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# Information technology — Artificial intelligence — Guidance for AI applications

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# FDIS stage

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## Foreword

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This document was prepared by Joint Technical Committee ISO/IEC JTC 1, *Information technology*, Subcommittee SC 42, *Artificial intelligence*.

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## Introduction

Artificial intelligence (AI) systems have the potential to create incremental changes and achieve new levels of performance and capability in domains such as agriculture, transportation, fintech, education, energy, healthcare and manufacturing. However, the potential risks related to lack of trustworthiness can impact AI implementations and their acceptance. AI applications can involve and impact many stakeholders, including individuals, organizations and society as a whole. The impact of AI applications can evolve over time, in some cases due to the nature of the underlying data or legal environment. The stakeholders should be made aware of their roles and responsibilities in their engagement. While detailed AI-related standards can serve the interest of technical experts involved in engineering and development, this document provides a macro-level context of the AI application life cycle, to facilitate multi-stakeholder communication, engagement and acceptance.

This document contains guidance for AI applications based on a common framework, to provide multiple macro-level perspectives. The framework incorporates “make”, “use” and “impact” perspectives. It also incorporates AI characteristics and non-functional characteristics such as trustworthiness and risk management. The guidance can be used by standards developers, application developers and other interested parties to provide answers to the question: “What are the characteristics and considerations of an AI application?”. The stakeholders are mapped to various stages of the AI system life cycle, highlighting their roles and responsibilities and making them aware of the processes to follow to enable a coherent stakeholder engagement for the AI application. These stakeholders can have various levels of AI expertise and knowledge. Since AI applications can differ from non-AI software applications due to their continuously evolving nature and aspects of trustworthiness, all stakeholders should be made aware of AI-specific characteristics.

This document provides:

- this document’s motivation and objectives (Clause 4);
- an approach to identifying an AI application’s stakeholders, context, functional characteristics and non-functional characteristics (Clause 5);
- an AI application framework that can be used to answer the question: “What are the characteristics and considerations of an AI application?” (Clause 6);
- guidance for AI applications based on the make, use and impact perspectives (Clause 7).



# Information technology — Artificial intelligence — Guidance for AI applications

## 1 Scope

This document provides guidance for identifying the context, opportunities and processes for developing and applying AI applications. The guidance provides a macro-level view of the AI application context, the stakeholders and their roles, relationship to the life cycle of the system, and common AI application characteristics and considerations.

## 3.2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO/IEC-22989:2022, *Information technology — Artificial intelligence — Artificial intelligence concepts and terminology*

## 4.3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in ISO/IEC 22989:2022 and the following apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminology databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <https://www.iso.org/obp>
- IEC Electropedia: available at <https://www.electropedia.org/>

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/41c71023-1874-489e-b6a9-edc4e3995b71/iso-iec-fdis-5339>

### 3.1 AI application

use of AI with functional characteristics that operates in stakeholder contexts to deliver an intended result

### 3.2

#### cloud service

one or more capabilities offered via *cloud computing* invoked using a defined interface

[SOURCE: ISO/IEC 22123-1:2023, 3.1.2]

### 3.3

#### private cloud

*cloud deployment model* where *cloud services* are used exclusively by a single *cloud service customer* and resources are controlled by that *cloud service customer*

[SOURCE: ISO/IEC 22123-1:2023, 3.2.4]

### 3.4

#### cloud service customer

party that is in a business relationship for the purpose of using *cloud services*

Note 1-entry: A business relationship does not necessarily imply financial agreements.

[SOURCE: ISO/IEC 22123-1:2023, 3.3.2, modified — "acting in a cloud service customer role" changed to "in a business relationship for the purpose of using cloud services", Note 1 to entry added]

### 3.5

#### **cloud deployment model**

way in which *cloud computing* ~~(3.6)~~ (3.6) can be organized based on the control and sharing of physical or virtual resources

Note ~~1 to entry~~: The cloud deployment models include community cloud, hybrid cloud, private cloud and public cloud.

[SOURCE: ISO/IEC 22123-1:2023, 3.2.1]

### 3.6

#### **cloud computing**

paradigm for enabling network access to a scalable and elastic pool of shareable physical or virtual resources with self-service provisioning and administration on-demand

Note ~~1 to entry~~: Examples of resources include servers, operating systems, networks, software, applications, and storage equipment.

[SOURCE: ISO/IEC 22123-1:~~20213-3.1-1~~2023, 3.1.1, modified — Note 2 to entry deleted]

## **54 Motivations and objectives**

This document establishes guidance based on the question: "What are the characteristics and considerations of an AI application?" It provides a basis for a common understanding among stakeholders to promote communication, engagement and acceptance of an AI application.

The formulation of this document is as follows:

— the context of an AI application described with respect to Who (stakeholders), What, When, Where, Why and How at various stages of an AI system life cycle;

— the stakeholders – AI stakeholder roles such as AI provider, AI producer, AI customer, AI partner, AI subject, consumers, community and relevant authorities;

— common AI application functional and non-functional characteristics and considerations.

## **65 AI application context and characteristics**

### **6.15.1 Establishing approach for AI application context**

This ~~Clause~~clause describes the approach for establishing the AI application context. This document uses the AI system life cycle stages in accordance with ISO/IEC 22989:2022, Clause 6 and ~~ISO/IEC 5338:—<sup>1</sup> [1].~~ For each of the stages, various stakeholders, processes and relationships are defined and mapped thus:

— Who: The stakeholders (e.g. entities, persons or groups) associated with the context whose interests and values can be ~~served~~, and whose concerns can be addressed.

<sup>1</sup> Under preparation. Stage at the time of publication: ISO/IEC ~~DIS~~FDIS 5338:~~2022~~2023.