FINAL DRAFT

INTERNATIONAL ISO/IEEE/ STANDARD FDIS 11073-40102

ISO/TC 215

Secretariat: ANSI

Voting begins on: **2021-09-13**

Voting terminates on:

2022-01-31

Health informatics — **Device interoperability** —

Part 40102:

Foundational — Cybersecurity — Capabilities for mitigation

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

ISO/IEEE FDIS 11073-40102 https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/08f49b1b-12db-47cd-93ea-c26f4e8d2034/iso-ieee-fdis-11073-40102

This document is circulated as received from the committee secretariat.

FAST TRACK PROCEDURE

ISO/CEN PARALLEL PROCESSING

RECIPIENTS OF THIS DRAFT ARE INVITED TO SUBMIT, WITH THEIR COMMENTS, NOTIFICATION OF ANY RELEVANT PATENT RIGHTS OF WHICH THEY ARE AWARE AND TO PROVIDE SUPPORTING DOCUMENTATION.

IN ADDITION TO THEIR EVALUATION AS BEING ACCEPTABLE FOR INDUSTRIAL, TECHNOLOGICAL, COMMERCIAL AND USER PURPOSES, DRAFT INTERNATIONAL STANDARDS MAY ON OCCASION HAVE TO BE CONSIDERED IN THE LIGHT OF THEIR POTENTIAL TO BECOME STANDARDS TO WHICH REFERENCE MAY BE MADE IN NATIONAL REGULATIONS.



Reference number ISO/IEEE FDIS 11073-40102:2021(E)

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

ISO/IEEE FDIS 11073-40102 https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/08f49b1b-12db-47cd-93eac26f4e8d2034/iso-ieee-fdis-11073-40102



COPYRIGHT PROTECTED DOCUMENT

© IEEE 2021

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, or required in the context of its implementation, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized otherwise in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, or posting on the internet or an intranet, without prior written permission. Permission can be requested from IEEE at the address below.

Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc 3 Park Avenue, New York NY 10016-5997, USA

Email: stds.ipr@ieee.org Website: www.ieee.org Published in Switzerland

Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular, the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted (see www.iso.org/directives).

IEEE Standards documents are developed within the IEEE Societies and the Standards Coordinating Committees of the IEEE Standards Association (IEEE-SA) Standards Board. The IEEE develops its standards through a consensus development process, approved by the American National Standards Institute, which brings together volunteers representing varied viewpoints and interests to achieve the final product. Volunteers are not necessarily members of the Institute and serve without compensation. While the IEEE administers the process and establishes rules to promote fairness in the consensus development process, the IEEE does not independently evaluate, test, or verify the accuracy of any of the information contained in its standards.

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see www.iso.org/patents).

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/08f49b1b-12db-47cd-93ea-

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation of the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT), see www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html.

ISO/IEEE 11073-40102 was prepared by the IEEE 11073 Standards Committee of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society (as IEEE Std 11073-40102-2020) and drafted in accordance with its editorial rules. It was adopted, under the "fast-track procedure" defined in the Partner Standards Development Organization cooperation agreement between ISO and IEEE, by Technical Committee ISO/TC 215, *Health informatics*.

A list of all parts in the ISO/IEEE 11073 series can be found on the ISO website.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at www.iso.org/members.html.

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

ISO/IEEE FDIS 11073-40102 https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/08f49b1b-12db-47cd-93ea-c26f4e8d2034/iso-ieee-fdis-11073-40102

Health informatics—Device interoperability

Part 40102: Foundational—Cybersecurity— **Capabilities for mitigation**

Developed by the

IEEE 11073 Standards Committee

IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society REVIEW

(standards.iteh.ai)

Approved 24 September 2020

ISO/IEEE FDIS 11073-40102

IEEE SA Standards Board Standards St c26f4e8d2034/iso-ieee-fdis-11073-40102

Abstract: For Personal Health Devices (PHDs) and Point-of-Care Devices (PoCDs), a security baseline of application layer cybersecurity mitigation techniques is defined by this standard for certain use cases or for times when certain criteria are met. The mitigation techniques are based on an extended confidentiality, integrity, and availability (CIA) triad and are described generally to allow manufacturers to determine the most appropriate algorithms and implementations. A scalable information security toolbox appropriate for PHD/PoCD interfaces is specified that fulfills the intersection of requirements and recommendations from the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) and the European Network and Information Security Agency (ENISA). A mapping of this standard to the NIST cybersecurity framework; IEC TR 80001-2-2; and the Spoofing, Tampering, Repudiation, Information Disclosure, Denial of Service, and Elevation of Privilege (STRIDE) classification scheme is defined.

Keywords: cybersecurity, IEEE 11073-40102[™], medical device communication, mitigation techniques, Personal Health Devices, Point-of-Care Devices

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

ISO/IEEE FDIS 11073-40102 https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/08f49b1b-12db-47cd-93ea-c26f4e8d2034/iso-ieee-fdis-11073-40102

The Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc. 3 Park Avenue, New York, NY 10016-5997, USA

Copyright © 2021 by The Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc. All rights reserved. Published 8 January 2021. Printed in the United States of America.

IEEE is a registered trademark in the U.S. Patent & Trademark Office, owned by The Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Incorporated.

PDF: ISBN 978-1-5044-7088-9 STD24424 Print: ISBN 978-1-5044-7089-6 STDPD24424

IEEE prohibits discrimination, harassment, and bullying.

For more information, visit https://www.ieee.org/about/corporate/governance/p9-26.html

No part of this publication may be reproduced in any form, in an electronic retrieval system or otherwise, without the prior written permission of the publisher.

Important Notices and Disclaimers Concerning IEEE Standards Documents

IEEE Standards documents are made available for use subject to important notices and legal disclaimers. These notices and disclaimers, or a reference to this page (https://standards.ieee.org/ipr/disclaimers.html), appear in all standards and may be found under the heading "Important Notices and Disclaimers Concerning IEEE Standards Documents."

Notice and Disclaimer of Liability Concerning the Use of IEEE Standards Documents

IEEE Standards documents are developed within the IEEE Societies and the Standards Coordinating Committees of the IEEE Standards Association (IEEE SA) Standards Board. IEEE develops its standards through an accredited consensus development process, which brings together volunteers representing varied viewpoints and interests to achieve the final product. IEEE Standards are documents developed by volunteers with scientific, academic, and industry-based expertise in technical working groups. Volunteers are not necessarily members of IEEE or IEEE SA, and participate without compensation from IEEE. While IEEE administers the process and establishes rules to promote fairness in the consensus development process, IEEE does not independently evaluate, test, or verify the accuracy of any of the information or the soundness of any judgments contained in its standards.

IEEE makes no warranties or representations concerning its standards, and expressly disclaims all warranties, express or implied, concerning this standard, including but not limited to the warranties of merchantability, fitness for a particular purpose and non-infringement. In addition, IEEE does not warrant or represent that the use of the material contained in its standards is free from patent infringement. IEEE standards documents are supplied "AS IS" and "WITHALL FAULTS." PROPERTY.

Use of an IEEE standard is wholly voluntary. The existence of an IEEE Standard does not imply that there are no other ways to produce, test, measure, purchase, market, or provide other goods and services related to the scope of the IEEE standard. Furthermore, the viewpoint expressed at the time a standard is approved and issued is subject to change brought about through developments in the state of the art and comments received from users of the standard. Iteh avcatalog/standards/sist/08/49b1b-12db-4/cd-93ea-c26f4e8d2034/iso-ieee-fdis-11073-40102

In publishing and making its standards available, IEEE is not suggesting or rendering professional or other services for, or on behalf of, any person or entity, nor is IEEE undertaking to perform any duty owed by any other person or entity to another. Any person utilizing any IEEE Standards document, should rely upon his or her own independent judgment in the exercise of reasonable care in any given circumstances or, as appropriate, seek the advice of a competent professional in determining the appropriateness of a given IEEE standard.

IN NO EVENT SHALL IEEE BE LIABLE FOR ANY DIRECT, INDIRECT, INCIDENTAL, SPECIAL, EXEMPLARY, OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES (INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO: THE NEED TO PROCURE SUBSTITUTE GOODS OR SERVICES; LOSS OF USE, DATA, OR PROFITS; OR BUSINESS INTERRUPTION) HOWEVER CAUSED AND ON ANY THEORY OF LIABILITY, WHETHER IN CONTRACT, STRICT LIABILITY, OR TORT (INCLUDING NEGLIGENCE OR OTHERWISE) ARISING IN ANY WAY OUT OF THE PUBLICATION, USE OF, OR RELIANCE UPON ANY STANDARD, EVEN IF ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGE AND REGARDLESS OF WHETHER SUCH DAMAGE WAS FORESEEABLE.

Translations

The IEEE consensus development process involves the review of documents in English only. In the event that an IEEE standard is translated, only the English version published by IEEE is the approved IEEE standard.

Official statements

A statement, written or oral, that is not processed in accordance with the IEEE SA Standards Board Operations Manual shall not be considered or inferred to be the official position of IEEE or any of its committees and shall not be considered to be, nor be relied upon as, a formal position of IEEE. At lectures, symposia, seminars, or educational courses, an individual presenting information on IEEE standards shall make it clear that the presenter's views should be considered the personal views of that individual rather than the formal position of IEEE, IEEE SA, the Standards Committee, or the Working Group.

Comments on standards

Comments for revision of IEEE Standards documents are welcome from any interested party, regardless of membership affiliation with IEEE or IEEE SA. However, IEEE does not provide interpretations, consulting information, or advice pertaining to IEEE Standards documents.

Suggestions for changes in documents should be in the form of a proposed change of text, together with appropriate supporting comments. Since IEEE standards represent a consensus of concerned interests, it is important that any responses to comments and questions also receive the concurrence of a balance of interests. For this reason, IEEE and the members of its Societies and Standards Coordinating Committees are not able to provide an instant response to comments, or questions except in those cases where the matter has previously been addressed. For the same reason, IEEE does not respond to interpretation requests. Any person who would like to participate in evaluating comments or in revisions to an IEEE standard is welcome to join the relevant IEEE working group. You can indicate interest in a working group using the Interests tab in the Manage Profile & Interests area of the IEEE SA myProject system. An IEEE Account is needed to access the application.

Comments on standards should be submitted using the Contact Us form. (Standard S. Item. a1)

Laws and regulations

Users of IEEE Standards documents should consult all applicable laws and regulations. Compliance with the provisions of any IEEE Standards document does not constitute compliance to any applicable regulatory requirements. Implementers of the standard are responsible for observing or referring to the applicable regulatory requirements. IEEE does not, by the publication of its standards, intend to urge action that is not in compliance with applicable laws, and these documents may not be construed as doing so.

Data privacy

Users of IEEE Standards documents should evaluate the standards for considerations of data privacy and data ownership in the context of assessing and using the standards in compliance with applicable laws and regulations.

Copyrights

IEEE draft and approved standards are copyrighted by IEEE under US and international copyright laws. They are made available by IEEE and are adopted for a wide variety of both public and private uses. These include both use, by reference, in laws and regulations, and use in private self-regulation, standardization, and the promotion of engineering practices and methods. By making these documents available for use and adoption by public authorities and private users, IEEE does not waive any rights in copyright to the documents.

Photocopies

Subject to payment of the appropriate licensing fees, IEEE will grant users a limited, non-exclusive license to photocopy portions of any individual standard for company or organizational internal use or individual, non-commercial use only. To arrange for payment of licensing fees, please contact Copyright Clearance Center, Customer Service, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923 USA; +1 978 750 8400; https://www.copyright.com/. Permission to photocopy portions of any individual standard for educational classroom use can also be obtained through the Copyright Clearance Center.

Updating of IEEE Standards documents

Users of IEEE Standards documents should be aware that these documents may be superseded at any time by the issuance of new editions or may be amended from time to time through the issuance of amendments, corrigenda, or errata. An official IEEE document at any point in time consists of the current edition of the document together with any amendments, corrigenda, or errata then in effect.

Every IEEE standard is subjected to review at least every 10 years. When a document is more than 10 years old and has not undergone a revision process, it is reasonable to conclude that its contents, although still of some value, do not wholly reflect the present state of the art. Users are cautioned to check to determine that they have the latest edition of any IEEE standard.

In order to determine whether a given document is the current edition and whether it has been amended through the issuance of amendments, corrigenda, or errata, visit <u>IEEE Xplore</u> or <u>contact IEEE</u>. For more information about the IEEE SA or IEEE's standards development process, visit the IEEE SA Website.

Errata

Errata, if any, for all IEEE standards can be accessed on the <u>IEEE SA Website</u>. Search for standard number and year of approval to access the web page of the published standard. Errata links are located under the Additional Resources Details section. Errata are also available in <u>IEEE Xplore</u>. Users are encouraged to periodically check for errata.

Patents

IEEE Standards are developed in compliance with the **IEEE SA Patent Policy**.

Attention is called to the possibility that implementation of this standard may require use of subject matter covered by patent rights. By publication of this standard, no position is taken by the IEEE with respect to the existence or validity of any patent rights in connection therewith. If a patent holder or patent applicant has filed a statement of assurance via an Accepted Letter of Assurance, then the statement is listed on the IEEE SA Website at https://standards.ieee.org/about/sasb/patcom/patents.html. Letters of Assurance may indicate whether the Submitter is willing or unwilling to grant licenses under patent rights without compensation or under reasonable rates, with reasonable terms and conditions that are demonstrably free of any unfair discrimination to applicants desiring to obtain such licenses.

Essential Patent Claims may exist for which a Letter of Assurance has not been received. The IEEE is not responsible for identifying Essential Patent Claims for which a license may be required, for conducting inquiries into the legal validity or scope of Patents Claims, or determining whether any licensing terms or conditions provided in connection with submission of a Letter of Assurance, if any, or in any licensing agreements are reasonable or non-discriminatory. Users of this standard are expressly advised that determination of the validity of any patent rights, and the risk of infringement of such rights, is entirely their own responsibility. Further information may be obtained from the IEEE Standards Association.

IMPORTANT NOTICE

IEEE Standards do not guarantee or ensure safety, security, health, or environmental protection, or ensure against interference with or from other devices or networks. IEEE Standards development activities consider research and information presented to the standards development group in developing any safety recommendations. Other information about safety practices, changes in technology or technology implementation, or impact by peripheral systems also may be pertinent to safety considerations during implementation of the standard. Implementers and users of IEEE Standards documents are responsible for determining and complying with all appropriate safety, security, environmental, health, and interference protection practices and all applicable laws and regulations.

Participants

At the time this standard was submitted to the IEEE SA Standards Board for approval, the Public Health Device Working Group had the following membership:

Daidi Zhong, Chair Michael Kirwan and Christoph Fischer, Vice Chairs

Karsten Aalders Cory Condek Shu Han Todd H. Cooper Charles R. Abbruscato Nabil Abujbara David Cornejo Maher Abuzaid Douglas Coup James Agnew Nigel Cox Hans Crommenacker Manfred Aigner Jorge Alberola Tomio Crosley David Aparisi Allen Curtis Lawrence Arne Jesús Daniel Trigo David Davenport Diego B. Arquillo Serafin Arroyo Russell Davis Muhammad Asim Sushil K. Deka Kit August Ciro de la Vega Doug Baird Pedro de-las-Heras-Quiros David Baker Jim Dello Stritto Anindya Bakshi Kent Dicks Hyoungho Do Abira Balanadarasan Jonathan Dougherty Ananth Balasubramanian Teh S'I Xiaolian Duan Sunlee Bang M. Jonathan Barkley Souray Dutta Jakob Ehrensvard S. Iteh. al Gilberto Barrón Fredrik Einberg David Bean Javier Escayola Calvo John Bell Mark Estes FDIS 11073-40102 Olivia Bellamou-Huet Rudy Belliardi https://standards.iteh.Lieonardo/Estevezds/sist/08f49b1b-12db-4fiyoung Huh c26f4B9sco)T4Fernandesfdis-11073-40102 Daniel Bernstein George A. Bertos Morten Flintrup Chris Biernacki Joseph W. Forler Russell Foster Ola Björsne Thomas Blackadar Eric Freudenthal Thomas Bluethner Matthias Frohner Douglas P. Bogia Ken Fuchs Xavier Boniface Jing Gao Marcus Garbe Shannon Boucousis Julius Broma John Garguilo Liang Ge Lyle G. Bullock, Jr. Bernard Burg Rick Geimer Chris Burns Igor Gejdos Jeremy Byford-Rew Ferenc Gerbovics Satya Calloji Alan Godfrey Carole C. Carey Nicolae Goga Craig Carlson Julian Goldman Santiago Carot-Nemesio Raul Gonzalez Gomez Randy W. Carroll Chris Gough Seungchul Chae Channa Gowda Peggy Chien Charles M. Gropper David Chiu Amit Gupta Jeff Guttmacher Jinyong Choi Chia-Chin Chong Rasmus Haahr Saeed A. Choudhary Christian Habermann Michael Hagerty Jinhan Chung John A. Cogan Jerry Hahn John Koon John T. Collins Robert Hall Patty Krantz

Nathaniel Hamming Rickey L. Hampton Sten Hanke Aki Harma Jordan Hartmann Kai Hassing Avi Hauser Wolfgang Heck Nathaniel Heintzman Charles Henderson Jun-Ho Her Helen B. Hernandez Timothy L. Hirou Allen Hobbs Alex Holland Arto Holopainen Kris Holtzclaw Robert Hoy Anne Huang Zhiyong Huang Ron Huby David Hughes Robert D. Hughes Hugh Hunter Philip O. Isaacson Atsushi Ito Michael Jaffe Praduman Jain Hu Jin Danny Jochelson Akiyoshi Kabe Steve Kahle Tomio Kamioka James J. Kang Kei Kariya Andy Kaschl Junzo Kashihara Colin Kennedy Ralph Kent Laurie M. Kermes Ahmad Kheirandish Junhyung Kim Minho Kim Min-Joon Kim Taekon Kim Tetsuya Kimura Alfred Kloos Jeongmee Koh Jean-Marc Koller

ISO/IEEE FDIS 11073-40102:2021(E)

Raymond Krasinski Alexander Kraus Ramesh Krishna Geoffrey Kruse Falko Kuester Rafael Lajara Pierre Landau Jaechul Lee JongMuk Lee Kyong Ho Lee Rami Lee Sungkee Lee Woojae Lee Qiong Li Xiangchen Li Zhuofang Li Patrick Lichter Jisoon Lim Joon-Ho Lim Xiaoming Liu Wei-Jung Lo Charles Lowe Don Ludolph Christian Luszick **Bob MacWilliams**

Srikkanth Madhurbootheswaran

Miriam L. Makhlouf Romain Marmot Sandra Martinez Miguel Martínez de Espronceda Cámara Peter Mayhew Jim McCain

László Meleg Alexander Mense

Behnaz Minaei Jinsei Miyazaki Erik Moll Darr Moore Chris Morel Robert Moskowitz Carsten Mueglitz

Soundharya Nagasubramanian

Alex Neefus

Trong-Nghia Nguyen-Dobinsky

Michael E. Nidd Jim Niswander Hiroaki Niwamoto Thomas Norgall Yoshiteru Nozoe Abraham Ofek Brett Olive Begonya Otal Marco Paleari Bud Panjwani Carl Pantiskas Harry P. Pappas Hanna Park Jong-Tae Park Myungeun Park Soojun Park Phillip E. Pash TongBi Pei

Soren Petersen James Petisce Peter Piction Michael Pliskin Varshney Prabodh Jeff Price Harald Prinzhorn Harry Qiu Tanzilur Rahman Phillip Raymond Terrie Reed Barry Reinhold Brian Reinhold Melvin I. Reynolds John G. Rhoads Jeffrey S. Robbins

Ten ST Scott M. Robertson

Chris Roberts

Stefan Robert

David Rosales
S Bill Saltzstein (S.iteh.ai)

Giovanna Sannino Jose A. Santos-Cadenas Stefan Sauermann 1073-40102

https://standards.iteh.lohntSawyenndards/sist/08f49b1b-12db-4Fujib Watanabe c26f4Alois/Schloegleee-fdis-11073-40102 Toru Watsuji

Paul S. Schluter Mark G. Schnell Richard A. Schrenker Antonio Scorpiniti KwangSeok Seo Riccardo Serafin Sid Shaw Frank Shen Min Shih Mazen Shihabi Redmond Shouldice Sternly K. Simon Marjorie Skubic Robert Smith Ivan Soh Motoki Sone **Emily Sopensky**

Nicholas Steblay Lars Steubesand John (Ivo) Stivoric

Rajagopalan Srinivasan

Raymond A. Strickland Chandrasekaran Subramaniam

Hermanni Suominen Lee Surprenant Ravi Swami Ray Sweidan Na Tang

Haruyuyki Tatsumi Isabel Tejero Tom Thompson Jonas Tirén Janet Traub Gary Tschautscher Masato Tsuchid Ken Tubman Akib Uddin Sunil Unadkat Fabio Urbani Philipp Urbauer Laura Vanzago Alpo Värri Andrei Vasilateanu Dalimar Velez Martha Velezis Rudi Voon Barry Vornbrock Isobel Walker

David Wang Linling Wang Jerry P. Wang Yao Wang Yi Wang Steve Warren Toru Watsuji David Weissman Kathleen Wible Paul Williamson Jan Wittenber Jia-Rong Wu Will Wykeham Ariton Xhafa Ricky Yang Melanie S. Yeung

Qiang Yin
Done-Sik Yoo
Zhi Yu
Jianchao Zeng
Jason Zhang
Jie Zhao
Thomas Zhao
Yuanhong Zhong
Qing Zhou
Miha Zoubek
Szymon Zyskoter

ISO/IEEE FDIS 11073-40102:2021(E)

Ted Burse

Grace Gu Guido R. Hiertz

Doug Edwards

J. Travis Griffith

The following members of the individual balloting group voted on this standard. Balloters may have voted for approval, disapproval, or abstention.

David Fuschi Robert Aiello Bansi Patel Randall Groves Johann Amsenga Beth Pumo Bjoern Andersen Robert Heile Stefan Schlichting Werner Hoelzl Thomas Starai Pradeep Balachandran Demetrio Bucaneg, Jr. Raj Jain Mark-Rene Uchida Martin Kasparick John Vergis Lyle G. Bullock, Jr. Craig Carlson Stuart Kerry J. Wiley Juan Carreon Yongbum Kim Yu Yuan Pin Chang Raymond Krasinski Oren Yuen Malcolm Clarke Javier Luiso Janusz Zalewski H. Moll Christoph Fischer Daidi Zhong Nick S. A. Nikjoo

When the IEEE SA Standards Board approved this standard on 24 September 2020, it had the following membership:

> Gary Hoffman, Chair Jon Walter Rosdahl, Vice Chair John D. Kulick, Past Chair Konstantinos Karachalios, Secretary

David J. Law Howard Li Mehmet Ulema iTeh S Lei Wang S Dong Liu ards.iteh.ai) Sha Wei Philip B. Winston Paul Nikolich Daidi Zhong Joseph L. Koepfinger* Jingyi Zhou

r* Damir Novosel S 11073-40102 Jingyi Zhou Dorothy Stanley https://standards.iteh.a/catalog/standards/sist/08f49b1b-12db-47cd-93ea-

c26f4e8d2034/iso-ieee-fdis-11073-40102 *Member Emeritus