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## Standard Specification for Resilient Stair Treads<sup>1</sup>

This standard is issued under the fixed designation F2169; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon ( $\epsilon$ ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

### 1. Scope

1.1 This specification covers resilient treads made of rubber and vinyl for interior use.

1.2 The values stated in inch-pound units are to be regarded as the standard. The values given in parentheses are for information only.

1.3 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory requirements prior to use.*

### 2. Referenced Documents

2.1 The following documents of the issue in effect on the date of the material purchase form a part of this specification to the extent referenced herein:

2.2 *ASTM Standards:*<sup>2</sup>

D883 [Terminology Relating to Plastics](#)

D1566 [Terminology Relating to Rubber](#)

D1755 [Specification for Poly\(Vinyl Chloride\) Resins](#)

D2240 [Test Method for Rubber Property Durometer Hardness](#)

F386 [Test Method for Thickness of Resilient Flooring Materials Having Flat Surfaces](#)

F925 [Test Method for Resistance to Chemicals of Resilient Flooring](#)

F1514 [Test Method for Measuring Heat Stability of Resilient Flooring by Color Change](#)

F1515 [Test Method for Measuring Light Stability of Resilient Flooring by Color Change](#)

2.3 *ANSI Standard:*

ANSI/ASQC Z1.4-2003 [Sampling Procedures and Tables for Inspection by Attributes](#)<sup>3</sup>

### 3. Terminology

3.1 *Material Definitions:*

3.1.1 *rubber, thermoplastic*—The polymeric binder of this compound shall satisfy the definition of rubber, but remain thermoplastic, as defined in Terminology D883.

3.1.2 *rubber, vulcanized thermoset*—the polymeric binder of this compound shall satisfy the definition of rubber, and have been vulcanized, as defined in Terminology D1566.

3.1.3 *vinyl, thermoplastic*—The polymeric binder of this compound shall satisfy the definition of poly (vinyl chloride) in Terminology D883 and Specification D1755 but remain thermoplastic as defined in Terminology D883.

### 4. Classification

4.1 Treads covered by this specification will be of the following types (compositions), class, groups and ~~groups, grades~~ as specified.

Type TS  
Type TP

Rubber, Vulcanized Thermoset  
Rubber, Thermoplastic

<sup>1</sup> This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee F06 on Resilient Floor Coverings and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee F06.80 on Specifications.

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<sup>2</sup> For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, [www.astm.org](http://www.astm.org), or contact ASTM Customer Service at [service@astm.org](mailto:service@astm.org). For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

<sup>3</sup> Available from American National Standards Institute, 25 W. 43rd St., 4th Floor, New York, NY 10036.

Type TV	Vinyl, Thermoplastic
Class 1	Smooth (Flat)
Class 2	Pattern: Embossed, Grooved, or Ribbed
Group 1	Abrasive Strips: Embedded
Group 2	Contrasting Color for Visually Impaired
<u>Grade –</u>	<u>Based on Shore A durometer hardness:</u>
	<u>Grade 1 ≥ 85</u>
	<u>Grade 2 ≥ 70 but less than 85</u>

**5. Ordering Information**

5.1 Purchasers shall state whether this specification is to be used, select the preferred options permitted herein, and include the following information in the invitation to bid or purchase order:

- 5.1.1 Title, number, and date of this specification.
- 5.1.2 Type, class, nosing style (see Sections 4 and 6).
- 5.1.3 Color (see 6.4).
- 5.1.4 Quantity, in pieces, linear feet, or cartons.
- 5.1.5 Thickness required (see 8.2).
- 5.1.6 Length required (see 8.3).
- 5.1.7 Lot information, if other than as specified in ANSI/ASQC Z1.4-2003 (see 10.1 and 11.1).
- 5.1.8 Sampling, if other than as specified in ANSI/ASQC Z1.4-2003 (see 10.1).
- 5.1.9 Statement requesting certification, if certification of compliance is required (see Section 12).
- 5.1.10 Packing requirement, if other than as specified (see Section 14).
- 5.1.11 Palletization, if required.
- 5.1.12 Marking required, if other than specified (see Section 13).
- 5.1.13 Other requirements.

**6. Materials and Manufacture**

6.1 *Standard Commercial Product*—A tread of the same classification shall, as a minimum, be in accordance with the requirements of this specification and shall be the manufacturer’s standard commercial product. A standard commercial product is a product that has been sold or is currently being offered for sale on the commercial market through advertisements, manufacturer’s catalogs, or brochures and represents the latest production model.

6.2 *Tread Design*—The upper surface of tread shall have one or a combination of the following:

Class 1	Smooth (Flat)
Class 2	Pattern: Embossed, Grooved, or Ribbed
Group 1	Abrasive Strips: Embedded
Group 2	Contrasting Color for Visually Impaired

6.2.1 *Class 1, Smooth (Flat)*—The tread surface shall be smooth and flat.

6.2.2 *Class 2, Pattern: Embossed, Grooved, or Ribbed*—When the surface is embossed, grooved or ribbed, the depth of the design shall not be greater than 50 % of the overall thickness of the tread.

6.2.3 *Group 1, Abrasive Strips (Embedded)*—When specified, one or more mineral-coated abrasive grit strips, each strip not less than 0.030-in. (0.76 mm) thick, shall be recessed into and adhered to the top surface of a smooth surface tread portion to form a continuous flat surface overall. Each strip shall run the full length of the treads and shall be parallel to the nose of the tread. The front edge of the first strip shall be not more than 1 in. (25.4 mm) from the nose of the step or landing. If a second strip is used, it shall be ¾ (19 mm) to 1½ in. (38 mm) from the first strip.

6.2.4 *Group 2, Contrasting Color for Visually Impaired*—The tread shall contain a strip of contrasting color of either the same material or an abrasive material.

6.3 *Nosing Style*—Nosing style shall be as specified (see Figs. 1-3 for some typical styles).

6.4 *Color*—According to manufacturer’s latest catalogs, and actual samples. Sample color may vary with age and storage conditions.

**7. Performance Requirements**

7.1 *Hardness*—Treads shall meet a Shore A Durometer reading of not less than 85 when tested according to Test Method     . The treads shall have a durometer hardness as follows:



FIG. 1 Round Nose