INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

ISO/IEC 24775-2

Second edition
2021-03

Information technology — Storage management —

Part 2: Common Architecture

iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview

ISO/IEC 24775-2:2021
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iso/4c8a0d0b-3fd9-42b3-b021-0fa6ae705f41/iso-iec-24775-2-2021

Reference number
ISO/IEC 24775-2:2021(E)

© ISO/IEC 2021

iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview

ISO/IEC 24775-2:2021
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iso/4c8a0d0b-3fd9-42b3-b021-0fa6ae705f41/iso-iec-24775-2-2021

COPYRIGHT PROTECTED DOCUMENT

© ISO/IEC 2021

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, or required in the context of its implementation, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized otherwise in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, or posting on the internet or an intranet, without prior written permission. Permission can be requested from either ISO at the address below or ISO's member body in the country of the requester.

ISO copyright office
CP 401 • Ch. de Blandonnet 8
CH-1214 Vernier, Geneva
Phone: +41 22 749 01 11
Email: copyright@iso.org
Website: www.iso.org

Published in Switzerland

 © ISO/IEC 2021 – All rights reserved

Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) and IEC (the International Electrotechnical Commission) form the specialized system for worldwide standardization. National bodies that are members of ISO or IEC participate in the development of International Standards through technical committees established by the respective organization to deal with particular fields of technical activity. ISO and IEC technical committees collaborate in fields of mutual interest. Other international organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO and IEC, also take part in the work.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular, the different approval criteria needed for the different types of document should be noted (see www.iso.org/directives).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO and IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see www.iso.org/patents) or the IEC list of patent declarations received (see http://patents.iec.ch).

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview

For an explanation of the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT), see www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html.

This document was prepared by SNIA (as Storage Management Technical Specification, Part 2 Common Architecture, Version 1.8.0, Revision 5) and drafted in accordance with its editorial rules. It was adopted, under the JTC 1 PAS procedure, by Joint Technical Committee ISO/IEC JTC 1, *Information technology*.

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/[illegible]/iso-iec-24775-2-2021

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition (ISO/IEC 24775-2:2014), which has been technically revised.

The main changes compared to the previous edition are as follows:

— USAGE text was revised to address code (now included in the front matter for all SNIA specifications)

— All recipes and their references were deleted.

— Instances of subprofile were changed to profile. In the annex, instances of subprofile were changed to component profile (TSG meeting voice vote).

— Profile versions and related text were updated. (TSG meeting voice vote).

— Indications have been replaced by DMTF Indications, and all affected clauses updated. (TSG meeting voice vote).

— Instances of Experimental within profiles already labeled as Experimental were removed to avoid confusion and redundancy. (Editorial change)

— CIM/XML was changed to CIM-XML (Response to ballot comments).

© ISO/IEC 2021 – All rights reserved

— Annex: SMI-S Information Model.

— The CIM schema version was changed to 2.51 for V1.8.0 Rev3.

— Health and Fault Management

  — Table 1: OperationalStatus for Disk Drive, revised re operational status.
  — Revised Array example and other text (CORE-SMIS-SCR-00084).

— Indications

  — Added as Clause 10, includes some material previously in Annex C (normative) Indication Filter Strings.
  — References the DMTF Indications Profile, DSP 1054, version 1.2.2.

— References

  — Five references were added to DMTF references (Final) section (to indicate most recent versions). One reference was added to References under development section.
  — Added link to the SNIA TLS Specification.
  — Deleted "V.1.0" from all references to the SNIA TLS Specification for Storage Systems in SMI-S v1.6.1 and later versions of SMI-S (TSG ballot).

— Security

  — Removed Experimental material in the Securityclause per voice vote in TSG.

— Standard Messages

  — Standard messages (in table format) remain in the document (after being removed in a previous revision, TSG meeting voice vote).
  — Changes applied to the Standard Message tables:
  — Promoted to experimental new alert standard messages for diagnostic tests on storage pools (SMIS-170-Draft-SCR00003).
  — Resolved duplicate use of standard messages in the Block Storage Messages section (TSG-SMISSCR00316.001).
  — Added alerts in Common Profile-Related Messages section (TSG-SMIS-SCR00315.001, SMIS-170-Draft-SCR00008).
  — Promoted the maturity level from DRAFT to EXPERIMENTAL for these revisions: Updated profiles to remove SNIA_ classes and use DMTF CIM_ classes. (TSG-SMIS-SCR00315.001, SMIS-170-Draft- SCR00008) in Common Profile-Related Messages section and Filesystem Messages section.

— Annex A (informative) Mapping CIM Objects to SNMP MIB Structure removed.

— Annex B (normative) Compliance with the SNIA SMI Specification changed to Annex A.

— Annex C (normative) Indication Filter Strings removed. Some material moved to new Indications profile.

A list of all parts in the ISO/IEC 24775 series can be found on the ISO website.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at www.iso.org/members.html.

iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview
ISO/IEC 24775-2:2021
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/...-42b3-b021-0fa6ae705f41/iso-iec-24775-2-2021

 © ISO/IEC 2021 – All rights reserved

INTENDED AUDIENCE

This document is intended for use by individuals and companies engaged in developing, deploying, and promoting interoperable multi-vendor SANs through the Storage Networking Industry Association (SNIA) organization.

CHANGES TO THE SPECIFICATION

Each publication of this specification is uniquely identified by a three-level identifier, comprised of a version number, a release number and an update number. The current identifier for this specification is version 1.8.0. Future publications of this specification are subject to specific constraints on the scope of change that is permissible from one publication to the next and the degree of interoperability and backward compatibility that should be assumed between products designed to different publications of this standard. The SNIA has defined three levels of change to a specification:

- Major Revision: A major revision of the specification represents a substantial change to the underlying scope or architecture of the SMI-S API. A major revision results in an increase in the version number of the version identifier (e.g., from version 1.x.x to version 2.x.x). There is no assurance of interoperability or backward compatibility between releases with different version numbers.
- Minor Revision: A minor revision of the specification represents a technical change to existing content or an adjustment to the scope of the SMI-S API. A minor revision results in an increase in the release number of the specification's identifier (e.g., from x.1.x to x.2.x). Minor revisions with the same version number preserve interoperability and backward compatibility.
- Update: An update to the specification is limited to minor corrections or clarifications of existing specification content. An update will result in an increase in the third component of the release identifier (e.g., from x.x.1 to x.x.2). Updates with the same version and minor release levels preserve interoperability and backward compatibility.

iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview

TYPOGRAPHICAL CONVENTIONS

ISO/IEC 24775-2:2021
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/[illegible]/iso-iec-24775-2-2021

Maturity Level

In addition to informative and normative content, this specification includes guidance about the maturity of emerging material that has completed a rigorous design review but has limited implementation in commercial products. This material is clearly delineated as described in the following sections. The typographical convention is intended to provide a sense of the maturity of the affected material, without altering its normative content. By recognizing the relative maturity of different sections of the standard, an implementer should be able to make more informed decisions about the adoption and deployment of different portions of the standard in a commercial product.

This specification has been structured to convey both the formal requirements and assumptions of the SMI-S API and its emerging implementation and deployment lifecycle. Over time, the intent is that all content in the specification will represent a mature and stable design, be verified by extensive implementation experience, assure consistent support for backward compatibility, and rely solely on content material that has reached a similar level of maturity. Unless explicitly labeled with one of the subordinate maturity levels defined for this specification, content is assumed to satisfy these requirements and is referred to as "Finalized". Since much of the evolving specification

content in any given release will not have matured to that level, this specification defines three subordinate levels of implementation maturity that identify important aspects of the content's increasing maturity and stability. Each subordinate maturity level is defined by its level of implementation experience, its stability and its reliance on other emerging standards. Each subordinate maturity level is identified by a unique typographical tagging convention that clearly distinguishes content at one maturity model from content at another level.

© ISO/IEC 2021 – All rights reserved

Experimental Maturity Level

No material is included in this document unless its initial architecture has been completed and reviewed. Some content included in this document has complete and reviewed design, but lacks implementation experience and the maturity gained through implementation experience. This content is included in order to gain wider review and to gain implementation experience. This material is referred to as “Experimental”. It is presented here as an aid to implementers who are interested in likely future developments within the SMI specification. The contents of an Experimental profile may change as implementation experience is gained. There is a high likelihood that the changed content will be included in an upcoming revision of the specification. Experimental material can advance to a higher maturity level as soon as implementations are available. Figure 1 is a sample of the typographical convention for Experimental content.

EXPERIMENTAL

Experimental content appears here.

EXPERIMENTAL

Figure 1 - Experimental Maturity Level Tag

Implemented Maturity Level

Profiles for which initial implementations have been completed are classified as “Implemented”. This indicates that at least two different vendors have implemented the profile, including at least one provider implementation. At this maturity level, the underlying architecture and modeling are stable, and changes in future revisions will be limited to the correction of deficiencies identified through additional implementation experience. Should the material become obsolete in the future, it must be deprecated in a minor revision of the specification prior to its removal from subsequent releases. Figure 2 is a sample of the typographical convention for Implemented content.

iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview
ISO/IEC 24775-2:2021
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iso/4c8a0d0b-3fd9-42b3-b021-0faeae705f41/iso-iec-24775-2-2021

IMPLEMENTED

Implemented content appears here.

IMPLEMENTED

Figure 2 - Implemented Maturity Level Tag

Stable Maturity Level

Once content at the Implemented maturity level has garnered additional implementation experience, it can be tagged at the Stable maturity level. Material at this maturity level has been implemented by three different vendors, including both a provider and a client. Should material that has reached this maturity level become obsolete, it may only be deprecated as part of a minor revision to the specification. Material at this maturity level that has been deprecated may only be removed from the specification as part of a major revision. A profile that has reached this maturity level is guaranteed to preserve backward compatibility from one minor specification revision to the next. As a result, Profiles at or above the Stable

© ISO/IEC 2021 – All rights reserved

maturity level shall not rely on any content that is Experimental. Figure 3 is a sample of the typographical convention for Implemented content.

STABLE

Stable content appears here.

STABLE

Figure 3 - Stable Maturity Level Tag

Finalized Maturity Level

Content that has reached the highest maturity level is referred to as “Finalized.” In addition to satisfying the requirements for the Stable maturity level, content at the Finalized maturity level must solely depend upon or refine material that has also reached the Finalized level. If specification content depends upon material that is not under the control of the SNIA, and therefore not subject to its maturity level definitions, then the external content is evaluated by the SNIA to assure that it has achieved a comparable level of completion, stability, and implementation experience. Should material that has reached this maturity level become obsolete, it may only be deprecated as part of a major revision to the specification. A profile that has reached this maturity level is guaranteed to preserve backward compatibility from one minor specification revision to the next. Over time, it is hoped that all specification content will attain this maturity level. Accordingly, there is no special typographical convention, as there is with the other, subordinate maturity levels. Unless content in the specification is marked with one of the typographical conventions defined for the subordinate maturity levels, it should be assumed to have reached the Finalized maturity level.

Deprecated Material

Non-Experimental material can be deprecated in a subsequent revision of the specification. Sections identified as “Deprecated” contain material that is obsolete and not recommended for use in new development efforts. Existing and new implementations may still use this material, but shall move to the newer approach as soon as possible. The maturity level of the material being deprecated determines how long it will continue to appear in the specification. Implemented content shall be retained at least until the next revision of the specialization, while Stable and Finalized material shall be retained until the next major revision of the specification. Providers shall implement the deprecated elements as long as it appears in the specification in order to achieve backward compatibility. Clients may rely on deprecated elements, but are encouraged to use non-deprecated alternatives when possible.

Deprecated sections are documented with a reference to the last published version to include the deprecated section as normative material and to the section in the current specification with the replacement. Figure 4 contains a sample of the typographical convention for deprecated content.

DEPRECATED

Content that has been deprecated appears here.

DEPRECATED

Figure 4 - Deprecated Tag

© ISO/IEC 2021 – All rights reserved

iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview

ISO/IEC 24775-2:2021
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iso/4c8a0d0b-3fd9-42b3-b021-0fa6ae705f41/iso-iec-24775-2-2021

© ISO/IEC 2021 – All rights reserved

Contents

List of Figures 15
List of Tables 17
Foreword 23
1 Scope 25
2 Normative references 27
2.1 General 27
2.2 Approved references 27
2.3 DMTF references (Final) 27
2.4 IETF references 28
2.5 References under development 29
2.6 Other references 29
3 Terms, definitions, symbols, abbreviations, and conventions 31
3.1 Terms and definitions 31
3.2 Acronyms and abbreviations 37
3.3 Keywords 37
3.4 Conventions 38
4 Transport and Reference Model 41
4.1 Introduction 41
4.1.1 Overview 41
4.1.2 Language Requirements 41
4.1.3 Communications Requirements 41
4.1.4 XML Message Syntax and Semantics 41
4.2 Transport Stack 42
4.3 Reference Model 42
4.3.1 Overview 42
4.3.2 Roles for Interface Constituents 43
4.3.3 Cascaded Agents 43
5 Health and Fault Management 45
5.1 Objectives 45
5.2 Overview 45
5.3 Terms 45
5.4 Description of Health and Fault Management 46
5.4.1 Operational Status and Health State (Polling) 46
5.4.2 Standard Errors and Events 47
5.4.3 Indications 47
5.4.4 Event Correlation and Fault Containment 47
5.4.5 Fault Regions 50
5.4.6 Examples 52
6 Object Model General Information 55
6.1 Model Overview (Key Resources) 55
6.1.1 Overview 55
6.1.2 Introduction to CIM UML Notation 55
6.2 Techniques 56
6.2.1 CIM Fundamentals 56
6.2.2 Modeling Profiles 58
6.2.3 CIM Naming 58
7 Correlatable and Durable Names 59

iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview
ISO/IEC 24775-2:2021
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iso/aaaaaaaa-bbbb-4ccc-8ddd-eeeeeeeeeeee/iso-iec-24775-2-2021

© ISO/IEC 2021 – All rights reserved

7.1 Overview 59
7.2 Guidelines for SCSI Logical Unit Names 60
7.3 Guidelines for FC-SB-2 Device Names 60
7.4 Guidelines for Port Names 61
7.5 Guidelines for Storage System Names 61
7.6 Standard Formats for Correlatable Names 62
7.6.1 General 62
7.6.2 Standard Formats for Logical Unit Names 63
7.6.3 Standard Formats for Port Names 64
7.6.4 Standard Formats for Fabric Names 65
7.6.5 Standard Formats for Storage System Names 65
7.6.6 Operating System Device Names 67
7.6.7 Case Sensitivity 68
7.7 Testing Equality of correlatable Names 68
7.8 iSCSI Names 69
8 Standard Messages 71
8.1 Overview 71
8.2 Registries for Standard Messages 71
8.3 SNIA Standard Messages 71
8.3.1 Common Profile-related Messages 71
8.3.2 Block Storage Messages 85
8.3.3 Fabric Messages 118
8.3.4 Filesystem Messages 123
8.3.5 Host Messages 135
8.3.6 Media Library Messages 138
9 Service Discovery 171
9.1 Objectives 171
9.2 Overview 171
9.3 SLP Messages 173
9.4 Scopes 174
9.5 Services Definition 175
9.5.1 SLP Terms 175
9.5.2 Service Type 175
9.5.3 Service Attributes 175
9.6 User Agents (UA) 175
9.7 Service Agents (SAs) 176
9.8 Directory Agents (DAs) 177
9.9 Service Agent Server (SA Server) 177
9.9.1 General Information 177
9.9.2 SA Server (SAS) Implementation 177
9.9.3 SA Server (SAS) Clients 178
9.9.4 SA Server Configuration 178
9.9.5 SA Server Discovery 180
9.9.6 SAS Client Registration 180
9.10 Configurations 180
9.10.1 Overview 180
9.10.2 Multicast Configurations 180
9.10.3 No Multicast configuration 181
9.10.4 Multicast Islands 182
10 Indications 185

iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview
ISO/IEC 24775-2:2021

© ISO/IEC 2021 – All rights reserved

10.1 Indications profile 185
10.1.1 Profile Support 185
10.1.2 Creating a client defined indication and subscription 185
10.1.3 ListenerDestination 185
10.2 Indication Filter Strings 185
10.2.1 Definition Syntax 185
10.2.2 Instance Creation 186
10.2.3 Instance Deletion 186
10.2.4 Modification of any value in an array property 186
10.2.5 Modification to either of Two Specific values in an Array Property 186
10.2.6 Alert 187
11 SMI-S Roles 189
11.1 Introduction 189
11.2 SMI-S Client 190
11.2.1 Overview 190
11.2.2 SLP Functions 190
11.2.3 Generic Operations 190
11.2.4 Security Considerations 190
11.2.5 Lock Management Functions 190
11.3 Dedicated SMI-S Server 190
11.3.1 Overview 190
11.3.2 SLP Functions 191
11.3.3 Generic Operations 191
11.3.4 Security Considerations 192
11.3.5 Lock Management Functions 192
11.4 General Purpose SMI-S Server 192
11.4.1 Overview 192
11.4.2 SLP Functions 192
11.4.3 Generic Operations 193
11.4.4 Lock Management Functions 193
11.4.5 Provider Sub-role 193
11.5 Directory Server 193
11.5.1 SLP Functions 193
11.5.2 Generic Operations 193
11.5.3 Security Considerations 193
11.5.4 Lock Management Functions 194
11.6 Combined Roles on a Single System 194
11.6.1 Overview 194
11.6.2 General Purpose SMI-S Server as a Profile Aggregator 194
12 Installation and Upgrade 195
12.1 Introduction 195
12.2 Role of the Administrator 195
12.3 Goals 195
12.3.1 Non-Disruptive Installation and De-installation 195
12.3.2 Plug-and-Play 195
12.4 Server Deployment 196
12.4.1 General 196
12.4.2 Controlled Environment 196
12.4.3 Multiple WBEM Server systems 196
12.4.4 Shared WBEM Server 197
12.4.5 Uninstallation 198

iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview
ISO/IEC 24775-2:2021
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/xxxxxxxx-xxxx-xxxx-xxxx-xxxxxxxxxxxx/iso-iec-24775-2-2021

© ISO/IEC 2021 – All rights reserved

12.4.6 Update 198
12.4.7 Reconfiguration 198
12.5 WBEM Service Support & Related Functions 198
12.5.1 Installation 198
12.5.2 Multiple WBEM Servers on a Single Server System 199
12.5.3 Uninstallation/Upgrade 199
12.5.4 Reconfiguration 199
12.5.5 Failure 199
12.6 Client 199
12.6.1 Uninstallation 199
12.6.2 Reconfiguration 199
12.7 Directory Service 199
12.7.1 Installation 199
12.7.2 Uninstallation/Failure 200
12.8 Issues with Discovery Mechanisms 200
13 Security 201
13.1 Requirements 201
13.1.1 Overview 201
13.1.2 General Requirements for HTTP Implementations 202
13.2 Description of SMI-S Security 202
13.2.1 Security Scope 202
13.2.2 Transport Security 203
13.2.3 Authentication 203
13.2.4 Service Discovery 204
Annex A (informative) SMI-S Information Model 207
Annex B (normative) Compliance with the SNIA SMI Specification 209

iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview
ISO/IEC 24775-2:2021
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iso/4c8a0d0b-3fd9-42b3-b021-0fa6ae705f41/iso-iec-24775-2-2021

© ISO/IEC 2021 – All rights reserved

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1 - Experimental Maturity Level Tag 8
Figure 2 - Implemented Maturity Level Tag 8
Figure 3 - Stable Maturity Level Tag 9
Figure 4 - Deprecated Tag 9
Figure 5 - Reference Model. 42
Figure 6 - Basic Fault Detection 46
Figure 7 - Health Lifecycle 49
Figure 8 - Continuum 50
Figure 9 - Application Fault Region 51
Figure 10 - Switch Example 53
Figure 11 - Lines that Connect Classes 55
Figure 12 - iSCSI Qualified Names (iqn) Examples 69
Figure 13 - iSCSI EUI Name Example 69
Figure 14 - iSCSI 64-bit NAA Name Example 70
Figure 15 - iSCSI 128-bit NAA Name Example 70
Figure 16 - SA Server Configuration 180
Figure 17 - Multicast Configuration 181
Figure 18 - No Multicast configuration 182
Figure 19 - Multicast Islands 183
Figure 20 - SMI-S Roles 189
Figure B.1 Provider Migration 211

iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview

ISO/IEC 24775-2:2021
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iso/4c8a0d0b-3fd9-42b3-b021-0fa6ae705f41/iso-iec-24775-2-2021

© ISO/IEC 2021 – All rights reserved

iTeh Standards
(https://standards.iteh.ai)
Document Preview

ISO/IEC 24775-2:2021
https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/iso/4c8a0d0b-3fd9-42b3-b021-0fa6ae705f41/iso-iec-24775-2-2021

© ISO/IEC 2021 – All rights reserved