



Designation: D3021 – 01 (Reapproved 2012)

# Standard Specification for Phthalocyanine Green Pigments<sup>1</sup>

This standard is issued under the fixed designation D3021; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon ( $\epsilon$ ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

## 1. Scope

1.1 This specification covers chlorinated and chlorinated-brominated copper phthalocyanine green pigments in dry powder form, for use in paints, printing inks, and related products. A variety of commercial types are available to meet the requirements of different end uses.

1.2 The values stated in SI units are to be regarded as standard. No other units of measurement are included in this standard.

## 2. Referenced Documents

2.1 *ASTM Standards*:<sup>2</sup>

**D280** Test Methods for Hygroscopic Moisture (and Other Matter Volatile Under the Test Conditions) in Pigments

**D281** Test Method for Oil Absorption of Pigments by Spatula Rub-out

**D387** Test Method for Color and Strength of Chromatic Pigments with a Mechanical Muller

**D1135** Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Blue Pigments

## 3. Composition and Properties

3.1 The pigments shall consist of the product known commercially as phthalocyanine green, with or without phthalocyanine blue or other ingredients incorporated during manufacture to improve or alter the properties of the pigment, but free of any other coloring matter either organic or inorganic. The pigment shall conform to the following requirements:

Moisture and other volatile matter, max, %	3.0
Coloring matter other than phthalocyanines	none

3.2 *Mass Color and Character of Tint*—The mass color, and the character of the tint formed by mixture with a white

<sup>1</sup> This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee D01 on Paint and Related Coatings, Materials, and Applications and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee D01.31 on Pigment Specifications.

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<sup>2</sup> For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

pigment, and the strength, shall be within mutually agreed-upon limits of a standard acceptable to both the purchaser and the seller.

3.3 *Oil Absorption*—The oil absorption shall be between 90 and 110 % of that of a reference sample mutually agreed upon between the purchaser and the seller.

3.4 *Reaction in Identification Tests*—The pigment shall show the same reaction in identification tests (5.5-5.8) as a reference sample mutually agreed upon between the purchaser and the seller.

## 4. Sampling

4.1 Two samples shall be taken at random from different packages from each lot, batch, day's pack, or other unit of production in a shipment. When no markings distinguishing between units of production appear, samples shall be taken from different packages in the ratio of two samples for each 4545 kg or (10 000 lb), except that for shipments of less than 1000 lb, two samples shall be taken. At the option of the purchaser, each sample may be tested or samples from the same production may be blended in equal quantities to form a composite sample.

## 5. Test Methods

5.1 Tests shall be conducted in accordance with the appropriate ASTM test methods. Test procedures not covered by ASTM test methods shall be mutually agreed upon between the purchaser and the seller.

5.2 *Moisture and Other Volatile Matter*—Method A of Test Methods **D280**.

5.3 *Mass Color and Tinting Strength*—Test Method **D387**.

5.4 *Oil Absorption*—Test Method **D281**.

5.5 *Identification*:

5.5.1 To about 50 mg of the sample in a 50-mL beaker, add 30 mL of H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> (sp gr 1.84). Stir occasionally for 15 min, heating if necessary. A dark greenish yellow to a dark reddish color forms, depending on the degree of bromination. Pour the solution into 250 mL of water and stir. The phthalocyanine green will immediately precipitate as a flocculent mass.

5.5.2 Filter off the precipitate, washing once or twice with water. Scrape a small amount of the precipitate off the filter, place on a clean platinum wire moistened with HCl, and