### INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

ISO 7241

Second edition 2023-07

# Hydraulic fluid power — Dimensions and requirements of quick-action couplings

Transmissions hydrauliques — Dimensions et exigences des raccords rapides

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#### **Foreword**

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular, the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see <a href="www.iso.org/directives">www.iso.org/directives</a>).

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For an explanation of the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT), see <a href="https://www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html">www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html</a>.

This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 131, *Fluid power systems*, Subcommittee SC 4, *Connectors and similar products and components*.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition (ISO 7241:2014), which has been technically revised. 5d7cf04d85b2/iso-7241-2023

The main changes are as follows:

- nominal size designations 20, 40, 50 have been replaced by 19, 38, 51 in accordance with ISO 4397;
- impulse pressure test type has been added in accordance with ISO 6803;
- a mistake in <u>Table 7</u> has been corrected (two values were inverted);
- minor graphical updates.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at <a href="https://www.iso.org/members.html">www.iso.org/members.html</a>.

#### Introduction

In hydraulic fluid power systems, power is transmitted and controlled through a liquid under pressure within an enclosed circuit. Quick-action couplings are used to join or separate fluid conductors quickly and without the use of tools or special devices.

When hydraulic quick-action couplings are used on agricultural machinery, the female half is normally assembled on the tractor and the male half is normally assembled on the tractor attachment.

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### Hydraulic fluid power — Dimensions and requirements of quick-action couplings

#### 1 Scope

This document specifies the interface dimensions and basic performance requirements for two series of hydraulic quick-action couplings. Both series are in widespread use and have similar technological advantages:

- Series A is used predominantly in Europe and is preferred worldwide for agricultural and forestry machinery. This document specifies additional requirements for Series A for use in the agricultural machinery applications given in ISO 5675.
- Series B is used predominantly in North America and in the chemical industry.

#### 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 3448, Industrial liquid lubricants — ISO viscosity classification

ISO 5598, Fluid power systems and components — Vocabulary

ISO 5675, Agricultural tractors and machinery — General purpose quick-action hydraulic couplers

ISO 6803, Rubber or plastics hoses and hose assemblies — Hydraulic-pressure impulse test without flexing

ISO 18869, Hydraulic fluid power — Test methods for couplings actuated with or without tools

#### 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in ISO 5598 and the following apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminology databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <a href="https://www.iso.org/obp">https://www.iso.org/obp</a>
- IEC Electropedia: available at <a href="https://www.electropedia.org/">https://www.electropedia.org/</a>

#### 3.1

#### coupling valve opening force

maximum force required to fully open the hydraulic quick-action coupling valve when the pressure inside the coupling is at zero

#### 3.2

#### female half

receptacle portion of a quick-action coupling which normally includes the mechanism to lock the two halves of quick-action coupling together

#### 3.3

#### interface

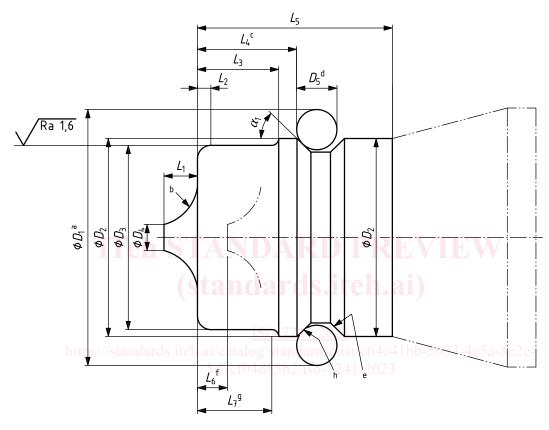
portion of a coupling half that establishes and controls interchangeability

### 3.4 male half

probe portion of a quick-action coupling which fits and locks into the *female half* (3.2)

#### 4 Dimensional requirements

**4.1** Dimensional requirements for Series A hydraulic quick-action couplings are shown in <u>Figure 1</u> and given in <u>Table 1</u>.



- Dimension  $D_1$  is the gauge diameter.
- b The shape of the valve is optional, and dimension  $D_4$  is used unless the valve has a spherical form.
- Dimension  $L_4$  is measured to the ball.
- d Dimension  $D_5$  is the diameter of the gauge ball.
- e The shape of the groove that receives the bearings in the coupled position is left to the manufacturer.
- f Maximum valve travel against stop.
- g Minimum length of diameter  $D_3$ .
- h Minimum hardness shall be 86HR 15N at ball contact point. See ISO 6508-1.

Note Surface roughness: see ISO 21920-1.

Figure 1 — Dimensional requirements for Series A couplings

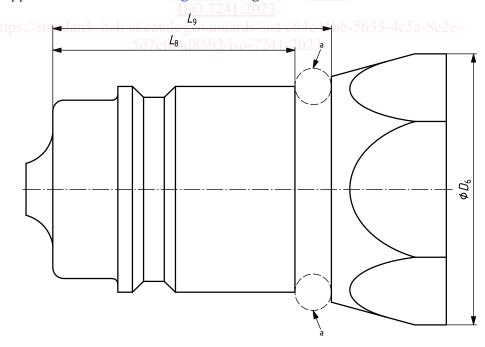
Table 1 — Dimensional requirements for Series A couplings

Dimensions in millimetres

Sizea	$D_1$	$D_2$	$D_3$	$D_4^{\rm b}$ min.	$D_5 \pm 0,0025$	$L_1$ max.	$L_2^{c}$	$L_3$	$L_4$	$L_5$ min.	L <sub>6</sub> max.	$L_7$ min.	$\alpha_1$
6,3	18,7	12,9 13	11,73 11,86	1,9	3,969	2,8	0,7 1,5	5,5 5,7	6,6 6,8	14,5	0,5	3,7	
10	24,1	18,3 18,4	17,2 17,3	3	3,969	3,8	0,7 1,5	8,8 9	9,8 10	18	0,5	7	
12,5	30,3	23,66 23,74	20,48 20,56	4,5	4,763	4	0,7 1,5	9,2 9,4	11,6 11,8	24	0,5	8	
19	37,1	30,4 30,5	29 29,1	5,4	4,763	7,2	1 2,5	15,9 16,1	17,5 17,7	27,5	0,6	13,7	44°
25	43,0	36,5 36,6	34,21 34,34	7,8	4,763	8,5	1,5 3	19,7 20	22,8 23	34	0,7	16,3	46°
31,5	56,0	47,7 47,8	44,9 45	8,9	6	11	2 4,5	24,9 25,1	28,4 28,6	43	0,7	24	
38	68,5	57,5 57,6	54,9 55	9,9	8	13	3 6	30,6 30,8	33,7 33,9	51	0,8	29,6	
51	83,7	69,9 70	65 65,1	9,9	10	16,6	3 7	35 35,2	39,6 39,8	61	0,8	34	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> The size designation corresponds to the nominal size of the hose recommended for use with the coupling, see ISO 4397.

**4.2** Additional dimensional requirements for Series A hydraulic quick-action couplings used in agricultural applications are shown in Figure 2 and given in Table 2.



Shape of neck between  $L_8$  and  $L_9$  is optional but shall be circular to accommodate dust sealing.

Figure 2 — Additional dimensional requirements for Series A couplings used in agricultural applications

b Use dimension  $D_4$  unless the valve has a spherical form; spherical form is not preferred.

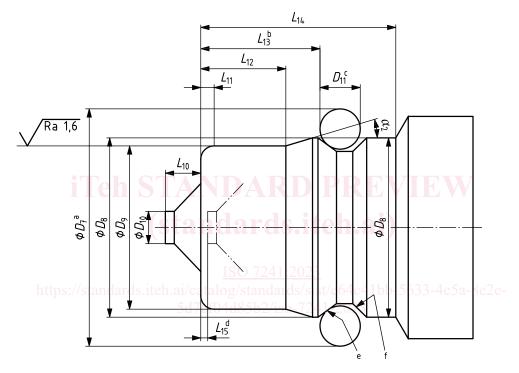
Radius or chamfer length. Radius with chamfer is optional.

Table 2 — Additional dimensional requirements for Series A couplings used in agricultural applications

Dimensions in millimetres

	Size <sup>a</sup>	D <sub>6</sub> max.	$L_8$ min.	$L_{9}$ min.		
ſ	12,5	31	28,5	32,7		
ſ	19	38	27,5	_		
ſ	The size designation corresponds to the nominal size of the hose recommended for use with the coupling, see ISO 439					

**4.3** Dimensional requirements for Series B hydraulic quick-action couplings are shown in Figures 3 and  $\underline{4}$ , and given in Tables 3 and  $\underline{4}$ .



- a Dimension  $D_7$  is the gauge diameter.
- b Dimension  $L_{13}$  is measured to the ball.
- <sup>c</sup> Diameter  $D_{11}$  is the diameter of the gauge ball.
- d Valve is flush to minus from end of coupling when against stop.
- e Minimum hardness shall be 86HR 15N at ball contact point. See ISO 6508-1.
- f The shape of the groove that receives the bearings in the coupled position is left to the manufacturer.

Note Surface roughness: see ISO 21920-1.

Figure 3 — Dimensional requirements for Series B couplings — Sizes 5 to 25