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Analysis of natural gas — Biomethane — Determination of halogenated compounds—___

Part 1: HCl and HF content by ion chromatography

Analyse du gaz naturel — Biométhane — Détermination des composés halogénés —

<u>Partie 1: Détermination de la teneur en HCl et HF par chromatographie ionique</u>

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A list of all parts in the ISO 2611 series can be found on the ISO website.

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Introduction

For A method for measuring hydrogen chloride (HCl) and hydrogen fluoride (HF) in biomethane, method is described based on the absorption of these components on an alkali-impregnated quartz fibre filtre. The anions chloride and fluoride are then analysed by ion chromatography with conductimetric detection. The concentrations are expressed in equivalent hydrochloric acid and hydrofluoric acid at appropriate reference conditions.

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Analysis of natural gas — Biomethane — Determination of halogenated compounds — Part 1: HCl and HF content by ion chromatography —

<u> Part 1:</u>

HCl and HF content by ion chromatography

1 Scope

This document specifies a method for the determination of the concentration hydrochloric acid (HCl) and hydrofluoric acid (HF) in biomethane, after absorption on an alkali-impregnated quartz fibre filtre or in a sorbent trap, by ion chromatography (IC) with conductimetric detection.

The method is applicable to biomethane for concentration levels for HCl from 0,07 mg/m³ to 35 mg/m³; and for HF from 0,07 mg/m³ to 20 mg/m³.

Unless stated otherwise, all concentrations in this standard document are given under standard reference conditions (see ISO 13443^[3]). Other conditions can be applied.

This method is also applicable to biogas. This method is intended to support conformity assessment of biomethane and biogas according to specifications, such as the EN 16723 Eseries.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 3696, Water for analytical laboratory use — Specification and test methods

ISO 6974-1, Natural gas — Determination of composition and associated uncertainty by gas chromatography — Part 1: General guidelines and calculation of composition

ISO 6974–2, Natural gas — Determination of composition and associated uncertainty by gas chromatography — Part 2: Uncertainty calculations

ISO 6974–3, Natural gas — Determination of composition and associated uncertainty by gas chromatography — Part 3: Precision and bias

ISO 6976, Natural gas — Calculation of calorific values, density, relative density and Wobbe indices from composition

ISO 10304-1, Water quality — Determination of dissolved anions by liquid chromatography of ions — Part 1: Determination of bromide, chloride, fluoride, nitrate, nitrite, phosphate and sulfate

ISO 14532, Natural gas — Vocabulary

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in ISO 14532 and the following apply. ISO and IEC maintain terminological terminology databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

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- ISO Online browsing platform: available at https://www.iso.org/obp
- IEC Electropedia: available at https://www.electropedia.org/

3.1

analyte

element, ion or substance to be determined by an analytical method

[SOURCE: EN 16687:2015, 4.1.11]

4 Symbols and abbreviations abbreviated terms

4.1 Symbols

Symbol	Description	Unit
$ ho_{(\mathrm{x})}$	$Concentration\ of\ gaseous\ hydrogen\ chloride\ or\ hydrogen\ fluoride\ in\ biomethane$	$\mu g/m^3$
$ ho_{ ext{(x-)}}$	Concentration of ions chlorides or fluorides	μg/l
<i>M</i> (x-)	Molar mass of ions chlorides or fluorides	g/mol
M(x)	Molar mass of hydrogen chloride or hydrogen fluoride	g/mol
$m_{(x)}$	Mass of gaseous chlorides or fluorides collected	μg
$V_{\rm S}$	Volume of extract solution	l
$V_{\rm gas}$	Volume of the gas sampled	m^3
q_V	Volume flow rate of the gas during sampling	ml/min
p_0	Pressure at reference conditions Pressure at reference conditions	kPa
$p_{ m gas}$	Pressure at sampling conditions	kPa
t	Sampling time	min
T_0	Temperature at reference conditions	К
$T_{\rm gas}$ htt	Temperature at sampling conditions tandards/iso/d37ac78e-12c3-476	a _K aae0-8a
Z	Compressibility factor	1

4.2 Abbreviations

4.2 Abbreviated terms

CD	Coulometric detector
<u>HCl</u>	Hydrochloric acid
<u>HF</u>	hydrofluoric acid
<u>HPLC</u>	high-performance liquid chromatography
<u>IC</u>	ion chromatography
SI	$\underline{International\ System}\underline{international\ system}\ of\ \underline{Units}\underline{units}$