TECHNICAL REPORT

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Safety of machinery — Relationship with ISO 12100 —

Part 5: **Implications of artificial intelligence machine learning**

Sécurité des machines — En relation avec l'ISO 12100 —

Partie 5: Implications de l'intelligence artificielle pour l'apprentissage automatique

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Co	ntent	S		Page
Fore	word			iv
Intr	oductio	n		v
1	Scope			1
2	Normative references			1
3	Terms and definitions			1
4	Use of AI in the machinery sector			2
	4.1 General			2
	4.2 Examples for use of AI machine learning in machine applications			2
		4.2.1 Example	s without safety implications	2
		4.2.2 Example	s with safety implications	3
5	Conclusion			5
Bibl	iograpl	V		6

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Foreword

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This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 199, Safety of machinery.

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Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at www.iso.org/members.html.

Introduction

The primary purpose of this document is to provide guidance for the development of artificial intelligence (AI) machine learning applications. Safety can be compromised due to the significant complexity of introducing AI machine learning to machines.

A control system can use machine learning (a technology of artificial intelligence) to improve performance of the machine or to execute tasks. The control system learns its expected behaviour through training. This involves two stages: training and inference (autonomous operation).

This document assists machinery designers to develop solutions appropriate for their particular applications. It describes how to apply the risk assessment process according to ISO 12100 to AI machine learning applications.

AI machine learning is a rapidly evolving technology and has not been a subject of machinery safety until now.

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