



Designation: ~~B534-07~~ Designation: B534 - 12

Standard Specification for Copper-Cobalt-Beryllium Alloy and Copper-Nickel-Beryllium Alloy Plate, Sheet, Strip, and Rolled Bar¹

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1. Scope*

1.1 This specification establishes the requirements for plate, sheet, strip, and rolled bar. The following alloys are included:²

Copper Alloy UNS No.	Previously Used Designation	Nominal Composition, %			
		Beryllium	Cobalt	Nickel	Iron
C17500	Alloy 10	0.6	2.5
C17510	Alloy 3 or 14	0.4	...	1.8	...
<u>C71700</u>	...	<u>0.5</u>	...	<u>31.0</u>	<u>0.70</u>

1.2 The intent is to provide a system of interchangeable alloys.

1.3 *Units*—Values stated in inch-pound units are to be regarded standard. The values given in brackets are mathematical conversions to SI units, which are provided for information only.

1.4 The following safety hazard caveat pertains only to the test methods described in this specification:

1.5 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 *ASTM Standards*:³

B194 Specification for Copper-Beryllium Alloy Plate, Sheet, Strip, and Rolled Bar

B248 Specification for General Requirements for Wrought Copper and Copper-Alloy Plate, Sheet, Strip, and Rolled Bar

B601 Classification for Temper Designations for Copper and Copper Alloys Wrought and Cast

B846 Terminology for Copper and Copper Alloys

E8 Test Methods for Tension Testing of Metallic Materials

E18 Test Methods for Rockwell Hardness of Metallic Materials

E527 Practice for Numbering Metals and Alloys in the Unified Numbering System (UNS)

3. General Requirements

3.1 The following sections of Specification B248 constitute a part of this specification:

3.1.1 Terminology,

3.1.2 Materials and Manufacture,

3.1.3 Dimensions and Permissible Variations,

3.1.4 Workmanship, Finish, and Appearance,

3.1.5 Sampling,

3.1.6 Number of Tests and Retests,

3.1.7 Specimen Preparation,

3.1.8 Test Methods,

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee B05 on Copper and Copper Alloys and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee B05.01 on Plate, Sheet, and Strip.

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² The UNS system for copper and copper alloys (see Practice E527) is a simple expansion of the former standard designation system accomplished by the addition of a prefix "C" and a suffix "00." The suffix can be used to accommodate composition variations of the base alloy.

³ For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

*A Summary of Changes section appears at the end of this standard.

- 3.1.9 Significance of Numerical Limits,
- 3.1.10 Inspection,
- 3.1.11 Rejection and Rehearing,
- 3.1.12 Certification,
- 3.1.13 Mill Test Report,
- 3.1.14 Packaging and Package Marking, and
- 3.1.15 Heat Identification.

3.2 In addition, when a section with a title identical to that referenced in 3.1 appears in this specification, it contains additional requirements that supplement those appearing in Specification B248.

4. Terminology

- 4.1 For definitions of terms relating to copper and copper alloys, refer to Terminology B846.

5. Ordering Information

5.1 Include the following information when placing orders for product under this specification as applicable:

- 5.1.1 ASTM designation and year of issue,
- 5.1.2 Quantity,
- 5.1.3 Copper Alloy UNS Number designation (1.1),
- 5.1.4 Form of material: plate, sheet, strip, or rolled bar,
- 5.1.5 Temper (8.1),
- 5.1.6 Dimensions: thickness and width, and length if applicable,
- 5.1.7 How furnished: rolls, stock lengths with or without ends, specific lengths with or without ends, and
- 5.1.8 When material is ordered for agencies of the U.S. government.

5.2 The following options are available and should be specified in the contract or purchase order when required:

- 5.2.1 Type of edge, if required: slit, sheared, sawed, square corners, rounded corners, rounded edges, or full-rounded edges (12.6),
- 5.2.2 Type of width and straightness tolerances, if required: slit-metal tolerances, square-sheared-metal tolerances, sawed-metal tolerances, straightened or edge-rolled-metal tolerances (12.5),
- 5.2.3 Special thickness tolerances, if required (12.2),
- 5.2.4 Tension test or hardness as applicable (Section 10),
- 5.2.5 Certification if required (see Specification B248),
- 5.2.6 Mill Test Report, if required (see Specification B248),
- 5.2.7 Specification number and year of issue, and
- 5.2.8 Special tests or exceptions, if any.

6. Materials and Manufacture

6.1 *Material:*

6.1.1 The material of manufacture shall be Copper Alloy No. C17500, C17510, or ~~C17510~~, C71700 cast and worked, and of such purity and soundness as to be suitable for processing into the products prescribed herein.

6.1.2 Heat traceability shall be maintained and reported on the Mill Test Report or Certification.

6.2 *Manufacture:*

6.2.1 The product shall be produced with a combination of hot working, cold working, and thermal processing to produce a uniform wrought structure, and the specified temper.

7. Chemical Composition

7.1 The material shall conform to the chemical requirements specified in Table 1 ~~for the copper alloy UNS No. designation specified in the ordering information.~~

7.2 These specification limits do not preclude the presence of other elements. Limits for unnamed elements may be established by agreement between manufacturer or supplier and purchaser.

7.3 Copper may be given as remainder and may be taken as the difference between the sum of all elements analyzed and 100 %.

7.4 When all the elements in Table 1 are analyzed, their sum shall be 99.5 % minimum.

8. Temper

8.1 Standard tempers for product described in this specification are given in Tables 2-6. Tempers are TB00 (solution heat treated), or TD02 and TD04 (varying degrees of cold work), TF00 or TH02 and TH04 (precipitation heat treated from the appropriate tempers), or TM02 and TM04 (mill hardened).

9. Precipitation Heat Treatment Requirements

9.1 Solution-heat-treated or solution-heat-treated and cold-worked material is normally precipitation hardened by the purchaser after forming or machining. For the purpose of determining conformance to specified mechanical properties of Table 3, a sample

TABLE 1 Chemical Requirements

Element	Composition, %		
	Copper Alloy UNS No. C17500	Copper Alloy UNS No. C17510	Copper Alloy UNS No. C71700
	Beryllium	0.4–0.7	0.2–0.6
Cobalt	2.4–2.7	0.3 max	...
Silicon, max	0.20	0.20	...
Nickel	...	1.4–2.2	29.0–33.0 (Incl Co)
Iron, max	0.10	0.10 max	0.40–1.0
Iron	0.10 max	0.10 max	0.40–1.0
Aluminum, max	0.20	0.20	...
Manganese, max	1.0
Zinc, max	1.0
Copper	balance	balance	balance

TABLE 2 Mechanical Property Requirements for Material in the Solution-Heat-Treated or Solution-Heat-Treated and Cold-Worked Condition

Temper Designation	Tensile Strength		Elongation ^A in 2 in. (50 mm), %	Rockwell Hardness ^B	
	Standard ^C	Former		B	30T
Copper Alloy UNS No. C17500 and C17510					
TB00	A	35–55	[240–380]	20–35	45 max 45 max
TD02	½ H	60–75	[415–520]	5–10	65–77 60–68
TD04	H	70–85	[480–585]	2–8	78–88 69–75
Copper Alloy UNS No. C71700					
TD04	H	84–112	(580–770)	2–8	85–100 73–83

^A Elongation requirement applies only to material 0.004 in. (0.102 mm) and thicker.

^B The thickness that may be tested in the case of the Rockwell hardness scales is as follows:

B Scale 0.045 in. (1.14 mm) and over.

30 T Scale 0.032 to 0.045 in. (0.812 to 1.14 mm), excl.

Hardness values shown apply only to direct determinations, not converted values.

^C Standard designations defined in Practice B601.

^D ksi = 1000 psi.

^E See Appendix X1.

TABLE 3 Mechanical Property Requirements After Precipitation Heat Treatment^A

Temper Designation		Tensile Strength		Yield Strength, ksi min, 0.2 % Offset		Elongation ^B in 2 in. (50 mm), % min	Rockwell Hardness ^C	
Standard	Former	ksi ^D	MPa ^E	ksi ^D	MPa ^E		B	30T
Copper Alloy UNS No. C17500 and C17510								
TF00	AT	100–130	[690–895]	80	[550]	10	92–100	77–82
TH02	½ HT	110–140	[760–965]	95	[655]	8	95–102	79–83
TH04	HT	110–140	[760–965]	95	[655]	8	95–102	79–83
Copper Alloy UNS No. C71700								
Standard	Former	ksi ^D	MPa ^E	ksi ^D	MPa ^E		C	30N
TH04	HT	145–170	(1000–1175)	125	(860)	10	28–38	48–58

^A These values apply to mill products (Section 17). See 17.3 for exceptions in end products.

^B Elongation requirement applies only to material 0.004 in. (0.102 mm) and thicker.

^C The thickness that may be tested in the case of the Rockwell hardness scales is as follows:

B and C Scale 0.045 in. (1.14 mm) and over.

30 T and 30 N Scale 0.032 to 0.045 in. (0.812 to 1.14 mm) excl.

Hardness values shown apply only to direct determinations, not converted values.

^D ksi = 1000 psi.

^E See Appendix X1.

of this material shall be heat treated as shown in Table 6. Other heat-treating temperatures and times may be preferred for end products of this material.

9.2 Special combinations of properties may be obtained by special precipitation heat-treating techniques. Mechanical property requirements of Table 3 do not apply to material so treated.

10. Mechanical Property Requirements

10.1 Tensile Strength Requirements :

10.1.1 When specified, product furnished under this specification shall conform to the tensile requirements prescribed in Tables 2-4 when tested in accordance with Test Method E8. Values in Table 2 are in the solution-heat-treated, and solution-heat-treated