

Designation: B30 - 12

Standard Specification for Copper Alloys in Ingot Form¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation B30; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ε) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the Department of Defense.

1. Scope*

- 1.1 This specification establishes the requirements for copper alloys in ingot form for remelting for the manufacturing of castings having the Copper Alloy UNS No. designation, commercial designations and nominal composition shown in Table 1 and Table 2.
 - 1.2 A cross reference of Copper Alloy UNS Nos. and copper alloy casting specifications is given in Table 3.
- 1.3 The values stated in inch-pound units are to be regarded as standard. The values given in parentheses are mathematical conversions to SI units that are provided for information only and are not considered standard.

2. Referenced Documents

- 2.1 The following documents of the issue in effect on date of material purchase form a part of this specification to the extent referenced herein:
 - 2.2 ASTM Standards:²
 - B22 Specification for Bronze Castings for Bridges and Turntables
 - **B61** Specification for Steam or Valve Bronze Castings
 - B62 Specification for Composition Bronze or Ounce Metal Castings
 - B66 Specification for Bronze Castings for Steam Locomotive Wearing Parts
 - B67 Specification for Car and Tender Journal Bearings, Lined
 - B148 Specification for Aluminum-Bronze Sand Castings
 - **B176** Specification for Copper-Alloy Die Castings
 - B194 Specification for Copper-Beryllium Alloy Plate, Sheet, Strip, and Rolled Bar
 - B208 Practice for Preparing Tension Test Specimens for Copper Alloy Sand, Permanent Mold, Centrifugal, and Continuous Castings standards iteh a/catalog/standards/sist/b7218947-38cb-447c-821b-b76edac1f7fb/astm-b30-12
 - B271 Specification for Copper-Base Alloy Centrifugal Castings
 - **B369** Specification for Copper-Nickel Alloy Castings
 - **B427** Specification for Gear Bronze Alloy Castings
 - B505/B505M Specification for Copper Alloy Continuous Castings
 - B584 Specification for Copper Alloy Sand Castings for General Applications
 - B763 Specification for Copper Alloy Sand Castings for Valve Applications
 - B770 Specification for Copper-Beryllium Alloy Sand Castings for General Applications
 - B806 Specification for Copper Alloy Permanent Mold Castings for General Applications
 - E8/E8M Test Methods for Tension Testing of Metallic Materials
 - E29 Practice for Using Significant Digits in Test Data to Determine Conformance with Specifications
 - E54 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Special Brasses and Bronzes (Withdrawn 2002)³
 - E62 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Copper and Copper Alloys (Photometric Methods) (Withdrawn 2010)³
 - E76 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Nickel-Copper Alloys (Withdrawn 2003)³

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee B05 on Copper and Copper Alloys and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee B05.05 on Castings and Ingots for Remelting.

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² For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

³ The last approved version of this historical standard is referenced on www.astm.org.

TABLE 1 Nominal Compositions

	Copper Alloy	Previously					N	Iominal C	Compo	sition, %				
Alloy Name	UNS No.	Used Designation	Commercial Designation	Copper	Tin	Lead	Zinc	Nickel	Iron	Alumi- num	Man- ganese	Sili- con	Nio- bium	Bis- muth
Leaded red brass	C83450			88	2.5	2	6.5	1						
Diass	C83600	4A	85-5-5-5 or No. 1 composition	85	5	5	5							
	C83800	4B	commercial red brass, 83-4-6-7	83	4	6	7							
Leaded semi-	C84200		semi-red brass, 80-5-2-13	80	5	2	13							
red brass	C84400	5A	valve composition 81-3-7-9	81	3	7	9							
	C84800	5B	semi-red brass, 76-21/2-	76	2.5	6.5	15							
Leaded yellow	C85200	6A	6½-15 high-copper yellow brass	72	1	3	24							
brass	C85400	6B	commercial No. 1 yellow	67	1	3	29							
	C85700	6C	brass 60–40 leaded yellow (naval)	61	1	1	37							
	C85800		brass die-cast yellow brass	62	1	1	36							
	C86100		high-strength manganese bronze	67			21		3	5	4			
Leaded high- strength	C86200	8B	high-strength manganese bronze	63			27		3	4	3			
yellow brass and high-														
strength yellow brass														
	C86300	8C	high-strength manganese bronze	61		 a w.d	27		3	6	3			
	C86400	7A	leaded manganese bronze	58	1	11 U	38		1	0.5	0.5			
	C86500 C86700	8A	No. 1 manganese bronze leaded manganese bronze	58 58	 1	1 2	39 34		1	1 2	1 2			
Silicon bronze	C87300		silicon bronze	95	arc	ls.i	të l	1a	Ĭ		1	4		
Silicon brass	C87400	13A	silicon brass	82	TH. C	0.5	14	1.000				3.5		
	C87500	13B		82			14					4		
Silicon bronze	C87600		silicon bronze	91	PT	'AXI	5	V				4		
	C87610		silicon bronze	92	4	~ Y 1	4					4		
	C87700		silicon bronze	88.5			8					3		
	C87710		silicon bronze	86			10					4		
Silicon brass	C87800		die-cast silicon brass 🛮 🛕 💟	82	0-1-2		14					4		
	C87845 ^G			<u>76</u>			21.26	. <u></u>	<u></u>	···		2.7		<u></u>
	C87850 ^A	ds.iteh.ai/ca	Silicon brass	76394	7-380	cb-447	20.9	1b-b7	76ed	ac l f7 f	b/astm	3)1.2	
Bismuth tin bronze	C89320 ^B		lead-free bronze	89	6					• • •	• • •		• • •	
Bismuth selenium	C89510 ^C		lead-free bronze	87	5.0		5.0							1.0
brass							_							
	C89520 ^D		lead-free brass	86	5.5		5							1.9
	C89530 [£] C89535 [£]			86.5	4.7		8.0	 CF						1.5
Bismuth	C89535 ⁻		lead-free yellow brass	86.5 61	3.0 0.8		7.0 36	.65 0.5	0.3	0.4				1.4 0.9
selenium yellow brass	C09340	• • •	leau-free yellow brass	01	0.0		30	0.5	0.3	0.4				0.9
Bismuth brass	C89720 ^H	<u></u>		67.5	1		29.8	<u></u>	<u></u>	0.5	<u></u>	0.5	<u></u>	0.7
Bismith red brass	C89833		Lead-free brass	89	<u>1</u> 5	· · ·	3							2.2
Bismuth Bronze	C89836		lead-free bronze	89.5	5.5		3.0							2.0
Bismuth semi-red	C89844		cast bismuth brass	84.5	4		8							3
brass Tin bronze and leaded	C90300	1B	88-8-0-4 or modified "G" bronze	88	8		4							
tin bronze	000500	4.6	00 40 0 0 "0" !	00	10		0							
	C90500	1A	88-10-0-2 or "G" bronze	88	10		2							
	C90700		89-11 gear bronze	89	11									
	C90800 C91000		88-12 gear bronze 85-15 tin bronze	88 85	12 15									
	C91000		84-16 tin bronze	84	16									
	C91100		81-19 tin bronze or bell	81	19									
			metal											
	C91600		nickel gear bronze	88	10.5			1.5						
	C91700		nickel gear bronze	86.5	12			1.5						

TABLE 1 Continued

	Copper Alloy	Previously					N	Iominal C	ompos	sition, %				
Alloy Name	UNS No.	Used Designation	Commercial Designation	Copper	Tin	Lead	Zinc	Nickel	Iron	Alumi- num	Man- ganese	Sili- con	Nio- bium	Bis- mutl
	C92200	2A	steam or valve bronze-Navy "M"	88	6	1.5	4.5							
	C92210			88	5	2	4	1						
	C92300	2B	87-8-1-4 Navy P-C	87	8	1	4							
	C92500		87-11-1-0-1 leaded gear bronze	87	11	1		1						
	C92600		87-10-1-2 leaded tin bronze	87	10	1	2							
	C92700		88-10-2-0 leaded tin bronze	88	10	2								
	C92800		79-16-5 leaded tin bronze	79	16	5								
	C92900		leaded gear bronze	84	10	2.5		3.5						
High-leaded tin bronze	C93200	3B	83-7-7-3	83	7	7	3							
	C93400		84-8-8	84	8	8								
	C93500	3C	85-5-9-1	85	5	9	1							
	C93600		81-7-12	81	7	12								
	C93700	3A	80-10-10	80	10	10								
	C93800	3D	78-7-15	78	7	15								
	C93900		77-6-16-1 high-lead-tin bronze	77	6	16	1							
	C94000		72-13-15	72	13	15								
	C94100		journal bronze	75	5	18	2							
	C94300		71-5-24	71	5	24								
	C94400		81-8-11	81	8	11								
	C94500		73-7-20	73	7	20								
Nickel-tin bronze and leaded nickel tin	C94700		nickel-tin bronze Grade "A"	88	5		2	5				•••		•••
bronze	C94800		leaded nickel-tin bronze Grade	87	5	ard	2	5						
	C94900		"B" leaded nickel-tin bronze Grade	80	5	5	5	15 2	i.)					
Aluminum	C95200	9A	"C" Grade A	88	Dı	evi	ΩХ	7	3	9				
bronze														
	C95300	9B	Grade B	89					1	10				
	C95400	9C	Grade C	86					4	10				
	C95410			84	0.4.2			2	4	10				
	C95500	9D	Grade D	81	0-12			4	4	11				
Silicon https	C95520 C95600	ds.iteh.ai/ca 9E	nickel-aluminum bronze silicon-aluminum bronze	78.5 4 91	7-38	cb-447	7c-82	5.5	5.0	ad1 f7f 7	b/astm	-b3(2	0-12	
aluminum bronze														
Manganese aluminum bronze	C95700	9F	manganese-aluminum bronze	75				2	3	8	12			
Nickel aluminum bronze	C95800		nickel-aluminum bronze	81				4.5	4	9	1.5			
Aluminum bronze	C95900		aluminum bronze	82.5					4.5	13				
Cupro-nickel	C96200		90-10 cupro-nickel	87				10	1.5		1		1	
p	C96400		70-30 cupro-nickel	66				30.5	0.5		1		1	
	C96800		spinodal alloy	82	8			10					0.2	
Leaded nickel bronze	C97300	10A	12 % leaded nickel silver	57	2	9	20	12						
	C97600	11A	20 % leaded nickel silver	64	4	4	8	20						
	C97800	11B	25 % leaded nickel silver	66	5	2	2	25						
Special alloys	C99400		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	87		-	4.4	3.0	3.0	1.6		1.0		
-,	C99500			87			1.5	4.5	4.0	1.7		1.3		
White brass	C99700			58		1.5	22.5	5.0		1.0	12			
	C99750			58		1.0	20.0			1.0	20			

C99750

A Phosphorus 0.12.
B Bismuth 5.0.
C Selenium 0.5.
D Selenium 0.9.
E Selenium 0.20.
F Selenium 0.03.
G Phosphorus 0.04.
H Antimony 0.07, Boron 0.001

TABLE 2 Nominal Compositions

Alloy Name	Copper Alloy UNS No.	Previous Designation	Copper	Nickel	Iron	Silicon	Beryllium	Cobalt	Chro- mium	Zircon- ium	Titan- ium	Man- ganese
Copper beryllium	C81400	70C	99.1				0.06		0.8			
	C82000	10C	97				0.5	2.5				
	C82200	3C, 14C	98	1.5			0.5					
	C82400 ^A	165C, 165CT ^A	97.8				1.7	0.5				
	C82500 ^A	20C, 20CT ^A	97.2			0.3	2.0	0.5				
	C82510	21C	96.6			0.3	2.0	1.1				
	C82600 ^A	245C, 245CT ^A	96.8			0.3	2.4	0.5				
	C82800 ^A	275C, 275CT ^A	96.6			0.3	2.6	0.5				
	C96700	72C	67.2	31.0	0.6		1.2			0.3	0.3	0.6

^A When fine grained castings are specified, 0.02-0.12 titanium is added.

E255 Practice for Sampling Copper and Copper Alloys for the Determination of Chemical Composition

E478 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Copper Alloys

E581 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Manganese-Copper Alloys

2.3 JIS Standards

JIS H1068 Methods for Determination of Bismuth in Copper and Copper Alloys

3. Ordering Information

- 3.1 Orders for ingot should include the following information:
- 3.1.1 ASTM designation and year of issue (for example, B30 05),

iTeh Standards (https://standards.iteh.ai) Document Preview

ASTM B30-12

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/b7218947-38cb-447c-821b-b76edac1f7fb/astm-b30-12

TABLE 3 Alloy/Specification Cross Reference

ASTM Copper Alloy Casting Specification																
Copper Alloy UNS No.	B22	B30	B61	B62	B66	B67	B148	B176	B271	B369	B427	B505/ B505M	B584	B763	B770	B806
C81400		Х													Х	
C82000		X													X	
C82200		X													Χ	
C82400		X													Χ	
C82500		X													Χ	
C82510		X													Χ	
C82600		X													X	
C82800		X													Χ	
C83450		X											X	X		
C83600		X		X					X			X	X			
C83800		X							Χ			X	X	X		
C84200		X										X				
C84400		X							X			X	X	X		
C84800		X							Χ			X	X	X		
C85200		X							X				X	X		
C85400		X							X				X	X		
C85700		X						X	Χ			X	X	X		
C85800		X						Χ								
C86100		X														
C86200		X							X			X	X	X		
C86300	Χ	X							X			X	X	X		
C86400		X							X				X	X		
C86500		X	• • • •		• • • •			Χ	x			X	X	X		
C86700		X							x				X	X		• • •
									X							
C87300		X											X	X		
C87400		X							X				X	X		
C87500		X							X				Х	X		Х
C87600		X			-		$\mathbf{C}(\mathbf{x})$		X				X	X		
C87610		X						3 m. (91	0.6			X	X		
C87700		X							TCTT	O'D		Χ	X			
C87710		X										X	X			
C87800		X	h-4-1	4	a - -/	/4	0.10	X		140	h					X
C87845	<u></u>	X	L <u></u> ,	U <u></u>)	5/	\ <u>21</u> 1	ا الله الحر	<u> 1.4. I</u>	(<u></u>)		<u></u> .(. <u></u>	X	<u></u>	<u></u>	<u></u>
C87850		\overline{X}		Ţ.									$\frac{X}{X}$			X
C89320		X						1		•		X				
C89510		X			$0.\mathbf{C}$		nen	1	rex	vi.ex	V		X			
C89520		X							1.0	V 1100 V			X			
C89530	···	X	<u></u>		<u></u>	<u></u>	<u></u>		<u></u>	<u></u>	<u></u>	<u></u>	X	X	<u></u>	
C89535		X			<u></u>			····					X	X		···
C89540	···	X	····	····		···	AS TM	B 30 -1	2	· · ·	····	· · · ·			· · ·	X
C89720																
ht C89833 tandard	ls. it el	1. a <mark>X</mark> ca	atalog	s ta r	d ar d	s/ sis t	t/b7 2 18	39 47 -3	88 cb -4	47c - 8	21 b- b	76 <u>×</u> da	$e1\frac{X}{X}$ fb.	/as im -l	b3 0- 12	· · ·
C89836	40.11.01	X		,	luaru								X			
C89844		X											X	X		
C90300		X							X			X	X	X		
C90500	Χ	X							X			X	X	X		
		X										X				• • •
C90700											X					
C90800		X									X					
C91000		X										Х				
C91100	X	X														
C91300	Х											Х				
C91600		X									X					
C91700		X									X					
		X	X						X			X	X			
C92200		/											X			
C92210									X			X	X	X		
C92210 C92300		 X							^				/ (^		
C92210		х х										X				
C92210 C92300		 X														
C92210 C92300 C92500	• • • •	х х										Х				
C92210 C92300 C92500 C92600		X X X	• • •									X 	Χ	Χ		
C92210 C92300 C92500 C92600 C92700		X X X X							• • • •			 X	 X	X	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
C92210 C92300 C92500 C92600 C92700 C92800 C92900		X X X X									 X	X X X X	X 	 X 		
C92210 C92300 C92500 C92600 C92700 C92800 C92900 C93200		X X X X X X			 X				 X		 X	X X X X	 X X	 X X		
C92210 C92300 C92500 C92600 C92700 C92800 C92900 C93200 C93400		X X X X X X			 X X				 X		 X	X X X X X	X X	 X X		
C92210 C92300 C92500 C92600 C92700 C92800 C92900 C93200 C93400 C93500		X X X X X X X			 X X				 X 		 X 	× × × × × ×	X X	 X X		
C92210 C92300 C92500 C92600 C92700 C92800 C92900 C93200 C93400 C93500 C93600		X X X X X X X X X			 X X				 X X		 X 	X X X X X X	X X X	X X X		
C92210 C92300 C92500 C92600 C92700 C92800 C92900 C93200 C93400 C93500 C93600 C93700	 	X X X X X X X X X			 X X				 X X		 X 	X X X X X X X	X X X	X X X		
C92210 C92300 C92500 C92600 C92700 C92800 C92900 C93200 C93400 C93500 C93600 C93700 C93800		X X X X X X X X X X X			 X X				 X X		 X 	X X X X X X X X	X X X	X X X		
C92210 C92300 C92500 C92600 C92700 C92800 C92900 C93200 C93400 C93500 C93600 C93700 C93800 C93800 C93900	 	X X X X X X X X X X			 X X				 X X		 X 	X X X X X X X X X	X X X	X X X		
C92210 C92300 C92500 C92600 C92700 C92800 C92900 C93200 C93400 C93500 C93600 C93700 C93800 C93800 C93900 C93400	 	X X X X X X X X X X X			 X X X				 X X X		 x 	X X X X X X X X X X	X X X 	× × × × × × × ×		
C92210 C92300 C92500 C92600 C92600 C92700 C92800 C92900 C93200 C93400 C93500 C93600 C93700 C93800 C93800 C93900	 x	X X X X X X X X X X			 X X X				 X X X X		 X 	X X X X X X X X X	× × × × ×	X X X X		
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TABLE 3 Continued

		ASTM Copper Alloy Casting Specification														
Copper Alloy UNS No.	B22	B30	B61	B62	B66	B67	B148	B176	B271	B369	B427	B505/ B505M	B584	B763	B770	B806
C94700		Х										Х	Х	Х		
C94800		X										Χ	X	X		
C94900		X											X	X		
C95200		X					Χ		X			Χ		X		
C95300		X					X		X			Χ		X		X
C95400		X			X		Χ		X			Χ		X		X
C95410		X					Χ		X			Χ		X		X
C95500		X					X		X			Χ		X		X
C95520		X					X		X			X				
C95600		X					X							X		
C95700		X					X					X				
C95800		X					Χ		X			Χ		X		X
C95900		X					Χ		X			Χ				
C96200		X								X						
C96400		X								X		X				
C96700		X													X	
C96800		X											X			
C97300		X						X				X	X	X		
C97600		X						X				X	X	X		
C97800		X						X				X	X	X		
C99400		X												X		
C99500		X												Χ		
C99700		X						X								
C99750		X						X								

- 3.1.2 Copper Alloy UNS No. (for example, C83450 and Table 1, Table 2, Table 4, and Table 5),
- 3.1.3 Quantity; total weight, and
- 3.1.4 When purchase is for agencies of U.S. government.
- 3.2 The following options are available under this specification and shall be specified in the contract or purchase order when required:
 - 3.2.1 Mechanical requirements, when specified in the purchase order (Section 7).
 - 3.2.2 Nickel content in Copper Alloys UNS Nos. C90300, C90500, C92200, and C92300 (Table 4).
 - 3.2.3 Weldability test for Copper Alloys UNS Nos. C96200 and C96400 (Section 78).
 - 3.2.4 Lot consisting of ingots from more than a single heat or melt (Section 10.1.1).
 - 3.2.5 Place of inspection (Section 14).
 - 3.2.6 Type of ingot surface (5.1).

4. Material and Manufacture

- 4.1 *Material*—Any material may be used which when melted will produce an alloy of the required chemical composition and mechanical requirements.
 - 4.2 Manufacture:
- 4.2.1 Any manufacturing process may be used that will yield ingot of uniform composition that is free of defects of a nature that would render the ingot unsuitable for remelting.
 - 4.2.2 Each heat or lot of ingot shall maintain heat identification numbers.

5. Workmanship, Finish, and Appearance

5.1 The ingots shall have the surface specified in the purchase order (3.2.6).

6. Chemical Composition

6.1 The ingot shall conform to the requirements given in Table 4 or Table 5 for the specified alloy. Ingot is an intermediate product, therefore the limits listed in Table 4 and Table 5 may be more restrictive than those applicable for cast products produced from the ingot after remelting.

Note 1—Table 5 contains the requirements for copper-beryllium alloys.

- 6.1.1 Since no recognized test method is known to be published, the determination of bismuth shall be subject to agreement between the manufacturer or supplier and the purchaser.
- 6.1.2 These specification limits do not preclude the presence of other elements. Limits may be established and analysis required for unnamed elements by agreement between the manufacturer and the purchaser.