



Designation: ~~C1138M—05 (Reapproved 2010)~~^{ε1} C1138M – 12

Standard Test Method for Abrasion Resistance of Concrete (Underwater Method)¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation C1138M; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ε) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

~~¹ NOTE—The units statement in 1.2 was revised editorially October 2010.~~

1. ~~Scope~~ Scope*

1.1 This test method covers a procedure for determining the relative resistance of concrete (including concrete overlays and impregnated concrete) to abrasion under water (see **Note 1**). This procedure simulates the abrasive action of waterborne particles (silt, sand, gravel, and other solids).

NOTE 1—Other procedures are available for measuring abrasion resistance of concrete surfaces not under water. These include Test Methods C418, C779/C779M, and C944.

1.2 The values stated in SI units are to be regarded as standard. No other units of measurement are included in this standard.

1.3 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use. (Warning—Fresh hydraulic cementitious mixtures are caustic and may cause chemical burns to skin and tissue upon prolonged exposure.)*²

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 *ASTM Standards:*³

C42/C42M Test Method for Obtaining and Testing Drilled Cores and Sawed Beams of Concrete

C125 Terminology Relating to Concrete and Concrete Aggregates

C418 Test Method for Abrasion Resistance of Concrete by Sandblasting

C642 Test Method for Density, Absorption, and Voids in Hardened Concrete

C670 Practice for Preparing Precision and Bias Statements for Test Methods for Construction Materials

C779/C779M Test Method for Abrasion Resistance of Horizontal Concrete Surfaces

C944 Test Method for Abrasion Resistance of Concrete or Mortar Surfaces by the Rotating-Cutter Method

E18 Test Methods for Rockwell Hardness of Metallic Materials

3. Terminology

3.1 For definitions of terms used in this standard, refer to Terminology C125.

4. Significance and Use

4.1 This test method is intended to qualitatively simulate the behavior of swirling water containing suspended and transported solid objects that produce abrasion of concrete and cause potholes and related effects.

4.2 This test method should provide a relative evaluation of the resistance of concrete to such action.

4.3 The results are expected to be useful in selection of materials, mixtures, and construction practices for use where such action is to be expected.

4.4 The test method is not intended to provide a quantitative measurement of the length of service that may be expected from a specific concrete.

¹ This test method is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee C09 on Concrete and Concrete Aggregates and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee C09.62 on Abrasion Testing.

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² Section on Safety Precautions, *Manual of Aggregate and Concrete Testing, Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol. 04.02.

³ For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

*A Summary of Changes section appears at the end of this standard

5. Apparatus

5.1 *Rotating Device*—A drill press or similar device with a chuck capable of holding and rotating the agitation paddle under test conditions at a speed of 1200 ± 100 rpm shall be used.

5.2 *Test Container*—A steel pipe, 305 ± 6-mm (12 ± ¼-in.) inside diameter by 450 ± 25-mm (18 ± 1-in.) high, fitted with a watertight steel base shall be used (see Fig. 1).

5.3 *Agitation Paddle*—The agitation paddle shall be as shown in Fig. 2.

5.4 *Abrasive Charges*—Seventy grade 1000 chrome steel grinding balls with nominal sizes as specified in Table 1 shall be used. The steel of which the balls are made shall have a Rockwell C-scale hardness of 65 ± 5 as determined by Test Methods E18. The balls shall have a smooth texture and no apparent mold seam (see Note 2).

NOTE 2—An abrasive charge meeting the requirements of Table 1 will have a mass of approximately 1530 to 1900 g (3.8 to 4.2 lb). When the mass of the charge approaches the lower limit, replace the undersize or underweight balls not complying with Table 1.

5.5 *Scales*—A platform scale having a capacity of at least 45 kg (100 lb) or more and accurate to within at least 5.0 g (0.01 lb) at any point within the range used in this test shall be used. The scale shall be equipped with a suitable apparatus for suspending the sample in its container in water from the center of the weighing platform.

5.6 *Weighing Basket*—A wire basket or other suitable support shall be provided for weighing the specimen in water. The weighing basket shall be constructed to prevent entrapping air when it and the specimen are submerged.

5.7 *Water Tank*—A suitable watertight tank into which the basket and the specimen can be suspended below the scale shall be furnished.

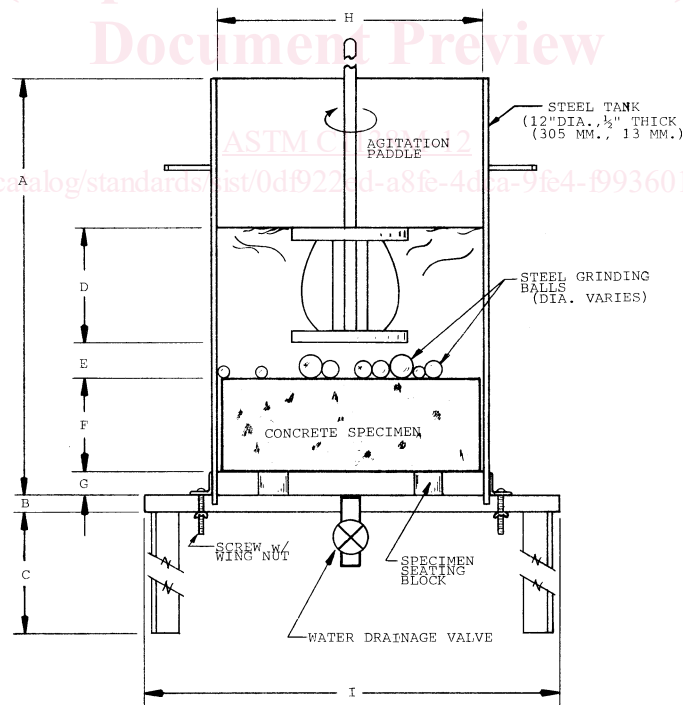
5.8 *Seating Block*—A minimum of three steel blocks 25 by 25 by 25 mm (1 by 1 by 1 in.) shall be used to support the specimen.

6. Test Specimens

6.1 The test specimen shall be cylindrical in shape, having a diameter approximately 6-mm (¼-in.) less than that of the inside diameter of the test container and a height of 100 ± 13 mm (4 ± ½ in.). It may be molded from freshly mixed concrete or cored from hardened concrete (see Note 3). Cores shall be taken in accordance with Methods C42/C42M.

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	in.	mm
A	18.0	457
B	0.75	19
C	Optional - to suit	
D	5.0	127
E	1.5	38
F	4.0	102
G	1.0	25.4
H	12.0	305
I	18.0	457

FIG. 1 Test Apparatus