



# SLOVENSKI STANDARD

## SIST EN 725-8:2000

01-december-2000

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### Advanced technical ceramics - Methods of test for ceramic powders - Part 8: Determination of tapped bulk density

Advanced technical ceramics - Methods of test for ceramic powders - Part 8:  
Determination of tapped bulk density

Hochleistungskeramik - Prüfverfahren für keramische Pulver - Teil 8: Bestimmung der  
Klopfdichte

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Céramiques techniques avancées - Méthodes d'essai pour poudres céramiques - Partie  
8: Détermination de la masse volumique après tassement

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**Ta slovenski standard je istoveten z: EN 725-8:1997**

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EUROPEAN STANDARD

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English version

Advanced technical ceramics - Methods of test for  
ceramic powders - Part 8: Determination of  
tapped bulk density

Céramiques techniques avancées - Méthodes  
d'essai pour poudres céramiques - Partie 8:  
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This European Standard was approved by CEN on 1996-12-22. CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the Central Secretariat or to any CEN member.

The European Standards exist in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the Central Secretariat has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.

## CEN

European Committee for Standardization  
Comité Européen de Normalisation  
Europäisches Komitee für Normung

Central Secretariat: rue de Stassart, 36 B-1050 Brussels

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## Foreword

This European Standard has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC184 "Advanced Technical Ceramics", the secretariat of which is held by BSI.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by September 1997, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by September 1997.

EN 725 consists of 11 Parts:

- Part 1 : Determination of impurities in alumina
- Part 2 : Determination of impurities in barium titanate (ENV)
- Part 3 : Determination of oxygen content of non-oxides by thermal extraction
- Part 4 : Determination of oxygen content of non-oxides by XRF analysis (ENV)
- Part 5 : Determination of particle size distribution
- Part 6 : Determination of specific area
- Part 7 : Determination of absolute density
- Part 8 : Determination of tapped density
- Part 9 : Determination of untamped bulk density
- Part 10 : Determination of compaction properties
- Part 11 : Determination of reactivity on sintering (ENV)

According to the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and the United Kingdom.

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## 1 Scope

This Part of EN 725 describes a method for the determination of the tapped bulk density of ceramic powders.

## 2 Principle

The mass of a known volume of the powder is determined after allowing it to fall freely into a stationary container and then tapping it under specified conditions.

The tapped bulk density is expressed by division of this mass by the volume of the container.

## 3 Apparatus (see figure 1)

- 3.1 Stainless steel cylindrical container of volume approximately 100 cm<sup>3</sup>, and a diameter to height ratio of 1.
- 3.2 24 mesh (710 µm) sieve with a typical diameter of 80 mm.
- 3.3 Balance, with a precision of 0,01 g.
- 3.4 Tray, to collect the powder during the filling of the container.
- 3.5 Suitable apparatus for the powder sieve assembly, including a fixing system for the sieve with a cone in its lower part to allow the sieve and the cone to be set to a predetermined height above the top level of the ring (see 3.6), and an electric system to regulate the vibration of the sieve.
- 3.6 Ring, height 50 mm, which can be fitted to the top of the stainless steel cylindrical container to increase its height.
- 3.7 Tapping system, which permits the tapping of the cylinder and its ring. The stroke shall be 20 mm and the tapping frequency shall be 50 taps per minute.

## 4 Procedure

### 4.1 Sample treatment

If there is any treatment of the sample of powder before measurement (e.g. drying), this shall be recorded in the test report.

## 4.2 Measurement

Weigh the cylindrical container (see 3.1). Place the plastic ring (see 3.6) on the top of the cylindrical container (see 3.1). Set the cylindrical container with its ring in the tray (see 3.4) so that its axis coincides with that of the cone, with the level of the sieve at a height of 190 mm above the top of the container.

Fill the sieve with the sample. If necessary start the vibration system (see 3.5) and regulate it to allow the powder to flow evenly. Fill the cylindrical container and its ring in between 40 s and 60 s. Stop the feed when the powder has formed a cone above the top of the plastic ring and is spilling over.

Place the cylindrical container with its ring, filled with the powder, on the tapping device. Start the tapping at a rate of 50 taps/min and maintain for 180 s. Remove the cylindrical container and its ring from the tapping device without vibration. Carefully remove the ring from the cylindrical container.

Remove the cone of surplus powder by gently drawing a straight edge across the top rim of the cylindrical container, without communicating any vibration to the latter.

Weigh the cylindrical container and its contents.

## 5 Expression of results

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The tapped bulk density  $\rho_b$  is given by the formula

$$\rho_b = \frac{m_1 - m_0}{V}$$

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where

$m_0$  is the mass, in grams, of the empty cylindrical container

$m_1$  is the mass, in grams, of the cylindrical container full of powder after tapping.

$V$  is the volume, in cubic centimetres, of the cylindrical container.

Calculate the density in grammes per cubic centimetre and then convert the answer to kilograms per cubic metre, to the nearest 5 kg/m<sup>3</sup>.

## 6 Test report

The test report shall include the following information

- a) The name of the testing establishment;
- b) Date of the test, report identification and number, operator, signatory;
- c) A reference to this standard, i.e. Determined in accordance with EN 725-8;
- d) A description of the powder (material type, manufacturer, batch or code number);
- e) Any pre-treatment of the powder such as drying;
- f) The results;
- g) Any unusual features noted during the determination;
- h) Comments about the test or test results.

## 7 Repeatability and reproducibility

The experience of three laboratories indicates that the method is capable, for an alumina powder with a tapped bulk density of  $1\,526\text{ kg/m}^3$ , of achieving:

- (a) a standard deviation of repeatability of  $8\text{ kg/m}^3$ ;
- (b) a standard deviation of reproducibility of  $13\text{ kg/m}^3$ .