plus and Minus, ^A in. [mm]	
	Round	Hexagonal, Octagonal
Up to 0.150 [3.8], incl	0.0013 [0.035]	0.0025 [0.06]
Over 0.150 to 0.500 [3.8 to 12], incl	0.0015 [0.04]	0.003 [0.08]
Over 0.500 to 1.00 [12 to 25], incl	0.002 [0.05]	0.004 [0.10]
Over 1.00 to 2.00 [25 to 50], incl	0.0025 [0.06]	0.005 [0.13]
Over 2.00 [50]	0.15 ^B [0.15] ^B	0.30 ^B [0.30] ^B

^A When tolerances are specified as all plus or all minus, double the values given.

^B Percent of specified diameter or distance between parallel surfaces expressed to the nearest 0.001 in. [0.01 mm].

TABLE 2 Tolerances for Diameter or Distance Between Parallel Surfaces of Cold-Drawn Rod

(Applicable to Specifications B98/B98M (Copper Alloy UNS No. C65500 and C66100), B124/B124M (Copper Alloy UNS Nos. C27450, C36500, C37000, C37700, C61900, C62300, C63000, C63200, C64200, C64210, C65500, C67500, C67600, C69300, C70620, C71520, and C77400), B138/B138M, B139/B139M, B150/B150M, B151/B151M, B196/B196M, B371/B371M, B411/B411M, and B441.)

Diameter or Distance Between Parallel Surfaces, in. [mm]	Tolerances, Plus and Minus, ^A in. [mm]	
	Round	Hexagonal, Octagonal
Up to 0.150 [3.8], incl	0.002 [0.050]	...
Over 0.150 to 0.500 [3.8 to 12], incl	0.002 [0.050]	0.004 [0.10]
Over 0.500 to 1.00 [12 to 25], incl	0.003 [0.08]	0.005 [0.13]
Over 1.00 to 2.00 [25 to 50], incl	0.004 [0.10]	0.006 [0.15]
Over 2.00 [50]	0.20 ^B [0.20] ^B	0.40 ^B [0.40] ^B

^A When tolerances are specified as all plus or all minus, double the values given.

^B Percent of specified diameter or distance between parallel surfaces expressed to the nearest 0.001 in. [0.01 mm].

TABLE 3 Diameter Tolerances for Piston-Finish Rod

(Applicable to Specifications B21/B21M, B138/B138M, B139/B139M, and B150/B150M.)

Diameter, in. [mm]	Tolerances, Plus and Minus, ^A in. [mm]
Over 0.500 to 1.00 [12 to 25], incl	0.0013 [0.35]
Over 1.00 to 2.00 [25 to 50], incl	0.0015 [0.04]
Over 2.00 [50]	0.10 ^B [0.10] ^B

^A When tolerances are specified as all plus or all minus, double the values given.

^B Percent of specified diameter expressed to the nearest 0.0005 in. [0.01 mm].

TABLE 4 Tolerances for Diameter or Distance Between Parallel Surfaces of As-Extruded Rod and Bar

(Applicable to Specifications B21/B21M, B124/B124M (Copper Alloy UNS Nos. C27450, C36500, C37000, C37700, C46400, C48200, C48500, C49250, C49255, C49260, C49300, C49340, C49350, C49355, C49360, C61900, C62300, C63000, C63200, C64200, C64210, C67500, C67600, C70620, C71520, C70620, C492620, C49300, C49340, and C49371520), B138/B138M (Copper Alloy UNS Nos. C67500 and C67600), B150/B150M, and B967/B967M.)

Diameter or Distance Between Parallel Surfaces, in. [mm]	Tolerances, Plus and Minus, ^A in. [mm]
	Rod (Round, Hexagonal, and Octagonal) Bar (Rectangular and Square)
Up to 1.00 [25], incl	0.010 [0.25]
Over 1.00 to 2.00 [25 to 50], incl	0.015 [0.38]
Over 2.00 to 3.00 [50 to 75], incl	0.025 [0.65]
Over 3.00 to 3.50 [75 to 90], incl	0.035 [0.90]
Over 3.50 to 4.00 [90 to 100], incl	0.060 [1.5]

^A When tolerances are specified as all plus or all minus, double the values given.

C61900, C62300, C63000, C63200, C64200, C64210, C65500, C67500, C67600, C70620, C71520, and C77400), B138/B138M, B139/B139M, B150/B150M, B151/B151M, B196/B196M, B411/B411M, B441, and B929. —List the thickness tolerances for rectangular and square bar applicable to the product specifications and alloys shown in the table titles.

Table 10—Width tolerances for rectangular bar applicable to Specifications B16/B16M, B21/B21M, B98/B98M (Copper Alloy UNS No. C65100), B124/B124M (Copper Alloy UNS Nos. C11000, C14500, C14700, C46400, C48200, and C48500), B140/B140M, B301/B301M, B453/B453M, and B927.

Table 10 and Table 11—Width tolerances for rectangular bar applicable to Specifications B98/B98M (Copper Alloy UNS Nos. C65500 and C66100), B124/B124M (Copper Alloy UNS Nos. C27450, C36500, C37000, C37700, C61900, C62300, C63000, C63200, C64200, C64210, C65500, C67500, C67600, C70620, C71520, and C77400), B138/B138M, B139/B139M, B150/B150M, B151/B151M, B196/B196M, B411/B411M, B441, B929, and B967/B967M. —List the width tolerances for rectangular bar applicable to the product specifications and alloys shown in the table titles.

Table 12—Diameter tolerances for hot-forged rod and bar applicable to Specification B138/B138M. —Lists the diameter or distance between parallel surfaces tolerances for hot-forged rod and bar applicable to the product specification shown in the title.

TABLE 5 Tolerances for Diameter or Distance Between Parallel Surfaces of As-Extruded Rod and Bar

(Applicable to Specifications B98/B98M, B124/B124M (Copper UNS Nos. C11000, C14500, C14700 and Copper Alloy UNS Nos. C65500, C77400, C87700, and C8774100), B138/B138M (Copper UNS No. C67000), B196/B196M, B441 and B929.)

Diameter or Distance Between Parallel Surfaces, in. [mm]	Tolerances, Plus and Minus, ^A in. [mm]
	Rod (Round, Hexagonal, and Octagonal) Bar (Rectangular and Square)
Up to 1.00 [25], incl	0.020 [0.50]
Over 1.00 to 2.00 [25 to 50], incl	0.030 [0.75]
Over 2.00 to 3.00 [50 to 75], incl	0.050 [1.3]
Over 3.00 to 3.50 [75 to 90], incl	0.070 [1.8]
Over 3.50 to 4.00 [90 to 100], incl	0.120 [3.0]

^A When tolerances are specified as all plus or all minus, double the values given.

TABLE 6 Diameter Tolerances for Hot-Rolled Round Rod

(Applicable to Specifications B98/B98M, B124/B124M, B138/B138M, B150/B150M, B196/B196M, and B441.)

Diameter, in. [mm]	Tolerances, Plus and Minus, ^A in. [mm]
0.250 [6.35] only	+0.020 [+0.50] -0.010 [-0.25]
Over 0.250 to 0.750 [6.35 to 20], incl	0.015 [0.38]
Over 0.750 to 1.25 [20 to 30], incl	0.020 [0.50]
Over 1.25 to 1.50 [30 to 38], incl	0.030 [0.75]
Over 1.50 to 3.00 [38 to 75], incl	1/16 [1.6]
Over 3.00 [75]	1/8 [3.2]

^A When tolerances are specified as all plus or all minus, double the values given.

TABLE 7 Thickness Tolerances for Rectangular and Square Bar

(Applicable to Specifications B124/B124M, (Copper Alloy UNS Nos. C11000, C14500, and C14700), and B301/B301M, and B974/B974M.)

Thickness, in. [mm]	Thickness Tolerances, Plus and Minus, ^A in. [mm] for Widths Given in Inches					
	1/2 [12] and Under	Over 1/2 to 1 1/4 [12 to 30] Incl	Over 1 1/4 to 2 [30 to 50] Incl	Over 2 to 4 [50 to 100] Incl	Over 4 to 8 [100 to 200] Incl	Over 8 to 12 [200 to 300] Incl
Over 0.188 to 0.500 [4.8 to 12], incl	0.003 [0.08]	0.003 [0.08]	0.0035 [0.09]	0.004 [0.10]	0.0045 [0.11]	0.0055 [0.13]
Over 0.500 to 1.00 [12 to 25], incl	...	0.004 [0.10]	0.004 [0.10]	0.0045 [0.11]	0.005 [0.13]	0.006 [0.15]
Over 1.00 to 2.00 [25 to 50], incl	...	0.0045 [0.11]	0.0045 [0.11]	0.005 [0.13]	0.006 [0.15]	...
Over 2.00 to 4.00 [50 to 100], incl	...	...	...	0.30 ^B	...	...

^A When tolerances are specified as all plus or all minus, double the values given.

^B Percent of specified thickness expressed to the nearest 0.001 in. [0.01 mm].

TABLE 8 Thickness Tolerances for Rectangular and Square Bar

(Applicable to Specifications B16/B16M, B21/B21M, B98/B98M, (Copper Alloy UNS No. 65100), B124/B124M (Copper Alloy UNS Nos. C46400, C48200, and C48500), B140/B140M, B453/B453M, B927/B927M, and B967/B967M.)

Thickness, in. [mm]	Thickness Tolerances, Plus and Minus, ^A in. for Widths Given in Inches					
	1/2 and Under	Over 1/2 to 1 1/4 Incl	Over 1 1/4 to 2 Incl	Over 2 to 4 Incl	Over 4 to 8 Incl	Over 8 to 12 Incl
Over 0.188 to 0.500 [4.8 to 12], incl	0.0035 [0.09]	0.004 [0.10]	0.0045 [0.11]	0.0045 [0.11]	0.006 [0.13]	0.008 [0.20]
Over 0.500 to 1.00 [12 to 25], incl	...	0.0045 [0.11]	0.005 [0.13]	0.005 [0.13]	0.007 [0.18]	0.009 [0.23]
Over 1.00 to 2.00 [25 to 50], incl	...	0.005 [0.13]	0.005 [0.13]	0.006 [0.15]	0.008 [0.20]	...
Over 2.00 to 4.00 [50 to 100], incl	...	...	...	0.30 ^B	...	...

^A When tolerances are specified as all plus or all minus, double the values given.

^B Percent of specified thickness expressed to the nearest 0.001 in. [0.01 mm].

6.3 *Length*—Rod, bar, and shapes shall be furnished in stock lengths with ends, unless the order specifies stock lengths, specific lengths, or specific lengths with ends as specified in Table 13, Table 14, and Table 15 for the product specification indicated:

Table 13—Length tolerances for full-length pieces applicable to Specifications B16/B16M, B21/B21M, B98/B98M, B138/B138M, B139/B139M, B140/B140M, B150/B150M, B151/B151M, B196/B196M, B301/B301M, B371/B371M, B411/B411M, B441, B453/B453M, B927, B929, and B967/B967M.—Length tolerances for full-length pieces applicable to product specifications shown in the table title.

Table 14—Schedule of lengths (specific and stock) with ends applicable to Specifications B16/B16M, B21/B21M, B138/B138M (Copper Alloy UNS Nos. C67500 and C67600), B140/B140M, B301/B301M, B453/B453M, B927, and B929.